



# THE INDEPENDENT

No 3,726

FRIDAY 25 SEPTEMBER 1998

(1R50p) 45p

## IN THE NEWS



### The world's first hand transplant

NEWS, PAGE 13

## IN THE BROADSHEET REVIEW



### Michael, tsar of Co Antrim

REVIEW FRONT



### Suzanne Moore: My pet hates

COMMENT, PLUS ARTS, DESIGN, ARCHITECTURE & LAW

## Mandelson prepares for nuclear privatisation

THE GOVERNMENT has appointed a leading firm of accountants to advise it on the privatisation of the state-owned nuclear fuel reprocessing company BNFL, which runs the Sellafield complex in Cumbria.

By MICHAEL HARRISON

weapons programme and the enormous financial liabilities tied up with the civil nuclear industry.

The move by Peter Mandelson, Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, to appoint advisers shows, however, that Labour is prepared to con-

plate a privatisation that even the Conservatives under Margaret Thatcher shirked from.

The firm advising the Government is KPMG, the international accountants and management consultants that worked on many of the privatisations under the previous administration. BNFL is taking advice from the City invest-

ment bank Rothschilds, which advised on the sales of British Telecom and British Coal.

The advisory work is understood to be at an early stage and no decision has been taken on whether to sell BNFL.

However, earlier this year ministers allowed BNFL to go ahead with the \$1.2bn takeover of the US nuclear contractor

Westinghouse. In some quarters, the move was seen as opening the door to partial privatisation of BNFL.

Apart from Sellafield, which reprocesses nuclear waste from UK power stations at the £1.6bn Thorp facility, BNFL also controls Britain's ageing Magnox nuclear reactors, which produce 8 per cent of the

country's electricity. When BNFL took charge of the nine Magnox stations last December, it stuck a deal to leave £3.9bn of decommissioning liabilities in the Government's hands. This would clear one of the main obstacles to privatisation.

When the Tories sold off the electricity industry in 1991 they

were forced to drop the Magnox stations from the sale because the City was not prepared to shoulder the liabilities.

Since then British Energy, which operates Britain's advanced gas-cooled reactors and the Sizewell PWR, has been sold and has proved one of the most successful privatised stocks. BNFL has reprocessing con-

tracts with British Energy worth £18bn, which would potentially make it highly attractive to investors. Its American arm, BNFL Inc, has \$2.5bn of nuclear clean-up contracts with the US Department of Energy. Last year the business made a pre-tax profit of £199m on turnover of £1.35bn. Business Outlook, page 19

## Iran lifts threat to Rushdie

THE IRANIAN government pledged for the first time yesterday formally to dissociate itself from the religious fatwa placed on the British author, Salman Rushdie, by the late Ayatollah Khomeini in 1989.

Rushdie said last night as he left the Foreign Office after a briefing by the minister Derek Fatchett, that it appeared his ordeal under sentence of death had ended. "It looks like his over," he said. "The fact is that after 10 years an extraordinary thing has been achieved." Asked what the diplomatic move meant to him, he said: "It means everything, it means freedom."

The dramatic agreement, which had been under secret negotiation between the two governments since early this year, was unveiled by Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary, and his Iranian counterpart, Kamal Kharrazi, after talks in New York on the margins of the United Nations General Assembly.

It ends nearly 10 years of diplomatic chill between Britain and Iran. Both sides agreed on the normalisation of diplomatic relations and the imminent exchange of ambassadors. A visit by a British minister to Iran is expected shortly.

Rushdie, 51, has been forced to look for assassins around every corner since Valentine's Day 1989 when the late Ayatollah Khomeini issued the fatwa that called upon Muslims to kill the author as punishment for allegedly offending Islam in his book *The Satanic Verses*.

The threat to Rushdie's life may not be completely removed. Britain has long accepted that the Iranian government does not have the power to erase the fatwa, which still has the status of an immutable religious edict. Mr Cook, however, insisted that in the light of yesterday's statement by Mr Kharrazi, the level

By DAVID USBORNE in New York

of danger for the author was "very seriously diminished".

Crucially, Mr Kharrazi said that his government has "no intention, nor is it going to take any action whatsoever to threaten the life of the author of *The Satanic Verses* or anybody associated with his work, nor will it encourage or assist anybody to do so".

There was also a reference in the statement to the \$2m (£1.2m) bounty that still re-



Rushdie: 'Freedom'

mains on the head of Rushdie, offered by the militant Kordad Foundation in Iran. Mr Kharrazi said that the Iranian government "dissociates itself from any reward which has been offered in this regard and does not support it" - but he stopped short of condemning it.

Mr Cook insisted that Mr Kharrazi's words amounted to "very much a bolder statement in relation to the bounty than we have had before from the Iranian government".

He hailed his agreement with Mr Kharrazi as "historic", while conceding that some degree of security protection for the author may still be necessary because of the danger of a freelance assassination attempt. Mr Rushdie has been under permanent protection by offi-

cers of the Special Branch; the cost of guarding him has been put at £1m a year. At one stage, he was persuaded by friends to disguise himself in public by wearing a wig.

At a first face-to-face meeting with a British foreign secretary in February this year, Mr Rushdie spoke of his existence in the shadow of terror. "I have tried as far as possible to live without fear. I've tried to get on with my life," he said. The author has made occasional public appearances in recent years.

In the first year of the fatwa, Penguin Books in London, the publisher of *The Satanic Verses*, received numerous terrorist warnings. The Norwegian publisher of the book was also injured after an attack by gunmen.

Dr Ghayasuddin Siddiqui, leader of the self-styled Muslim parliament in Britain, said last night that Rushdie was still in danger from Islamic extremists. "I don't think the Iranian government can do anything at all. They can make promises, but that is all they can do," he said.

Iran has increasingly voiced concern in recent months that the fatwa issue was becoming an obstacle to its hopes of improving diplomatic links with London and with Washington. Britain, for its part, has been searching for a resolution that would allow a resumption of ties increasingly considered to be of critical strategic importance in the Gulf region.

In addition to oil and trade interests, Britain is anxious to have influence in the area, in part because of the balance Iran may provide against its neighbour, Iraq. Iran's proximity to Afghanistan makes a resumption of diplomatic contacts urgent. Drugs are also an issue, because a high percentage of heroin entering Britain is believed to originate in Afghanistan.



A giant wave whipped up by Hurricane Georges sweeps into Maunabo, off Puerto Rico. Miami's warning: Page 15

AP

## Police in seven forces investigated for drugs, bribery and robberies

MORE THAN 110 police officers in at least seven forces in England and Wales are being investigated, or face charges, in an unprecedented series of anti-corruption inquiries.

There are at least 25 investigations into allegations of wrongdoing by police officers, involving a wide range of suspected offences, including taking bribes, planning robberies and providing confidential information to criminals.

The scale of the national anti-corruption drive emerged as Detective Chief Inspector Elmore Davies, of the Merseyside force, was jailed yesterday for five years for selling sensitive police information for £20,000 to a crime syndicate.

By JASON BENNETTO and JONATHAN FOSTER

A senior officer said last night: "It has not been politically convenient to accept there is a growing danger of corruption. But this is the policing issue for the next century."

Merseyside Police said a special team formed to investigate Davies, described in court as "a bent copper stewed in corruption", would continue its work.

The Chief Constable, Sir James Sharples, said: "This took place when there was a large amount of shooting between various gangs. There was a considerable danger to the community of Merseyside."

Superintendent Phil Jones, of Merseyside Police, said the case had revealed the vulnerability of British police officers to corruption and the "fabulous" bribes that drug dealers

could offer. "Officers have seen their income decrease sharply as overtime and allowances have been abolished. At the same time, the money at the disposal of the drug dealers has become huge. It has not been politically convenient to accept there is a growing danger of corruption. But this is the policing issue for the next century."

Davies became the most senior policeman to be convicted of corruption for almost three decades when a jury at Nottingham Crown Court decided he had perverted the course of justice in return for £20,000 from one of Europe's biggest drug traffickers.

Bugged phone calls and conversations caught Davies, 50,

betraying personal details of a police constable shot at while arresting a gunman outside the Verve nightclub, Liverpool, in July 1996.

Two accomplices, including his friend Michael Ahearne, who played Warrior in the TV show *Gladiators*, were convicted of perverting the course of justice. Ahearne, 36, was sentenced to 15 months, and Tony Bray, 38, was jailed for three years. The three, all from the Wirral, Merseyside, had denied a total of six charges.

Davies passed case notes and advice through intermediaries to Curtis Warren, a drug dealer with a fortune estimated at £180m.

Risked lives, page 3

INSIDE  
FULL CONTENTS  
PAGE 2  
TODAY'S TV  
REVIEW, PAGE 20

### HOME

The Stephen Lawrence inquiry chief said he was horrified by the way the murder was investigated

PAGE 2

### HOME

London bus driver Magnus Mills' first novel has been shortlisted for the £20,000 Booker Prize

PAGE 5

### FOREIGN

Frankenstein met the Bionic Man as the first hand transplant took place in a hospital in Lyons

PAGE 13

### FOREIGN

The Yugoslav army moved to crush the last pockets of armed resistance by ethnic Albanians in Serbia

PAGE 14

### BUSINESS

Barclays has joined the international \$3.75bn (£2.2bn) bail-out of a troubled US hedge fund

PAGE 19

### SPORT

The Football Association is to appoint a "sleazebuster" to clean up the game

PAGE 30



Now flying to romantic Paris

From 16 Nov

I love Paris!

Barcelona • Madrid • Paris • Rome • Munich • Düsseldorf (Mgl)

Up to 100,000 comfortable seats from £39 return

First come, first served. Book by 30 September 1998.

Good things come to those who don't want to wait. No tokens, no waiting. Just great service at great prices. Call us right away.

Daily scheduled flights from London Luton & Gatwick • More comfort • Seat assignment • Free refreshments • Convenient airport travel links

www.debonair.co.uk

debonair

Be more comfortably off

call us now on 0541 500 300





# Senior detective risked officers for bribe from Britain's top drug baron

by JONATHAN FOSTER

THINGS BEGAN to go wrong for the drugs surveillance operation in the Liverpool 8 ghetto when the two old steel containers were drenched in petrol and set on fire. Someone had told the dealers that inside the containers was a front-line police observation post housing five "bizzies".

The same fate befell the camera, recording deals from an empty upstairs flat through a tiny aperture drilled in a window sealed up with breeze blocks. Just to be sure, the dealers torched the flat, terrifying the old dear next door.

The dealers were working with a bent cop, someone with advance knowledge of police operations who had by 1988 opened a hot line to the drug sellers around Granby Street. Down the road at Admiral Street police station, detectives began to suspect betrayal.

Only a senior officer informed of all drugs policing could be so well-briefed about undercover operations. The name of the then deputy head of the Merseyside drugs squad, Elmore "Ely" Davies, was pencilled in the log of detectives under suspicion.

Yesterday, he was convicted of disclosing information to pervert the course of justice. A detective chief inspector, with 30 years' service and a son in the force, Davies is the most senior British police officer jailed for corruption in modern times. He sold the inside line on an investigation to an organised crime syndicate. He tried to get the son of an alleged drugs baron off a firearms charge. He was to be paid £20,000.

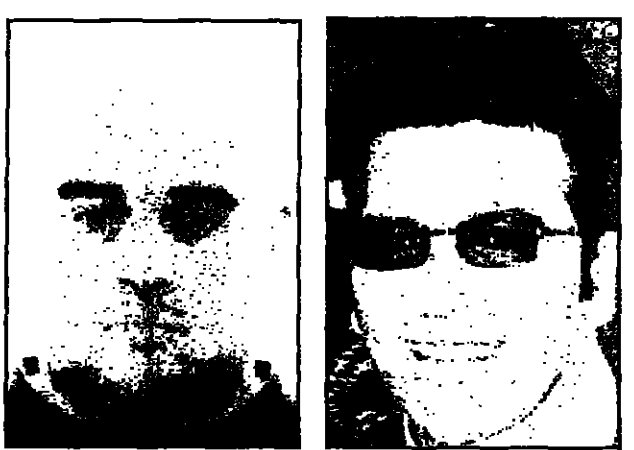
The trial dealt only with Davies' final act of corruption. There was no evidence about abortive exercises around disused Granby Street during the 1980s, or the two years from 1990 when Davies was a chief of detectives in the Turks and Caicos Islands, on the Caribbean mainline for drug runs to Florida.

What turned Davies crooked was in part a mix of brooding hubris and insecurity. In the witness box, his knuckle-size gold and ebony signet ring catching the light, he made awkward, embarrassing jokes. He agreed he had been passed over twice for promotion to superintendent and was too old for the sort of force Merseyside was becoming, too down-to-earth, too gold-chained Ely-the-lad.

Then he was asked about a bugged chat in his sitting room, when he told Michael Ahearne,



Elmore Davies during his stint in the Turks and Caicos Islands. His agreement to help drugs baron Curtis Warren (right) led to jail terms for himself, Michael Ahearne (far right) and Tony Bray (top)



his friend Warrior from the *Gladiators* TV show - who was also jailed, with another associate, Tony Bray - that he was "very, very pissed off". He replied it was just a throw-away line, "a load of bullshit".

When he was arrested, on 13 March last year, Davies was a chief inspector on £36,000 a year. Aged 50, proud, garrulous, twice-divorced, hard-living and a Freemason, he ran CID in the Merseyside division, Liverpool, where crimes are committed at the rate of one an hour.

He had high hopes that a back "injury" would retire him soon from the force "on a nice pension - £500 a week in my hand just for sitting on my extremely fat arse". He reckoned he could work as a security consultant on cruise liners - "£500 a week and all your keep and ale".

Davies was greedy for more money when, in July 1996, who should get in touch from exile

in the Netherlands but Curtis Francis Warren, the country's 401st richest person, through his property holdings, according to the *Sunday Times* "Rich List", and the most successful British criminal ever captured.

Warren was worth £180m, garnered from drugs dealing and smuggling on a grand scale, who needed a favour from a well-placed policeman. The son of a "business associate" was in trouble after shooting at a police officer - could Ely fix it for an appropriate payment? Davies agreed.

Warren was riding his luck. He stood trial in 1992 charged with importing 18 lead ingots concealing a ton of cocaine, worth £260m. After being acquitted on a technicality, he told Customs officers as he left the court: "I'm just off now to spend my £87m and you can't touch me."

Despite his brush with the courts, he resumed his transatlantic trade. "He was greedy," a Customs man said. "And there are no escape clauses in Colombian contracts. If they want you to carry on working for them, it's prudent not to quit."

Warren assumed Customs officers were watching him, so he moved his cocaine concession to the Netherlands, but he was caught and last year began a 12-year jail term after bungling the import of 317kg of cocaine, 67kg of heroin, and 1.76 tonnes of cannabis.

He was caught after Customs told Dutch police all about the semi-literate Scouser who had moved in to the mansion at 53 Hooftstraat in Sassenheim. The Dutch listened to Warren's phone calls. Among the conversations were discussions about an attempted murder inquiry involving Philip Glennon, scion of a notorious Liverpool crime family who had amassed a fortune from drug-running.

Warren's closest business associates included Philip "Philly" Glennon senior, father of Warren's lover, Stephanie, and chairman of his local Neighbourhood Watch. Each week he buys at least £25 of lottery tickets - driving to the newsagent in his Mercedes.

Glennon junior's machismo had got the better of him on 14 July 1996. He quarrelled in the Venn nightclub, with members of the rival Ungi family and shot at the bouncer who threw him out, then fired at the con-

stable who pursued him. The bouncer was allegedly paid £50,000 from Glennon. Next day, he retracted his statement.

That left the officer's evidence and the gun. The family turned to Warren and Warren turned to Ely Davies. The incident had taken place on Davies' patch. Phone calls collected by the Dutch made clear that the detective chief inspector was only too keen to help. He could get information on anything Warren wanted. Ely was "made up" (delighted).

While the Dutch had been bugging Warren, suspicions about Davies were growing in the Merseyside police and, in December 1996, they arranged for "friends" from another law enforcement agency to install a miniature microphone in Davies' sitting room. Merseyside police had justification for cocking an electronic ear to his sitting room. The microphone picked up Davies plotting to have the attempted murder investigation "boxed off". Davies disclosed to Warrior, and other

Warren emissaries, forensic information, warnings about bugged telephones, and strategies to get Glennon junior bail.

Warren was going to meet Davies in North Wales, but there was a delay and then Warren got arrested. Davies was heard on the secret bug saying if the appointment had been kept, that Warren "wouldn't be in prison in Holland. I would have said to him, 'Don't talk on the phone and don't go back to Holland'. I bet he would have paid £50,000 for that."

## Seven forces being investigated

INQUIRIES INTO allegations of police corruption are under way in at least seven forces:

**Metropolitan Police**  
The largest anti-corruption drive for decades: 47 officers have been suspended and 10 serving and former officers charged in connection with drug and fraud allegations. Most of the officers involved come from the former South East Regional Crime Squad and the Flying Squad, the unit that tracks armed robbers.

**Merseyside**  
Detective Chief Inspector Anthony Doyle, 48, a former deputy head of the Merseyside Drug Squad, has been charged under

BY JASON BENNETTO  
Crime Correspondent

the Prevention of Corruption Act. In a separate investigation Detective Inspector Ian Kemble was suspended this month.

**Cleveland Police**  
Nearly 300 complaints have been made against 39 Cleveland police officers. The investigation focuses on Middlesbrough CID, whose former head Detective Superintendent Ray Mallon - who shot to fame with "zero tolerance" - is one of eight officers suspended. Allegations involve trading drugs for information from criminals and threatening suspects. In a second inquiry four officers are

being investigated over alleged links with suspected drug smuggling.

**West Midlands**  
Nine officers from the Drugs Squad have been disciplined - including three dismissals - after allegations that included the theft of drugs and money from informants and suspects. Out of the operation came a secondary inquiry which resulted in a detective sergeant resigning. A separate inquiry into allegations that officers were fabricating "secondary detections" has led to five officers facing disciplinary action and two being dismissed. In another inquiry a chief superintendent is awaiting trial on charges of theft.

**South Yorkshire**  
Eleven police officers and two civilians have been suspended after an inquiry into allegations of fraud over the Government's hand-gun compensation scheme.

**Kent**  
A former detective constable has pleaded guilty to charges of misconduct in connection with providing confidential information to criminals.

**Gwent**  
Frank Wilkinson, Chief Constable of Gwent, was suspended after allegations were made surrounding the issue of a speeding ticket to a prominent councillor and the award of contracts.

## Defendant in fakes case sacks entire legal team

JOHN DREWE, accused of masterminding an elaborate art fraud, sacked his defence team yesterday. He told his barristers and solicitors that he would be conducting his own defence.

Mr Drewe, said to take an "intellectual delight in fooling people", is alleged to have organised a complex 10-year modern art fraud that earned him a great deal of money.

Southwark Crown Court was told earlier this week that Drewe, 50, created histories for non-existent works by artists including Marc Chagall, Graham Sutherland and Ben Nicholson, then paid a struggling painter to create them.

Judge Geoffrey Rivlin said: "Drewe has decided to dis-

BY ANDREW BUNCOMBE

pense with the services of his entire legal team and conduct the case on his own. That is something he is fully entitled in law to do.

"I have been most anxious to be sure in my own mind that Drewe fully understands the ramifications, problems and possible difficulties of him conducting the case on his own."

While Drewe has dispensed with the services of Anthony Glass QC, he may occasionally be assisted by a legal adviser "if from time to time it becomes apparent he is not as fit with all the principles of criminal procedure and criminal evidence," said Judge Rivlin.

Drewe, from Reigate, Surrey,

is said to have altered the archives of leading museums and galleries, including the Tate, where he created the histories for non-existent paintings. He also wrote to the families of some of the artists for more information.

When the hearing continued, John Bevan QC, for the prosecution, told the court that one dealer, who was sold a fake De Stah by Drewe, was given four sketches, allegedly by Graham Sutherland, as compensation. It transpired that the Sutherlands were also fakes.

Mr Bevan said Drewe invented a bogus history for the Sutherlands to convince Whitford Fine Arts in London that they were genuine. He said Drewe had told the gallery that

the sketches were rough drafts for the 70ft tapestry of Christ that Sutherland designed for Coventry Cathedral.

Drewe said that the sketches had been sold in 1976 by an Oxford priory and were now being sold by two private collectors. He also created a bogus catalogue to show that they had been part of a Sutherland exhibition held in 1967.

Drewe and Daniel Stoakes, 52, of Exeter, Devon, deny conspiring with John Myatt and others to defraud between January 1986 and April 1996. Drewe also denies charges of forgery, theft, and false accounting. The jury has been told that Myatt, 53, from Stafford, has admitted his involvement.

The trial continues.



'One of the grossest, and funniest, films of the year. Don't miss it.'

MAXIM

'Be offended. Be very offended.'

TOTAL FILM

there's something about

# mary

STARTS TODAY AT CINEMAS EVERYWHERE

CHECK LOCAL PRESS OR CALL 0800 200 000





First-time writer gives established novelists run for their money in big literary prize

# Bus driver up for Booker

A LONDON bus driver had his first novel shortlisted for the £20,000 Booker Prize yesterday. Magnus Mills, 44, was unavailable for comment, except to passengers on the 159 bus from Brixton to Streatham, which he was driving when the news broke.

A bus driver for 12 years earning £5.03 an hour, he spent his twenties as an itinerant labourer, living in a caravan or a Ford Transit van. Although he did an economics degree at Wolverhampton Polytechnic, he enjoyed the freedom of trav-

BY DAVID LISTER  
Art News Editor

elling and spending time in Scotland as a farm worker. The inspiration for his book, *The Restraint of Beasts*, comes from farm labourers.

Eventually he moved to London with his wife, Sue. He said: "She wanted to come down south, so I said we would go to London and I'd get a job as a bus driver. I wrote the novel between shifts." Film rights have already been sold.

Mr Mills, who received a

£10,000 advance for *The Restraint of Beasts*, is joined by Beryl Bainbridge.

With *Master Georgie* she picks up her fifth shortlist selection – the highest number for any author without a win. Ian McEwan, who has been nominated twice before, has been given odds of 6-4 for *Amsterdam*, just ahead of Ms Bainbridge, with odds of 5-2.

Also on the list are Julian Barnes' *England, England*, Martin Booth's *The Industry of Souls* and Patrick McCabe's *Breakfast on Pluto*.

The five judges, who were expected to have read 125 nominated books, were locked in a room at a central London gentlemen's club, the Savile Club, for more than four hours yesterday while they discussed the shortlist.

Lord Hurd, the former Foreign Secretary, is chairing the panel. He is joined by Nigella Lawson and Miriam Gross, the journalists, Penelope Fitzgerald, the novelist, and Professor Valentine Cunningham, the broadcaster and literature lecturer. Lord Hurd said: "We

have had a strenuous, good-humoured session. Five very different judges from five very different backgrounds and we have arrived at a talented shortlist with a lot of excitement in it. There's no obvious front-runner; nothing guaranteed to win."

Graham Sharpe, of William Hill, said: "We're going to see a lot of money going on Beryl Bainbridge as a sympathy vote because of all her nominations, but I think the judges will come down on the side of Ian McEwan."

The shortlisted authors receive £1,000 and generally benefit from a boost in sales with their Booker success. Arundhati Roy – last year's winner and another first-time novelist – saw sales of her book *The God of Small Things* double after her victory.

The final decision for this year's 30th Booker Prize will be taken on October 27 when the judges meet again. The results will be announced at a dinner in Guildhall, London.

Leading article.  
Review, page 3.

## THE BOOKER SHORT LIST

BOOK	Author	Booker form to date	Literary editor's assessment	ODDS
<i>Master Georgie</i> (Duckworth, £5.99)	Beryl Bainbridge 63 lives: London when not writing; loves to paint	shortlisted four times	A fourth shortlisting for the nearly-woman of the Booker, two years after her Titanic novel. Every Man for Himself, typically terse and vivid, this account of the Crimean War through the eyes of a geologist, a photographer and a girl from the Liverpool backstreets shows her ability to illuminate history in lightning-flashes. Hilary Mantel, in the Independent, acclaimed a "blackly funny and fiercely intelligent" book whose battles scenes are perhaps "the most powerful Bainbridge has ever imagined".	5/2
<i>England, England</i> (Corgi, £15.99)	Julian Barnes 42 lives: London when not writing; travelling to France	shortlisted once	In his first novel for eight years, Barnes is shortlisted for the first time since his debut, <i>Flaubert's Parrot</i> in 1984. <i>England, England</i> satirically invents a giant theme-park on the Isle of Wight which gathers all the attractions of Old England at the behest of a corrupt tycoon. In the Independent, Valentine Cunningham – one of the Booker judges – admired the book's "essayistic encumbrances" but also its "regular pleasures of narrative". He predicted it would "delight Barnes's huge European following".	4/1
<i>The Industry of Souls</i> (Dart Lewis Publishing, £5.99)	Martin Booth 44 lives: Taunton when not writing; broadcasting on wildlife	none	The yearly small-press outsider comes this time from a Stockport-based publisher which began with photography books before moving on to launch a tiny fiction list. The very experienced Martin Booth, a Far East expert and author of novels such as <i>Hiroshima Joe</i> as well as a history of opium, moves to Russia with this tale of a Briton arrested for spying in the Stalin era. Abandoned in the Gulag and released into obscurity, he must revisit his traumatic past when glasnost arrives.	8/1
<i>Breakfast on Pluto</i> (Picador, £15.99)	Patrick McCabe 43 lives: Sligo, Ireland when not writing; sings in pubs and clubs	shortlisted once	McCabe, whose novel <i>The Butcher Boy</i> was turned into a widely-praised film after its Booker shortlisting in 1992, here gives an unexpected spin to the over-written troubles in Northern Ireland. Transvestite outcast "Pussy" Braden learns to survive among the macho hard men of his Ulster town and then emigrates to become a rent-boy in Seventies London, where the violence he has spurned still tracks him down. An inventive, touching and slyly comic take.	5/2
<i>Amsterdam</i> (Corgi, £14.99)	Ian McEwan 44 lives: Oxford when not writing; playing tennis	shortlisted twice	Another repeat Booker contender who has never quite snatched the gold. Lighter in tone than much of his previous fiction, this compact novella involves an intrigue among the metropolitan elite that embroils an editor, a composer and a cabinet minister in a plot that wavers between comedy and pathos. Interviewing McEwan for the Independent, Robert Hanks missed the author's trademark "flashgun moments" but enjoyed its "light, brittle satire" as a "decisive break with the past".	6/4 favourite
<i>The Restraint of Beasts</i> (Penguin, £5.99)	Magnus Mills 44 lives: Brixton, London when not writing; bus driving, gardening	none	Behind the hype about the bus-driving blockbuster there lies a cool and stylish parable about the abuse of power and the way ordinary people conspire in their own destruction. Ostensibly about two feckless Scots fencing contractors whose jobs grow ever more sinister and murderous, Mills's uncanny debut arguably has more in common with early Ian McEwan than does <i>Amsterdam</i> . In the Independent, Kim Newman hailed "a work of rare originality and power" that "contains multitudes of meanings".	10/1

## TOMORROW IN

## THE INDEPENDENT

### AUTUMN FASHION: SPECIAL 64-PAGE SUPPLEMENT



LOOK COOL AND STAY WARM: THE ESSENTIAL GUIDE TO THE BEST OF THE NEW SEASON'S CLOTHES FOR MEN AND WOMEN

## THE MAGAZINE

MARIE HELVIN ON SEX, BAILEY AND GROWING OLD.

PLUS HOWARD JACOBSON, SIMON HOPKINSON AND THE SMARTEST COUNCIL FLAT IN BRITAIN



## YOUR MONEY

WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO YOUR SHARES IF CLINTON RESIGNED?

SMART MOVER – THE FASHION DESIGNER WHO LIVES IN A CARAVAN

AND: SHOPPING, PROPERTY AND MOTORING



## THE WEEKEND REVIEW

WHY BLACKPOOL IS TOO OLD LABOUR FOR NEW LABOUR, BY JOHN WALSH.

PLUS SIMON CALLOW, FERGA KEANE AND STEPHEN BAYLEY

THE FINEST WRITING, THE BEST SATURDAY NEWSPAPER

"A TOWERING ACHIEVEMENT WITH A RAW IMPACT THAT HAS RARELY BEEN MATCHED."

Quentin Curtis - DAILY TELEGRAPH

"IT IS AN EXTRAORDINARY, DISTURBING AND HUMBLING EXPERIENCE THAT HAD ME SITTING BOLT UPRIGHT."

Henry Fitzherbert - EXPRESS ON SUNDAY

"THIS IS PEAK-FORM FILM-MAKING, BLACKENED AND BLASTED BY GENIUS..."

Tom Shone - SUNDAY TIMES

"ONE FILM YOU REALLY SHOULD SEE."

Barry Norman - FILM NIGHT

"...CAREER-BEST PERFORMANCE FROM TOM HANKS."

Ryan Gilbey - THE INDEPENDENT

A STEVEN SPIELBERG FILM

tom hanks

saving private ryan

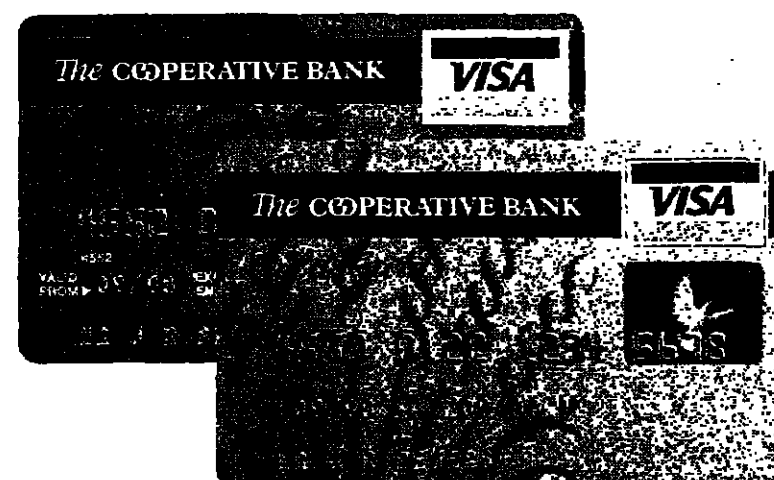
edward burns matt damon tom sizemore

the mission is a man.

PARAMOUNT PICTURES AND DREAMWORKS PICTURES PRESENT AN AMBLIN ENTERTAINMENT PRODUCTION A STEVEN SPIELBERG FILM "SAVING PRIVATE RYAN" EDWARD BURNS MATT DAMON TOM SIZEMORE BOYKE CURTIS AND ALANSON LYNN SEGAN WITH JOHN WILLIAMS MUSIC BY JOHN WILLIAMS COSTUME DESIGNER JANE ROBERTSON EDITOR MARK GORDON EXECUTIVE PRODUCERS MARK GORDON AND GARY LEWIS PRODUCED BY STEVEN SPIELBERG AND JANE ROBERTSON WRITTEN BY ROBERT ROYD DIRECTED BY STEVEN SPIELBERG

At cinemas everywhere now

Put your debt on a diet.



8.6% APR

Guaranteed until April '99

The Co-operative Bank Advantage Visa credit and gold cards offer an introductory rate of just 8.6% APR, fixed until April. Even then it reverts to just 13.8% APR variable – one of the lowest standard rates available. With savings of up to £420\* in interest payments, this is an

excellent deal for those who carry over a credit card balance each month. If that sounds like you, transfer your existing balance to us now. You can even keep your current credit card limit. Just call the freephone number below anytime.

www.advantage-visa.co.uk

Save up to £420

No annual fee

Just 13.8% APR variable from April '99

Keep your credit limit

No need to bank with us

0800 240 752

Please quote reference 41802

Post to: Visa dept, The Co-operative Bank, p.l.c., FREEPOST (NWNW1658), Manchester M1 9AZ or phone 0800 240 752 (24 hours a day, 7 days a week). Please use block capitals.

Full name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Postcode \_\_\_\_\_ Phone number \_\_\_\_\_

Please tick card interested in ☐ Visa Card ☐ Gold Visa Card

Credit facilities are subject to status. Written questions are available on request. Information provided will be passed to one or more credit reference agencies for credit assessment, prior to an application form being provided. A copy of the enquiry may be retained. The Co-operative Bank reserves the right to decline any application. Payment is 3% of your outstanding balance each month (maximum £54 or more if you wish). \*Typical example is based on a credit balance of £1,000 over 24 months. Co-operative Bank Advantage Visa credit cards at 13.8% APR have no interest free period and would cost £78.30 (based on Bank credit card at 22.9% APR) would cost £1,208. No interest credit card at 22.9% APR would cost £1,705.91 (based on Bank credit card at 22.9% APR). See website and booklet for more details.

# Official review of CS spray ordered

A REVIEW into the safety of the CS spray used by British police forces was ordered yesterday. An independent panel of experts will investigate the safety of the controversial spray, which is used to quell aggressive suspects.

The review was ordered by the Department of Health and will be carried out by two committees on toxicity and mutagenicity.

The spray was introduced in 1996, but has been the subject of increasing public concern and criticism from judges over its inappropriate use. It has replaced the truncheon as the first line of defence for the police even though it was introduced as a weapon for use only in extreme circumstances.

More than 100,000 beat officers have been issued with canisters of CS spray and civil liberties groups and health ex-

BY KATE WATSON-SMYTH

perts have pointed to dozens of cases in which it has been used when the threat to officers' safety has been negligible or non-existent.

Earlier this week an investigation was launched after reports that police sprayed a 76-year-old man in the face as he was being evicted from his home.

There were also reports this month that several innocent bystanders, including a four-year-old girl, were caught by the spray, which can cause skin blistering and sore eyes.

The chairman of the Police Complaints Authorities recently urged officers not to use it just to make arrests easier and warned of an impending backlash against its use.

The Association of Chief Police Officers said it supported

the Government's decision to review the safety of the spray.

John Giffard, Chief Constable of Staffordshire and chairman of Acpo's self-defence arrest and restraint committee, said an independent review was "timely", but added that CS was safer than baton or a firearm. "There has been a certain amount of mis-information on the subject of CS use recently and this will help establish the facts more clearly."

"We believe that the proper use of CS spray poses no long term health risks ... and since 1996 no evidence has emerged to support the propositions that the properly controlled use of CS has long-term health problems. I am convinced that there are people alive today who would have died had CS not been available as an alternative to batons and firearms."

But a spokesman for the

Department of Health said: "We're concerned not so much with the use to which the spray is put, but its likely medical and health effects on anyone who receives it."

Alun Michael, the Home Office minister, said the decision to review the spray's safety was a positive move, but insisted it was still an effective self-defence tool for police officers.

"CS spray has been scientifically tested to a level similar to that which would be required for a new pharmaceutical drug, and there is no evidence that it poses any significant threat to human health," he said. "Scrutiny by the committees on toxicity and mutagenicity will provide an independent review of the safety of CS."

It is the solvent used to propel the CS that causes irritation, rather than the CS itself.



A Webley revolver, part of a Republican arms cache discovered by Omagh bomb investigators yesterday near Inniskeen. The find, including mortar parts, was close to where Gardai found a cache on Wednesday. *Reuters*

## Released sex attacker struck again

A JUDGE called for an inquiry yesterday after it emerged that a sex offender was set free, despite a court recommending he should be deported.

Rashid Musa, 22, raped a woman cleaner and a 16-year-old schoolboy within a 24-hour period and police believe there are more victims who have been afraid to come forward.

Musa, the Old Bailey was told, had fallen through the deportation net because of confusion about his nationality and because of a lack of resources.

Judge David Radford warned him he faced a life sentence after being found guilty of two rape charges, one charge of attempted rape and two offences of stealing.

The court was told Musa arrived in Britain in 1992 from Brazil. He had a ticket to Kenya but on his arrival at Heathrow, claimed to be Somali and asked for asylum. In July 1994, he committed a serious sexual offence on a 15-year-old girl and was sentenced to 18 months' youth custody in January 1995.

In December 1995, a judge at the Inner London Crown Court recommended Musa be deported after serving an 18-month sentence for a burglary offence. He was served with deportation papers in Doncaster

prison on June 18, 1997, but was released on June 23 after his lawyers served the Home Office with a writ saying that he would appeal and that he was being wrongly detained.

The judge was told that the appeal was dismissed by 16 October 1997 and the deportation order could have been implemented by 20 November 1997. But he was not sought, detained or deported.

By February, he attacked the 46-year-old woman cleaner in a central London office block. The next day, he raped the schoolboy in a train lavatory.

Judge Radford said: "Whilst he was at liberty, these offences were committed. I certainly want to know why that was - why there were delays in implementing these matters."

"I am considering whether it is my public duty to pass a life sentence in this case."

He remanded Musa in custody and adjourned the case until November 6.

Scotland Yard appealed for other victims to come forward. Det Insp Jim Dickie said: "It is my belief these were not isolated offences."

The Home Office said the immigration minister had ordered an urgent report on the case from the Immigration Service.

## UP TO 50% OFF SELECTED WRIGHTON KITCHENS.\*



### PLUS FREE CANDY FRIDGE-FREEZER WORTH £495

If you spend over £4,000 on any kitchen we'll give you this Candy Fridge-Freezer worth £495 absolutely free, or spend £2,000 or more and we'll give it to you for half-price.

Plus if you spend £1,000 or more on kitchen units, you can get a Candy Oven, Hood and Hob set worth £415 for only £199.

### PLUS FREE DELIVERY

We'll even plan your kitchen with you and deliver it free to your home.

### PLUS BUY NOW AND PAY NOTHING FOR 6 MONTHS

You don't have to pay anything for 6 months, not even a deposit!

### EXPERT INSTALLATION SERVICE

Our installation service offers professional fitting for your kitchen, including plumbing, gas and electricity.

WRIGHTON KITCHENS ARE AVAILABLE AT SELECTED HOMEBASE STORES. FOR SHOWROOM DETAILS TELEPHONE 0645 801 800.

THERE'S NO PLACE LIKE

# HOMEBASE

www.homebase.co.uk MONDAY-THURSDAY 8AM - 8PM • FRIDAY 8AM - 9PM • SATURDAY 8AM - 8PM • SUNDAY 10AM - 4PM\*\*

24.9% APR variable

\*Offering limited to 10% off. \*\*Stores in Scotland open Sunday 10am-4pm, certain other stores open 11am-5pm. Please call 0645 801 800 during office hours for details of your nearest store. \*The kitchens included in this promotion are 50% off Broom Premier Carcase, 40% off Broom Premier Carcase, 30% off Broom Premier Carcase and 20% off Broom Premier Carcase. The fully fitted kitchens in this promotion are 40% off Venice Premier Carcase and 30% off Ludlow Premier Carcase. Fully fitted kitchens are subject to survey, additional work such as tiling, additional sockets, plumbing, lighting and old kitchen disposal are not included. Full details available on request. \*Model CK320 costs £495 when purchased separately. Free delivery to any UK mainland address (excluding NI, Ireland). See brochure for details. \*\*In April 1999 pay in full or take credit. Western customers: an request from Homebase Limited, Biddington House, Biddington House, Biddington, Surrey, GU11 0HL. Homebase are licensed credit brokers. Loans subject to status and approval and are not available to anyone under 18 years, minimum qualifying spend £250. Example: A kitchen costing £1,500. Pay in 12 monthly instalments of £125. Total amount repayable £2,250 (24.9% APR variable). Spend & Save Cards cannot be used on kitchen purchases. Products and offers may vary in NI, Ireland and Eire.

## WHO'S FAST WHEN IT COMES TO RAPID RESPONSE?

...THAT'S THE JOB OF THE AA

We are dedicated to getting to you quickly when you break down. With our advanced deployment technology our AA Patrols get to members, on average, in just 35 minutes. In fact, during July their average arrival time was just 29 minutes\*. And, with the world's largest patrol force, we fix more cars by the roadside than anyone else, getting you going again quickly and safely.

\*Source: AA Patrol Performance

TO OUR MEMBERS WE'RE THE 4th EMERGENCY SERVICE

AA

TO JOIN OR RENEW CALL FREE 0800 444 999

EXT 6003 LINES OPEN 24 HRS www.aa.co.uk

0645 801 800



# Butlin's sued by evicted deaf guests

BY IAN BURRELL  
Home Affairs Correspondent

BUTLIN'S FACES mass legal action after it sent in security guards to evict nearly 60 deaf guests from their chalets and order them from one of its holiday camps. In a legal action by 28 of the guests, it is alleged that security officers entered chalets, pulling out electricity fuses and cutting off heating and water supplies at the Butlin's camp at Pwllheli, North Wales.

Butlin's decided to order out the deaf guests after a disturbance in one of the camp's nightclubs on New Year's Eve prompted complaints from other holidaymakers. It was later discovered that a chalet being used by deaf guests had been seriously vandalised. But the litigants said they had booked separately in small groups and were not linked to those involved in the disturbances, other than by virtue of their deafness. Carl Miller, one of the 58 evicted, said: "I asked the Butlin's management if they would have thrown every black person off the camp because of the actions of one or two. I was sickened by their attitude. "For a holiday company which advertises that it is so disability-friendly, their lack of



The Butlin's holiday camp at Pwllheli in North Wales, where 58 deaf guests were evicted by security guards

deaf awareness and disgraceful attitude is totally appalling." Parties of deaf people had travelled to the holiday camp from Hampshire, Middlesex, Leicester, Oxfordshire, the West Midlands and Surrey. Ironically, they said they opted to go to Butlin's because it had acquired a reputation for being considerate to people with disabilities. Another of the deaf litigants, Kathryn Dolby, an administrative assistant with Walsall council, said she had enjoyed the New Year's Eve celebrations with her husband, Trevor, but woke up the next morning to the news that they were being

made to leave. "The security came into the chalet and removed the electricity fuse. We had no choice but to leave," she said. "We felt angry and hurt." Mrs Dolby said they had not even been in the Starbar nightclub at the time of the disturbance. "We don't know the people involved, or where they come from. We have never even met them," she said. Also "upset and confused" was deaf design engineer, Michael Brickcliffe. He said: "All the security guards said was 'Out! Out! Out! All Deaf Out! They ignored us when we asked for an explanation."

Solicitors Greene Deavin, of Leicester, are bringing the legal action against Butlin's, under the Disability Discrimination Act 1995. The claimants seek damages for breach of contract and discrimination as well as compensation for distress, discomfort and inconvenience. James Strachan, chief executive of the Royal National Institute for Deaf People, which is backing the legal claim, said the "blatant discrimination" demonstrated the need for the Government to set up a statutory body to enforce the Act.

But Butlin's said last night its actions had not been discriminatory. In a statement, it said: "Our security department received reports that a group of male and female deaf people, consisting of families from different parts of the country, were responsible for harassing other holidaymakers on New Year's Eve. This took the form of the sexual harassment of female guests, physical assaults and aggressiveness brought on by excess consumption of alcohol." It accepted that the deaf people had made separate bookings but added: "It was clear during their stay that they constituted one large group who had planned to meet at the centre."



Kathryn Dolby, who is suing Butlin's after she and her husband were forced out of their holiday chalet. Sean Paget

## Outcry over bonus pay for teachers

GOLDEN HELLOS and good-byes for skilled teachers at failing schools were proposed by the Government yesterday.

Good teachers who agreed to teach in schools declared failing by inspectors should receive bonuses. And those who soldier on in the worst schools but do not turn them round should get "termination bonuses" when schools have to close.

Heads and teachers who turn round difficult schools might also receive bonuses and teachers of subjects such as maths and science, where recruitment is difficult, should be considered for golden hellos.

Teachers reacted angrily to the Department for Education's evidence to the Schoolteachers' Pay Review Body, which marks a dramatic shift in the way the 430,000-strong profession is rewarded. Union leaders said the measures would worsen recruitment.

In the document, the department emphasises that extra pay for the best teachers rather than the traditional across-the-board rises were the way to solve the teaching recruitment crisis. This would be explained further in a Green Paper on the profession to be published later this year, but yesterday's document makes clear the Government's determination to tie pay to performance and to pay teachers partly by results.

It says: "The Government intends to look at sophisticated methods of assessment linked to performance and standards and the meeting of teachers' personal targets, including

BY JUDITH JUDD  
Education Editor

those related to pupil performance.

"It is important that the arrangements should reward teachers doing a good job in difficult schools as well as in successful schools."

David Blunkett, Secretary of State for Education, argues that "teachers and head teachers are at the heart of the drive to raise standards", but suggests that any addition to the £11bn teachers' pay bill must be no more than the rate of inflation. He says that the award should not be phased as in recent years.

He is concerned particularly about the shortage of primary head teachers; the need to recruit more maths and science staff in secondary schools; the difficulty of attracting good teachers to bad schools; and recruitment in London.

Nigel de Gruchy, general secretary of the National Association of Schoolmasters Union of Women Teachers, said ministers should go back to the drawing board; special payments introduced for teachers in difficult schools had been introduced in 1974, then frozen because they did not work, and recently abolished.

Doug McAvoy, general secretary of the National Union of Teachers, said teachers would be shocked: "The Government gave a 34 per cent increase the Chief Inspector of Schools, a man who has no impact on the day-to-day education of children."

## Chef murdered son's girlfriend

A MAN who lured his son's teenage girlfriend to a towpath where he sexually assaulted her and then cut her throat, has been jailed for life.

Stephen Hughes tricked Rachel Barraclough into going to the riverside on the pretext that she was to meet his son, Carl, with whom she had argued the week before. When the 18-year-old arrived he murdered her with a three-inch knife and dumped her body.

Mr Justice Holland told Leeds Crown Court yesterday that the Home Secretary, Jack Straw, and the Lord Chief Justice, Lord Bingham, would decide how long Hughes should stay in jail. He told Hughes: "The verdict of the jury tells me, if I may say so, on strong evidence, that you are the person responsible for that wicked, wicked crime."

The court heard that Hughes, a hotel breakfast chef from Wakefield, West Yorkshire, had

BY ANDREW BUNCOMBE

telephoned Miss Barraclough to arrange the meeting in September last year.

The "gentle, caring girl who tried to please everyone" and was a regular churchgoer had been going out with Hughes's son Carl, 22, for eight months. Recently they had had a violent argument about Carl seeing another woman.

Miss Barraclough, from Barnsley, South Yorkshire, had forgiven her boyfriend when she received Hughes's phone call and then caught a bus to Wakefield. The court heard that close-circuit television pictures showed her at the city's bus station with Hughes as they walked off in the direction of the towpath. Two hours later the same cameras showed him walking back alone.

As the verdict was read out, Hughes's wife Irene collapsed and paramedics were called.

## UNBEATABLE PRICES GUARANTEED ON Cannon COOKERS



Cannon New Harvest MK3 (white/brown)

- 53.5cm wide
- Individual pan supports and spillage wells
- Heat clean linings

Our Normal Price £499.99  
Price after trade in £399.99

Cannon Salisbury MK3

- 53.5cm wide
- Toughened glass lid with gas safety shut off
- Twin sized hotplate burners

Our Normal Price £399.99  
Price after trade in £100



Cannon Lincoln (white)

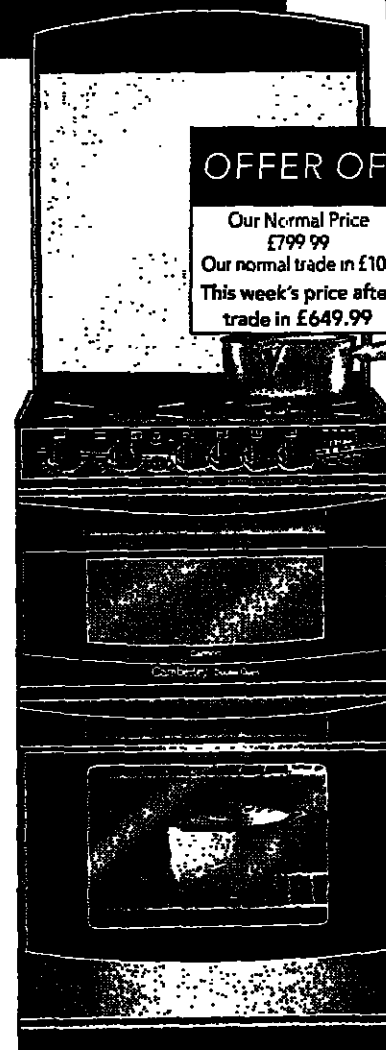
- 50cm wide
- 120 minute countdown timer
- Slow cook economy E setting

Our Normal Price £499.99  
Price after trade in £100



- 53.5cm wide eye level grill
- Five button clock, programmable oven and minute minder
- Spacious storage drawer

Our Normal Price £699.99  
Price after trade in £100



OFFER OF THE WEEK!

Our Normal Price £799.99  
Our normal trade in £100  
This week's price after trade in £649.99

Cannon Camberley

- 53.5cm wide double oven
- Programmable main oven and minute minder
- Heat clean linings

Our Normal Price £1099.99  
Price after trade in £899.99

Cannon Pearl Duo

- 60cm wide double oven with duo mode
- Duo mode allows either traditional 'zoned', or fanned main gas oven
- Two programmable ovens with clock and minute minder

Our Normal Price £1099.99  
Price after trade in £899.99

Cannon Harmony Dual Fuel

- 60cm wide dual fuel cooker
- Gas hob and top oven with fanned main oven
- Two programmable ovens with electronic clock and minute minder

Our Normal Price £1099.99  
Price after trade in £799.99

Cannon Cambridge

- 60cm wide double oven
- Two programmable ovens with clock and minute minder
- Curved glass lid with gas safety shut off

Our Normal Price £1099.99  
Price after trade in £699.99

Trade in £200

Trade in £100

Trade in £150

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

Trade in £200

# Ashdown warning to Blair over PR

PADDY ASHDOWN warned Tony Blair yesterday that he would go down in history as a "control freak" rather than a radical reformer if he failed to change the voting system for elections to the House of Commons.

However, the Liberal Democrats would have to compromise on their demand for full-scale proportional representation, he told his party's conference in Brighton.

He urged the party to "keep its nerve" rather than throw away "the best chance this century of winning fair votes for Westminster".

Mr Ashdown increased the pressure on Mr Blair to come out in favour of electoral reform, warning that his dream of realigning British politics through closer co-operation between Labour and the Lib Dems would lie in ruins unless he did so.

The Lib Dem leader assured his party that liberal values were now "the dominant

## LIBERALS

By Andrew Grice  
Political Editor

agenda of ideas" in Britain. But the party had to have self-confidence and take the risks necessary to win "the great prize" of electoral reform.

Although ministers later dismissed Mr Ashdown's "empty rhetoric," his speech highlighted the acute dilemma facing Mr Blair over next month's report by a commission on voting reform, chaired by Lord Jenkins, a Liberal Democrat.

It is expected to propose that about 500 MPs should be elected under the alternative vote system, allowing people to list candidates in their order of preference, "topped-up" by a further 100 chosen to reflect each party's share of the vote in each region.

Mr Ashdown told the Prime Minister bluntly that his decision on the report would determine whether he was a "pluralist or a control freak".



Paddy Ashdown told his party to keep its nerve yesterday, and hinted that cooperation with Labour could be withdrawn

John Voss

"Your language tells me you're the first. But too many of your Government's actions tell me you're the second," Mr Ashdown said.

"Your Government could become potentially a historic one. But only if it lets go a little, if it relaxes a little, if it tolerates dissent a little, and if it welcomes diversity a little, and if it interferes a little less."

Hinting that Lib-Lab co-operation on the joint cabinet committee on constitutional reform would be halted if Mr Blair fails to act on the Jenkins report, he said Mr Blair's decision "will determine the

future course of our work together, and it will tell us what kind of country you want Britain to be."

The Lib Dem leader also warned, as disclosed in *The Independent* yesterday, that the co-operation would be jeopardised if the Government failed to bring in legislation on freedom of information in the next session of Parliament.

In an attempt to placate Lib Dem activists who believe that the party has moved too close to Labour, Mr Ashdown accused the Government of bringing in a "nanny state" through actions such as banning beef on

the bone and telling parents what time their children should go to bed.

He said there was an "extraordinary paradox" at the heart of a government which wanted to devolve power, but also control it from the centre. Although it had brought in legislation such as devolution for Scotland, Labour "found it impossible to make the mental leap" to go with it.

Mr Ashdown warned that Labour's "arrogance" in Scotland, where its party took its orders from its London headquarters, would play into the hands of the "separatists".

He dismissed the idea that the Lib Dems, who could hold the balance of power in the Scottish Parliament after its first elections next May, would threaten to link up with the SNP in order to put pressure on Mr Blair to deliver PR.

"The last thing Liberal Democrats want is for Scotland to separate from the United Kingdom - and Liberal Democrats in Scotland will fight separation, tooth and nail."

Mr Ashdown attacked Labour councils facing allegations of sleaze. He said Britain's rotten boroughs, most Labour-controlled, "have shamed local

government and have shamed our democracy."

Unlike Labour, the Lib Dems were not afraid to call for the redistribution of wealth. He mocked Mr Blair's claims to be playing a leading role in Europe and said events would force him to call a referendum on the single currency.

On foreign affairs, Mr Ashdown insisted that Europe could no longer rely on the US to "bail us out every time there's trouble in our own back yard". He called on the West to threaten to use air power against the Serbs over their actions in Kosovo.

## Activists rebuffed on trust proposal

By SARAH SCHAEFER  
Political Reporter

PADDY ASHDOWN vowed to press ahead with radical proposals to shift power over schools to parents from local councillors in spite of overwhelming party opposition.

Mr Ashdown made clear during his speech that the Neighbourhood School Trusts, which would consist of community-based groups such as parish councils, were at the heart of his vision of the "powerful citizen". The party had "nothing to say as liberals" if it did not trust the people to do things for themselves and become a "mere centre for power".

As part of his campaign to change the education structure, Liverpool City Council, which is Liberal Democrat-led, will set up the trusts in a pilot scheme to try to alter party members' mind on the issue.

But delegates expressed concern that the plans would diminish the role of local councillors, many of whom are Liberal Democrats.

Terry James, 50, from Leominster, said the proposals were unwelcome: not all parents had the experience to know what was best for schools. "The leadership needs to reconsider. Not all areas have middle-class parents who want to be involved in education."

## Glorious vision as he takes us supersonic

I FLEW Ashdown Airways yesterday for the long journey to liberal Utopia in the land of Liberal Democracy.

Captain Ashdown piloted the flight himself. There was a two-hour delay before take off because a couple of hundred leery-eyed freedom-fighters, hung over from their end of conference cabaret the night before, insisted on debating law, order and legal affairs.

Some 1,500 Liberal Democrats boarded the flight and were all strapped in. Then the Captain started the engines for a long hazardous journey ahead. Previous owners of this airline, including David Steel, have been unsuccessful in their attempts to navigate the route.

This airline manufactures its own aircraft and insists that it will not buy from other companies. Indeed, it claims to be in the market to sell rivals some of its own components. The model we were flying yesterday, designed by the Captain, is a cross between an ageing jumbo and Concorde, though it has its roots in the Tiger Moth.

Within a couple of minutes we were airborne. Captain Ashdown loves flying this route and he provides

### THE SKETCH



MICHAEL BROWN

he hinted to us that part of the journey would be at supersonic speed - perhaps a flight of fancy - and referred to "the very threshold of an historic achievement".

Unfortunately, like most long flights there were some signs of boredom from the passengers. Many drifted off to sleep, especially when we flew over Kosovo.

They woke up, however, when Captain Ashdown warned them of turbulence in the Labour Party over winning fair votes.

The familiar plastic tray of Liberal Democrat fare was advertised on the Ashdown Airways menu as a two-course meal. The main course was, of course, fair votes. Lords reform was for dessert.

It is always good when the plane lands safely and the Captain's touchdown gave a sense of thrill which brought forward a good round of applause. Passengers couldn't wait to jump up out of their seats the moment he turned the engine off. Like all good pilots he stood by the door beaming, smiling, waving and glad-handing as the loyal passengers alighted on the future.

virtually continuous commentary to his passengers, but warns them that the journey is particularly prone to turbulence. He raised his voice as he told them: "For decades we have circled the walls of Jericho, blowing trumpets of reform. Now, at last, the walls are coming down. If we keep our nerve."

Captain Ashdown did not like using the autopilot, as he likes to screw up his eyes and peer out into a middle distance, thus obtaining plenty of vision. He described in graphic detail the view from the cockpit and pointed out a liberal agenda for a liberal century. He seemed to get particularly excited about the vision of "the powerful citizen".

The speed increased and

## Wigley: We will hold balance

PLAID CYMRU  
By BRENDAN BERRY

WELSH NATIONALISTS could stop Labour having overall control of the Welsh Assembly, Plaid Cymru said yesterday.

The party president, Dafydd Wigley, said growing support for the party in opinion polls and the increasing unpopularity of the Labour government made 30 per cent of the vote an attainable target in the historic elections next May.

At the opening of Plaid Cymru's annual conference in Cardiff, Mr Wigley said: "For the first time we are in a position to take on the responsibility of power. After more than 70 years of campaigning as a party, we are now ready to play a part in the government of our country."

Polls give Plaid Cymru 24 per cent support among Welsh voters, more than double the level at the general election.

Mr Wigley predicted that even more disillusioned Labour voters would switch their support because of the Government's lack of action over the problems of manufacturing industry and agriculture, key sectors in Wales.

## Salmond hits at whingers

SCOTS WILL be told today by Alex Salmond, leader of the Scottish National Party to stop whingeing and blaming the English for all their woes.

With the Scottish Parliament due to come into being in nine months, he believes Scots must accept responsibility for what happens north of the border.

The "whingeing Jocks" reputation really rankles with the Scottish people, but is unlikely to be lost while everything from poor housing and job losses to Scotland's place at the end of the weather forecast is blamed on a London conspiracy.

Mr Salmond's keynote speech to the party's annual conference in Inverness will focus on "identity, ideals and vision". A leadership source said he would tell the Scots to "stop whinging and trying to shift the blame for everything that goes wrong to our neighbours south of the border". He will also dwell on the "climate of fear" in the public services and his belief that education standards can only be raised by boosting the morale of teachers.

Meanwhile, frustration among the party's grass roots over the leadership's sanitising of the conference and its refusal

to declare its hand on taxation boiled over yesterday.

John Swinney, MP for Tayside North and the party's Treasury spokesman, confirmed that middle and upper-income earners would pay more tax in an independent Scotland. His admission came only after members publicly urged the leadership to be more "aspirational".

An SNP government would scrap the ceiling on national insurance contributions, imposing a bigger burden on anyone earning more than £26,500. Someone on £40,000 a year would pay an extra £7 a week. The proposal featured in the party's 1997 general election manifesto, but no mention has been made of it in the debate over possible tax differences between Scotland and England.

The SNP has also tried to keep silent on whether or not it would use the "tartan tax" - the power of the new parliament to vary the basic rate of income tax by up to 3p in the pound.

Leading article, Review, page 3

# Dixons

# sale

## LOWEST EVER PRICES

## SAVE UP TO £100

ON WIDESCREEN TVS - IDEAL FOR DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY

### PRICE CHECK

**PRICE - WE CAN'T BE BEATEN**  
Every week, Dixons Price Check compares hundreds of prices in the national press, so that you KNOW you can't buy better!

### OFFER OF THE WEEK

**SONY KV28WS2**  
28" WIDESCREEN TV WITH DOLBY PRO-LOGIC SURROUND SOUND  
• 66cm visible screen size  
• Rear surround speakers  
• Includes cabinet stand  
• Fastext  
Was £949.99  
12 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION\*

**£829.99** SALE PRICE

WIDESCREEN TVs SAVE UP TO £100

**HITACHI C24W1TN**  
24" WIDESCREEN DIGITAL STEREO WIDESCREEN TV  
• 61cm visible screen size  
• 6 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION\*

**£499.99**

**BUSH WS6007**  
28" WIDESCREEN DIGITAL STEREO WIDESCREEN TV  
• 66cm visible screen size  
• 6 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION\*

**£499.99**

**MITSUBISHI 28WV250**  
28" WIDESCREEN DOLBY PRO-LOGIC TV  
• 61cm visible screen size  
• 6 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION  
HURRY LIMITED STOCKS

**£649.99**

**THOMSON 6000250**  
32" WIDESCREEN DIGITAL STEREO WIDESCREEN TV  
• 76cm visible screen size  
• 12 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION\*

**£899.99**

### VIDEOS SALE SAVE UP TO £50

**MATSUI**  
VX1106 LONG PLAY VIDEO  
• 8 event one month timer  
• Index search  
• SCART socket  
• Remote control  
• Security features  
Was £109.99

**£99.99**

**aiwa**  
NV-GX800 VCR LONG PLAY VIDEO WITH VIDEO WITH VIDEOPLUS PROGRAMME DELIVERY CONTROL  
Was £149.99

**£139.99**

**aiwa**  
HFVX500 4-HEAD NICAM STEREO VIDEO WITH VIDEOPLUS PROGRAMME DELIVERY CONTROL  
Was £239.99

**£199.99**

HURRY! LOWEST EVER PRICES ON END-OF-LINE TVS AND VIDEOS

**JVC HR246**  
LONG PLAY VIDEO WITH VIDEOPLUS  
Was £149.99

**£139.99**

**Panasonic NV10 G50**  
4-HEAD NICAM STEREO VIDEO  
Was £299.99  
6 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION\*

**£299.99**

**SANYO VR777E**  
4-HEAD NICAM STEREO VIDEO  
Long play timer  
Was £209.99  
6 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION\*

**£189.99**

**AKAI VSG20PL**  
4-HEAD DOLBY PRO-LOGIC SURROUND SOUND VIDEO  
Was £279.99  
6 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION\*

**£349.99**

**TOSHIBA 2517**  
25" FASTEXT TV WITH REMOTE CONTROL  
Was £249.99  
6 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION\*

**£219.99**

**MITSUBISHI 24WV21**  
24" DOLBY DOLBY PRO-LOGIC SURROUND SOUND TV  
Was £249.99  
6 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION\*

**£349.99**

**SONY SLV720**  
4-HEAD NICAM STEREO VIDEO  
Was £249.99  
6 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION\*

**£249.99**

**SONY KV28P1**  
28" WIDESCREEN TV  
Was £379.99  
6 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION\*

**£379.99**

MANY MORE CLEARANCE LINES IN STORE NOW!

### PRICE - WE CAN'T BE BEATEN

Dixons Price Promise ensures EVERY single price in-store is unbeatable!  
If you find the same offer elsewhere locally, notify us within 7 days of purchase, and we'll refund the difference.  
The product must be new, complete and available for immediate delivery. Full price only.

Part of DSG Retail Ltd ORDER HOTLINE 0800 66 22 66

# Dixons

## There's a Great Deal going on

ON-LINE SHOP: [www.dixons.co.uk](http://www.dixons.co.uk)

INTEREST FREE OPTION \*Account subject to credit check. Full details on terms and conditions of the offer are available in the store. Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 12 months at 0% interest. Total payable £299.99. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

0% INTEREST \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 12 months at 0% interest. Total payable £299.99. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

29.5% APR \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 12 months at 29.5% APR. Total payable £379.99. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.

49 monthly payments of £22.45 \*Example: Cash price £299.99, deposit of £29.99, balance of £269.99 repaid over 49 months at 49% APR. Total payable £1101.55. Offer ends 31st October 1998. Applications must be made by 31st October 1998.





Kevin Apps, of Crawley, in the Astronomy Department at Sussex University

Andrew Hasson

## Observant Kevin finds a new planet

A BRITISH student who was given a telescope at the age of 10 by his parents has helped American scientists to find a new planet orbiting a distant star.

Kevin Apps, a 25-year-old undergraduate at Sussex University, told the Nasa (National Aeronautics and Space Administration) team working with the giant Keck telescope in Hawaii that it was wasting its time looking at certain stars and should concentrate its efforts on another set of stars.

"I checked the stars against a catalogue I got on a CD-Rom from the European Space Agency and found they were not suitable for a planet search," he said. "The guys in America just hadn't noticed themselves because they were too busy perfecting their techniques."

Mr Apps, who is taking a degree in astrophysics, drew up a shortlist of the 30 stars most likely to possess planetary systems, one of which did.

"I checked the colour of the stars to see if they were a similar temperature and brightness to the Sun. I then worked out the composition to see if they had the right elements. It took some time but it paid off," Mr Apps said.

The American team offered to check his shortlist with the

BY STEVE CONNOR  
Science Editor

Keck telescope. "It's the world's largest telescope and very few professionals get to use it. So for an amateur like me to get his stars on it is amazing. I was over the moon," Mr Apps said.

Geoffrey Marcy, professor of science at San Francisco University, and Paul Butler, an astronomer at the Anglo-American Observatory, said they could not have made the discovery without Mr Apps's help.

"He shows a fierce interest in this research. It's great to have him as a colleague," Professor Marcy said.

The US team also found a second new planet orbiting another star, which brings the total number of planets found outside our solar system to 12. The research is published under joint names with Mr Apps.

The two latest planets were detected by monitoring the gravitational "wobble" exerted on their stars. Neither is likely to support life, as they pass too close to their suns.

But Professor Marcy said the search is likely to discover contenders for extraterrestrial life. "Make no mistake about it, what we're all about is discovering planets where evolution might have gained a foothold."

## Youngest judge installed at 42

BRITAIN'S YOUNGEST judge took up his place yesterday. Robert Reed, 42, was installed on the bench of Scotland at a ceremony in Edinburgh's Parliament House.

The former Queen's Counsel, who will take the title Lord Reed, beat the previous holder, Lord Devlin, who was several months older when installed in 1948. Lord Reed studied at Edinburgh University, where he gained a first class honours degree in 1978 before undertaking a PhD in comparative admin-

istrative law at Oxford. He was a solicitor in Edinburgh and became an expert in human rights and European law.

He became a QC three years ago and in 1996 was appointed Advocate Depute. He featured prominently for the Crown in the failed Glasgow ice-cream war appeals of Thomas "TC" Campbell and Joseph Steel.

Lord Reed said he hoped his new role would allow him and his daughters, aged eight and nine, to use more often their season ticket for Celtic Park.

### IN BRIEF

#### Sainsbury's sister fined £1,000 for cruelty to her cattle

The sister of the supermarket chief Lord Sainsbury of Turville was yesterday fined £1,000 and ordered to pay more than £13,000 in costs and compensation after admitting 22 charges of animal cruelty to cattle on her farm. Annabel Kanabus, 50, pleaded guilty at Horsham magistrates' court to allowing unnecessary suffering to be caused to cattle on the 400-acre farm she owned in West Grinstead, Sussex.

#### Car travel rises 37% in a decade

CAR TRAVEL in Britain has increased by more than one-third in the last decade, according to government figures. In 1996/97, the average Briton travelled nearly 6,700 miles a year, an increase of one-quarter since 1985/86. Bus use outside London fell 22 per cent.

#### Two questioned over baby's death

DETECTIVES INVESTIGATING the murder of a three-month-old boy were still questioning a man and a woman yesterday. Michael Riopiedre, of Sheringham, Norfolk, died on Tuesday in Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge. The inquiry was launched after a post-mortem examination.

# Goldsmiths fund Sykes' anti-euros

THE FAMILY of the late Sir James Goldsmith has decided to jointly fund a £40m campaign against the single currency, masterminded by Eurosceptic millionaire Paul Sykes.

The Yorkshire businessman teamed up with the Referendum Movement, the successor to Sir James' Referendum party, yesterday as he unveiled Britain's largest-ever anti-federalist group.

As *The Independent* disclosed last month, the Democracy Movement will be non-party-political, and will aim to educate the public of the dangers of replacing the pound with the euro.

Senior Tory Eurosceptics will mount a major offensive against the pro-Europeans Michael Heseltine and Ken Clarke at next month's party conference.

Former party chairman,

BY PAUL WAUGH  
Political Correspondent

Lord Tebbit, will be joined by Shadow Trade and Industry Secretary John Redwood, and former Chancellor, Lord Lamont, at the biggest fringe meeting of the Bournemouth conference.

The meeting of Conservatives Against A Federal Europe will act as a focus for opposition to the pro-Europe Conservative mainstream events organised by Mr Heseltine.

Mr Sykes revealed that he personally will put in half of the £40m funds for the Democracy Movement and that the remainder will come from Sir James' family and other private donors. The public had £450,000 already, he said.

"We are not going to be short of money," Mr Sykes said. "I am not giving in now. I know we are

right on this; I will not be backing off."

Mr Sykes will be chairman and chief spokesman, and Robin Birley, current Referendum Movement head, will be vice-chairman and campaign chief.

Its nationwide public campaign will be backed by a specially-formed expert panel, including advisors from every nation of the EU and the US.

The new group will not have a membership, but people will be invited to register as supporters to receive regular communications and become involved in campaigning.

Mr Sykes said he had always had a "dialogue" with the Referendum Movement, and had spoken in the past to Sir James Goldsmith.

"The new movement rapidly starting to come together when I realised we needed grassroots

activists throughout the nation and we've only got so much time. We met, and very quickly put things together."

"Between us we could become surely the most serious opposition to Economic and Monetary Union," he said.

The movement plans co-ordinated Democracy Days from January 1 1999, when the euro becomes a reality for 11 EU member states. Polling is also planned and information will be put on the Internet.

Mr Sykes said that he would be targeting trade union members in the campaign to keep the pound.

"Because we are non-party-political, one of the main areas I intend to concentrate on is that of the union movement."

"Those are the people who are going to get cut up in this thing, not big business," said Mr Sykes.

# Buy a Citroën Saxo and we'll insure you for the rest of the century.



## 2 years free insurance with **elect3** finance.

The dawn of a new millennium might get some excited, but if you really want something to celebrate get yourself

a Saxo. With our Elect3 finance scheme, a new Saxo comes not only with an immobiliser, driver's airbag and RDS

stereo, but with two years free insurance\* as well. Prices start

at £7,020 on the road\*. For more information call 0800 262 262.



**CITROËN SAXO**  
NOTHING MOVES YOU LIKE A CITROËN

\*PRICE QUOTED FOR LIMITED EDITION SAXO 1.6 16V 3 DOOR, £2200 ON THE ROAD. ON THE ROAD PRICE INCLUDES DELIVERY, NUMBER PLATE, 12 MONTHS' ROAD FUND LICENCE AND £25 GOVERNMENT FIRST REGISTRATION FEE. ELECT3 PRICE FOR SPIRIT MODEL £2200 (BASED ON 3 YEAR 5000 MILE PA. AGREEMENT). ELECT3 PRICE INCLUDES ON THE ROAD COSTS AND EXTENDED WARRANTY AND ROADSIDE ASSISTANCE. CAR SHOWN, SAXO 1.6 16V 3 DOOR, ELECT3 PRICE £2200 ON THE ROAD. PRICE EXCLUDES OPTIONAL METALLIC PAINT £250. TYPICAL ELECT3 EXAMPLE BASED ON SAXO 1.6 16V 3 DOOR. ELECT3 PRICE, £2200, DEPOSIT (£1499 - £200 OF WHICH PAID BY CITROËN) PLUS £1000. 36 MONTHLY PAYMENTS OF £279. TOTAL AMOUNT PAYABLE £25,954. CUSTOMER APR. 16.99%. FINANCE AVAILABLE ONLY FOR UK RESIDENTS AND SUBJECT TO CREDIT CHECK. A GUARANTEE MAY BE REQUIRED. WRITTEN QUESTIONS ON REQUEST FROM CITROËN FINANCE, VENDOR HOUSE, SUTTON AVENUE, LONDON W14 9PL. A CREDIT FACILITY FEE OF £5 IS APPLICABLE IN ADDITION TO THE FIRST MONTHLY PAYMENT. 12 YEAR FIRE INSURANCE COVER (1 YEAR ON VTS MODEL) AND FINANCE OFFERS APPLY TO RETAIL REGISTRATIONS OF NEW SAXO MODELS ORDERED AND REGISTERED BETWEEN 1.1.98 AND 31.12.98. 2 YEARS INSURANCE AVAILABLE ON ELECT3 FINANCE ONLY. INSURANCE OFFER SUBJECT TO MANUFACTURER'S AND INSURER'S TERMS AND CONDITIONS AND APPLIES TO 17-75 YEAR OLDS (21-75 FOR VTS). AN ALTERNATIVE SCHEME APPLIES TO DRIVERS IN NORTHERN IRELAND. LIMITED EDITION MODELS SUBJECT TO AVAILABILITY. PRICES CORRECT AT TIME OF GOING TO PRESS.

# PC World bring you a new package that's the complete PC solution...



Not only have PC World put together a great PC and printer package, but we've also added a scanner and digital camera.

You get a high spec Compaq PC with a colour printer, plus a scanner and a Fuji digital camera that allows you to download photos onto your

PC to produce full colour images which you can then retouch, edit and change colours before running off on your printer.

Add this to PC World's special service before and after you buy, and you have a price that's simply unbeatable.

## COMPAQ PC & PRINTER & SCANNER & DIGITAL CAMERA

**333MHz AMD K6-2 Processor**  
● 48Mb SDRAM ● 4.0Gb Hard Disk ● 512k Cache Memory ● 32 x multimedia ● 4Mb 2 x AGP ATI Rage LT Pro Graphics ● 56k modem ● 15" Monitor ● Includes Windows 98, Word 97, Works 4.5, Encarta, Quicken 7, Incoming and more. ● **MODEL: Presario 5060.**

**PLUS Lexmark C1100 Colour Inkjet Printer** Up to 600 x 600 dpi resolution.

**PLUS Plustek Optic Pro 4831 Colour Flatbed Scanner**

**PLUS Fuji DX-5 Digital Camera**

**9 MONTHS INTEREST FREE CREDIT OPTION\***

**INC VAT**  
**£1199**

... and we'll also install it in your home

At PC World, the help continues after you have made your purchase. We'll send one of our experts



round to your home to install your products and make sure they are running smoothly together and answer any questions you may have. All this specialist assistance for under £50! And that's just part of the PCWorld service.

## OTHER GREAT PC PACKAGE SOLUTIONS

### CONTESSA PC & COLOUR INKJET PRINTER

333MHz Intel Pentium Processor with MMX Technology  
● 32MB SDRAM ● 2.0Gb Hard Disk ● 256k Cache Memory  
● 32 x multimedia ● 56k modem ● 14" Colour Monitor ● Windows 98  
● **MODEL: Contessa 233 Mini**

**PLUS Olivetti 11192 Colour Inkjet Printer**

**PLUS Plustek Optic Pro 4831 Colour Flatbed Scanner**

**9 MONTHS INTEREST FREE CREDIT OPTION\***

**INC VAT**

**£649**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**

**FREE UK NEWS, SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT**

**FREE NO MONTHLY PAYMENTS**

**FREE INTERNET ACCESS FROM PC WORLD**

**FOR YOUR NEAREST STORE CALL 0990 464 464**

**PC WORLD**

**THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE**

**FREE CD AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES**

**FREE SERVICE**

**FREE WEB SPACE**



# Rebels take on 'greedy' National Trust

THE NATIONAL Trust has become greedy and is failing in its duties to the nation's heritage, say thousands of its members.

Disillusioned members feel the trust's problems have become so serious that they have formed a breakaway organisation - Friends of the National Trust (Font) - to return it to its core aims - to preserve and conserve the nation's heritage.

The group says it already has 3,000 members and that more people are joining every day.

Charles Collins, a life member of the trust, who founded Font with Richard Clegg QC, Baroness Ann Mallalieu QC and Tim Cassell QC, said the trust had an increasing tendency to make decisions based on short-term commercial expedience rather than common sense and expert advice.

"We have heard from tenants living in villages bequeathed to the trust who say the trust is ruining traditional village life by selling houses to commuters and as holiday lets. And we just feel that it has become too large and too greedy."

"Why do they need to spend £3m buying Snowdonia when it was already being preserved and conserved by the National Parks Agency? The perception is that they will end up developing it with their shops and car parks and the money would have been much better spent preserving houses or buying art and treasures," he said.

Font was also concerned, he said, that the trust had banned deer hunting on the

BY KATE WATSON-SMYTH

Holnicote Estate in Exmoor, a decision that disregarded the express wishes of Sir Richard Acland, who donated the land.

"By ignoring the memoranda of wishes, which is about what the donor wants and is morally, if not legally, binding, the trust is making up the rules as it goes along. It has become authoritarian."

"We are all very enthusiastic member and appreciate what the trust was set up to do, but we feel that its decisions are off line at the moment," he said.

As part of its campaign for reform, Font has tabled three resolutions for consideration at the trust's annual general meeting in November.

It has nominated seven candidates to stand for election to the trust's council, including Lucinda Green, an Olympic gold medalist.

The trust banned hunting in April 1997 after a report by Professor Patrick Bateson, which found that pursuit by dogs and people on horseback was grossly stressful, exhausting and agonising for the red deer of Devon and Somerset.

But Mr Clegg said the trust had violated its agreement with Sir Richard who bequeathed his land on the understanding that deer hunting would be permitted on the estate for as long as it continued on neighbouring land.

"Hunting has not been banned by law and the trust has

reneged on the specific wishes of Sir Richard. They had no right to do that and we feel the situation should be reversed," he said.

Baroness Mallalieu also has submitted a resolution to the meeting, saying the trust is pursuing a policy of selling property and land for commercial development, which brings it into direct conflict with environmentalists and the trust's neighbours and supporters.

"Those of us who support the aims of the trust to protect and preserve our heritage are greatly saddened to find that it is increasingly seen as an enemy of the countryside instead of its champion. Resentment against the trust is now country wide," she states.

A spokeswoman for the National Trust said it could not approve of Font's call for the reintroduction of deer hunting. "Any organisation as large as the trust is bound to have dissentions and disagreements and it is proper that people should be able to voice their opinions," she said.



Disillusioned members say the National Trust is wrong to adopt policies such as a banning hunting on horseback

Tom Pilstow

## Universities face official hit squads

POORLY PERFORMING universities, health authorities and hospitals will face government "hit squads", under ambitious plans to transform Britain's public services.

Ministers revealed yesterday that improvement teams similar to those sent in to ailing schools will be ordered into other institutions if they fail to meet new national standards.

Performance targets will be announced in the autumn in an attempt to ensure that the Government gets value for money from the £40 billion released for health and education by Gordon Brown, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, in the summer.

A glimpse of the standards will be given next week when Frank Dobson, Secretary of State for Health, announces health authorities' targets for coronary heart disease and mental health services.

Literacy and numeracy standards planned for 11-year-olds are also likely to be accompanied by the first performance

BY PAUL WAUGH  
Political Correspondent

targets for universities and further education colleges.

Public opinion of failing services will play a key part in the plans and a survey of 100,000 NHS patients may be followed by similar polls of parents' views of their schools.

The threat of hit squads for poor performers will be balanced by cash rewards for those that do well. Rewards similar to the £30 million made available to hospitals that slashed their waiting lists, are likely.

A group high-achieving doctors, nurses, head teachers and academics was given a preview of the proposals at a seminar with ministers yesterday. The group will meet regularly to advise ministers.

The national list of standards will be implemented through a series of three-year Public Service Agreements between the Treasury and spending departments.

## Prize-winning plant display was cannabis

JUDGES OF the "Glastonbury in Bloom" competition were so taken with the colourful display in the window of the "In Harmony With Nature" shop that they awarded the owner a prize for Best New Entry.

It was only after "Free Rob Cannabis" received his certificate that judges discovered the winning display contained 13 cannabis plants.

Mr Cannabis, who changed his name by deed poll last year from Robert Christopher, said: "I can't believe they didn't spot them. They have been in front of the shop in pots for two months. The council even send workers round each morning to water all these plants."

Judges visited Mr Cannabis' shopfront a handful of times

BY SHELDON MILLER

before reaching a final decision last July. But last Saturday at the official awards ceremony in the town hall, they realised their error. As Mr Cannabis mingled with councillors, he disclosed he had been arrested a few days earlier by police for having the dope plants.

Alan Gloak, deputy mayor of Mendip District Council, said: "Rob's display was excellent, it was a real splash of colour. There was a great variety of plants. Unfortunately we didn't spot just how many varieties there were."

There were no plans to strip Mr Cannabis of his civic award. He has been bailed to appear at Yeovil police station.

	PRICE	MAXIMUM POWER	PASSENGER AIRBAG	DRIVER AND PASSENGER SEATBELTS	FIVE POINT SEATBELTS	CENTRAL LOCKING	FRONT AND REAR HEAD RESTRAINTS	POWER STEERING	HEIGHT ADJUSTABLE STEERING COLUMN	HEIGHT ADJUSTABLE DRIVER'S SEAT	STAR MANUFACTURER'S WARRANTY
Corolla 1.3i 16v 3dr	£9,995	85bhp	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Rover 214 8v 3Dr	£10,375	75bhp	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Escort 1.3 8v Encore 3dr	£10,320	60bhp	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

After 2 years' free servicing, you might need some help finding the engine.



Corolla range from £9,995.

For more information call 0800 777555 www.toyota.co.uk

The Toyota Corolla.  
The car that sells itself.

THE CAR IN FRONT IS A TOYOTA

Health insurance.

From 48p a day.

Call 0800 77 99 55  
to find out more.

Prime Health

Ref: M13819NG

MODELS SHOWN ARE COROLLA 1.3i 16v 3dr WITH OPTIONAL METALLIC PAINT £295, AND COROLLA 1.6 16v 3dr WITH OPTIONAL METALLIC PAINT £295. PRICES ARE ON THE ROAD AND INCLUDE VAT, DELIVERY CHARGE, NUMBER PLATES, £150 FOR ONE YEAR'S ROAD FUND LICENSE AND £25 FIRST REGISTRATION FEE. FREE SERVICING OFFER IS AVAILABLE ON ALL NEW COROLLA MODELS REGISTERED BETWEEN 1 SEPTEMBER AND 31 OCTOBER 1998 AND INCLUDES 2 YEARS (2 SERVICES) OFFER EXCLUDES ESTABLISHED FLEET OPERATORS, DIPLOMATS, IVA FREE, AND SPECIAL SALES PURCHASE SCHEMES. ALL DETAILS CORRECT AT TIME OF GOING TO PRESS.

# New targets for male and black teachers

TEACHER TRAINING colleges are to be given targets for increasing the number of students recruited from the ethnic minorities after new figures showed 28 colleges had an all-white entry.

Targets will also be set for raising the number of men training to be teachers after the first teacher training league tables showed some courses were 96 per cent female.

The Teacher Training Agency, which launched a national advertising campaign earlier this year under the slogan "No one forgets a good teacher", promised research into colleges' marketing.

Schools are facing acute shortages of teachers, particularly in subjects such as maths and science.

A Green Paper on teachers' pay and conditions, due to be published later this autumn, is expected to propose far-reaching reforms to try to attract more people into the profession.

The agency's figures, covering the 1996-97 academic year, show 5 per cent of people entering teacher training for primary and 7 per cent of those starting to train for secondary

By BEN RUSSELL  
Education Correspondent

school teaching were from ethnic minorities. Figures for the number of male trainees tell a similar story. Men accounted for just 14 per cent of people entering primary teacher training, although they represented 43 per cent of secondary trainees.

The tables also highlighted the low A-level grades needed to enter teacher training. On average only 15 per cent of students entering primary teacher training degrees had 20 or more A-level points - the equivalent of a B and two Cs. Nearly 60 per cent of those starting postgraduate training for secondary schools and slightly less than half of primary school trainees had an upper second-class degree.

Colleges disputed the figures, saying that they were out of date and, in some cases, inaccurate.

Dr Kate Perry, principal of Homerton College, Cambridge, said the tables excluded the latest data. "We have to be as accurate as possible on all these facts and figures," she said.

Harkiran Singh-Raud, of

Liverpool John Moores University, has been studying attitudes to teaching among Asian graduates.

The tables show John Moores had no ethnic minority entrants for primary teacher training, but Dr Singh-Raud said there was an acute shortage of role models. "It's a vicious circle. We can't get people on campus, so we can't produce enough ethnic minority teachers and there are not the role models to get them on to the campus," he said.

Anthea Millett, the agency's chief executive, said: "The numbers of men coming into teaching is very small. We can't afford not to tangle for people in half of the population. We need to bring in more recruits and we want more men and people from ethnic minorities."

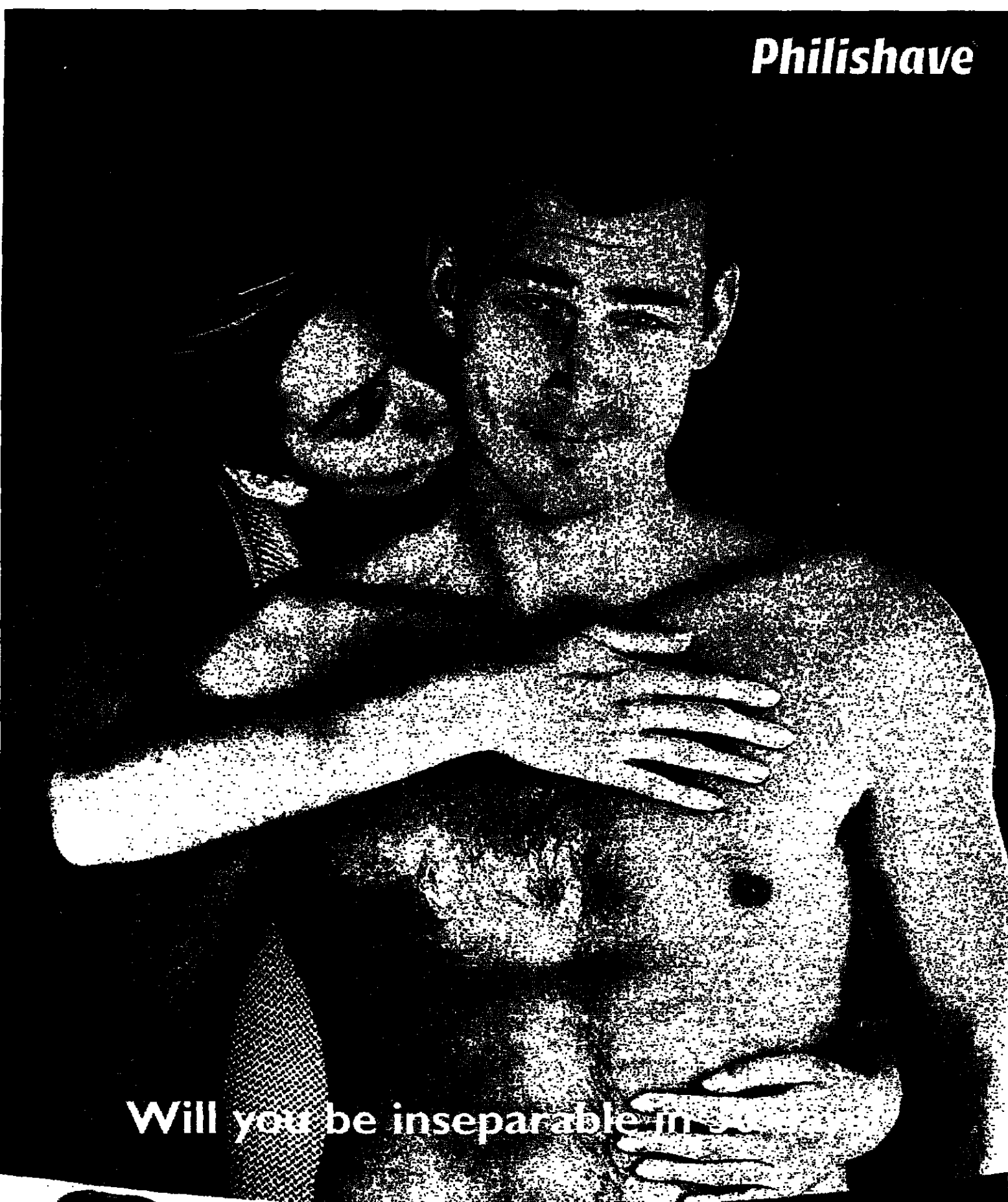
She said the agency would learn lessons from the colleges that best attract people from ethnic minorities.

She added: "We have to present teaching as a profession to make it more exciting to men, which means looking at the intellectual challenges of teaching, the rigour and the career prospects."

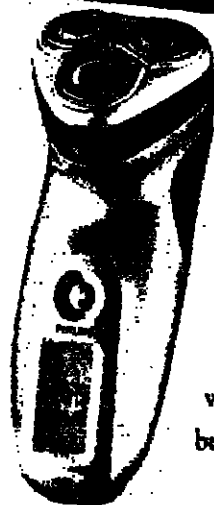


Inventor Richard Graves demonstrating his pneumatic page turner outside the inventors' exhibition at the Barbican yesterday David Rose

## Philishave



Will you be inseparable in...



Like any relationship, it might take a little while to get to know your new Philishave. That's because your skin needs time to adjust to a new shaving system. But spend a little time together and we're sure you'll never want to be apart. We're so sure in fact, that on purchases made between 12.9.98 and 31.10.98 we're offering a 30 day money back guarantee. Not that you'll need it. Once the individually floating heads with unique rotary action have brought you closer together, you'll be convinced you've found your ideal partner in Philishave.

**PHILIPS**  
Let's make things better.

\*Offer excludes battery models. For more details pick up a leaflet in store or write to Philishave Refund Offer, PO Box 60, St Ives, Cambridgeshire PE17 4FS. All claims must be received no later than 30 days after the original purchase date, with the original till receipt. Offer valid in the UK only.

## Chocoholics can be cured if they inhale

DIE-HARD chocoholics can now sniff their way to being slim, thanks to a new aromatic patch that helps to suppress the desire for chocolate.

The small, blue, adhesive plaster - worn on the wrist, arm or shoulder like a nicotine patch - is impregnated with the oil of a tropical orchid.

The Svelte Patches are the invention of Liz Paul, a food specialist from Yorkshire, who overcame her own chocoholism by using the smell of a tropical orchid. She knew that there was a strong connection between smell and taste, so set out in search of the aroma that would put her off chocolate.

"I lost two stone," she said. "It's the only aid to dieting that has kept the weight off. I used to go on a diet for four days and then binge on chocolate, cakes and biscuits. But the smell of a tropical orchid - a component of chocolate - sends a message to the area of the brain which

By CLARE GARNER

controls emotions saying, 'I've had enough sweet food'."

After her successful sniff'n'slim programme, Mrs Paul, 44, decided to patent the idea. She has also patented smells for premenstrual tension, stress and headaches.

Inventors displaying their gadgets and gizmos yesterday at the sixth London International Inventions Fair at the Barbican Centre seemed to have an answer for everything. If spiders are your problem, perhaps Tony Allen, 46, of Cork, can help. He was fed up with trying to catch spiders in hysterical children's bedrooms. He also hated killing them.

"Old Irish folklore says that there will be rainy weather if you kill a spider," he said, producing a live daddy-long-legs from his pocket. "This flexible bristle head is activated by a hand trigger," he explained,

preparing to zap the creature with his £9.99 Spider Catcher.

"It pulls the spider into the head of the device and traps it. You can get rid of the spider without touching or killing it."

Mr Allen grinned as he returned the friendly spider to his pocket. "So simple that probably no one ever thought of it."

One of the best ideas did not find its way into the exhibition hall. Richard Graves, 78, of Kent, kept vigil outside the Barbican Centre, intermittently pressing the pump of his Page Turner.

"I used to turn pages for my brother when he was playing the piano as a child. I kept wondering why someone doesn't invent something to enable the player himself," said Mr Graves, who believes his gadget could be used by disabled people, too.

He feels sure that one day someone will pick up on his patented idea, but until then he cannot afford the £200 fee to parade his invention.

## THE Premier Card



### WITH THE PREMIER RATE

If you carry a credit card, why not carry the best? Just see what the Premier Card from Capital One has to offer:

- The UK's lowest rate for purchases and balance transfers - 6.9% APR fixed until July 1999
- No Annual Fee
- Credit limit up to £10,000
- Savings of over £200\* in your first year
- First Class Customer Service

So why not call us now and start enjoying the benefits of the Premier Card?

**6.9% APR**  
FIXED UNTIL  
JULY 1999  
LOWEST  
RATE IN THE UK

**Capital One**  
Capital One Bank, Card Services, PO Box 317,  
Nottingham, NG1 2WD

**CALL 0800 952 52 52 FREE**

AND QUOTE 1858-204 - LINES ARE OPEN ON SUNDAYS

All applicants must be aged 18 or over and resident in the UK. Credit is available subject to status and conditions. If your application is successful, we will set a credit limit. If you want to transfer a balance from another credit card, we will transfer the balance to the Premier Card. The Capital One credit card will have a 6.9% APR for purchases and for balance transfers. For each advance you will be charged 2.9% APR. Annual fee is £0.00. Charges and APRs are variable for credit advances from the date of the agreement. For purchases and balance transfers the APR is fixed at 6.9% until July 1999 and variable thereafter. Minimum monthly payment is the greater of 2% of outstanding balance or £5. Computer-generated statements are sent to you by email. Monthly interest rates are set by the UK Clearing Bank Base Rate. As at 21/09/98 the Base Rate was 5.75%. If there is a change in Base Rate after this date, APRs will vary accordingly. The savings calculation assumes your application is received by 15/12/98. A written agreement is available on request. \*Offer closes 31/10/98. This offer is not open to existing Capital One customers. To help ensure our services, we may request further info and from Capital One Bank.

Medical broch  
Doc  
pati  
man

It must

Pay  
Unti

12 Months I

333M-11

Best Buy DVD Mod

£1199  
£1407

Best Buy DVD Mod

£1199  
£1407

Best Buy DVD Mod

£1199  
£1407

Best Buy DVD Mod



Surgical breakthrough: 'Frankenstein' operation takes medical science into new moral territory

# Doctors give patient dead man's hand

IN A hospital in Lyons on Wednesday, Frankenstein met the Bionic Man. In what may prove to be an extraordinary scientific breakthrough - but may also bring humankind to a new psychological and ethical frontier - the hand and lower arm of a dead Frenchman was attached to the body of a live New Zealander.

"To achieve a transplant of the human hand is a myth which has haunted the mind of mankind since the dawn of time," said a statement from the eight surgeons - French, Australian, British and Italian - who performed the 13-hour surgery. As the doctors conceded, the operation took medical science into entirely new moral territory.

A hand is not a vital organ; the risk to the patient is less than in a heart transplant. But the hand is part of the personality of human kind and a specific hand part of the personality of an individual human being. The doctors recognised that, for the first time in transplant surgery, there was a risk of psychological and emotional rejection by the patient, as well as physical. They also recognise that they are

By JOHN LICHFIELD  
in Paris

acting at the limits of scientific knowledge and medical skill.

The reattachment of severed hands and arms is now a regular occurrence, but the problems of overcoming the body's system of immunity, or rejection of alien substances, has prevented any serious attempt to attach a donor hand.

The doctor who led the team.



Professor Jean-Miche DuBernard, of the Edouard-Berriot hospital in Lyons, said the operation - if ultimately successful - would provide new hope to hundreds of thousands of people worldwide who had lost hands in wars or work accidents or through congenital defects.

It appears that there was some element of medical competition involved in the secret gathering of surgeons in Lyons. A hospital in Louisville, Kentucky, announced in July that it expected to perform a similar operation by the end of the year.

It will be 18 months before Clint Hallam, 48, of Perth, Western Australia, knows whether he can use his new right hand. His body does not physically reject the transplant long before then. The team used the most recent American and Japanese drugs to suppress the body's immune system, previously used on animals. But Mr Hallam, who lost his own hand in a chain-saw accident nine years ago, was warned that he was a guinea pig.

The medical team has no idea whether, or for how long, the drugs will suppress rejection. The patient will have regular courses of anti-immune drugs for the rest of his life but also psychological treatment.



Professor DuBernard (above) led the operation; Professor Hakim (left) was the British member of the team

The British member of the Lyons team, Professor Naday Hakim, of Saint Mary's Hospital, London, is an expert in immunosuppression. He said yesterday he was hopeful that Mr Hallam would gain full use of his arm. "You have to dare in medicine or it does not advance and what we have done here is to dare. An international team has moved medicine forward and I feel very privileged to have

been part of it," he said. "At the moment we are at the very early stages and the patient is not allowed to move the limb, but the operation went extremely well. The doctors worked in relays from 10am to 11.30pm, with Professor DuBernard supervising the preliminary work on the patient and donor and Professor Earl Owen, director of the Australian Institute of Microsurgery, in charge of the transplant.

The longest and most crucial part of the operation involved the joining of the three principal nerves of the forearm, by the microscopic sewing together of scores of nerve endings. The two bones of the lower arm were joined to the new lower arm and hand with metal plates and screws; two arteries and three principal veins were linked up, using the most advanced microsurgery tested in similar oper-

ations to restore a patient's own hand or arm. Twenty-one tendons had to be connected to restore muscle use. The donor of the hand will remain anonymous, as French law demands. The hospital said only that he was a middle-aged man, who was brain-dead as a result of an accident; that his family had given permission; and that a false hand would be fitted to his body before burial.

## Arafat's in-law starts a storm

By ERIC SILVER  
in Jerusalem

YASSER ARAFAT'S mother-in-law threatened to leave the Palestinian-ruled West Bank for Paris yesterday after a dispute with the Palestinian leader over the right of the Arabic media to criticise his ministers.

Raymonda Taweeel spent six months under Israeli house arrest in the Seventies for campaigning against Israel's occupation of the West Bank and Gaza Strip. She took refuge in France after her car was set on fire, but returned when her son-in-law established the Palestinian Authority in 1994.

The quarrel erupted earlier this month after Mrs Taweeel criticised the Palestinian Finance Minister, Mohammed Nashashibi, in al-Aurda, a magazine she edits in East Jerusalem. Mr Nashashibi had withheld a subsidy, worth about £10,000 a month, from the magazine. He dismissed al-Aurda and other East Jerusalem publications as a waste of money.

Mrs Taweeel and her co-editor, Ibrahim Kara'eel, reminded their readers that the minister had lived abroad in comfort while they were suffering under occupation. They condemned him for lodging in a luxury hotel since his return from exile and building himself a mansion in Jordan.

According to her, the minister's daughter left a message on her answering machine promising to teach her a lesson she would not forget. Mrs Taweeel took the tape to Mr Arafat and demanded that he call his minister to order. Instead, he accused her of declaring war on his ministers. Mrs Taweeel claimed she was defending democracy. Mr Arafat, she says, shouted back: "I can prevent you writing about my ministers."

Now, she is thinking of going back to Paris. "There is no democracy," she told The Independent. "I came back to be with my people. There are a lot of things going on, and I want to speak out, but Arafat told me to close my mouth. So, I prefer not to stay... I am very depressed, very frustrated."

'It must be the way of the future, but is the time right?'

THE TRANSPLANT world has been waiting for the first operation involving a donated limb. The potential is immense - opening up the possibility of surgery to replace missing body parts damaged in accidents, by disease or simply by the wear and tear involved in ageing. The surgery has been technically possible for several years. With advances in microsurgery, in which tiny arteries and nerves are joined

By JEREMY LAURANCE  
Health Editor

under a microscope, dozens of patients have had their own hands reattached after being severed in accidents. But the use of a donated hand has been held up by problems of rejection. There are worries about the ethics of using powerful immunosuppressant drugs in patients who are not facing a life-threatening condition.

The skin stimulates a stronger immune response than other organs in the body and the Australian patient operated on in Lyons will have required large doses of drugs to prevent his body rejecting the transplanted hand. However, the drugs increase the risk of cancer and infection, because the immune system is suppressed, and there is also a risk of the reaction known as graft-versus-host disease, in which the transplanted

hand rejects the body, triggering a potentially fatal reaction.

The International Federation of Societies of Surgery of the Hand decided at its meeting in Vancouver, Canada, earlier this year that a transplant of a donor hand should be carried out only in someone who had already had an organ transplant and was therefore already taking immunosuppressant drugs. If the rejection problems could be overcome, the queue

of patients for spare-part surgery could be huge. Although accident victims would be the obvious candidates, there is no technical reason why it should not be extended to degenerate or worn-out parts of the body. An elderly knee or hip joint could then be replaced with a youthful human joint with many years of wear left.

Simon Kay, consultant microsurgeon at St James's University Hospital, Leeds, who has reattached more than a dozen hands for people who have had them severed, said: "A replanted hand is an extremely useful hand. It is definitely worth doing. A transplanted hand is another matter. It has to be the way of the future, but the question is whether the time is right."

Mr Kay said that scientists at the Christine Kleinert Institute in Louisville, in the United States, had had a programme working towards the transplant of a hand for eight months. "There are big ethical and psychological issues. The drugs are toxic and the operation [to attach a donor hand] could not be described as life-saving."

Photo: Neil Cooper

# Pay Nothing Until Sept '99

## 12 Months Interest Free Credit

The Ultimate specification with 128Mb RAM, IBM 333MHz Processor, 8.4Gb hard drive, TV-out, Free A4 colour scanner, Free Printer and Massive software bundle. Everything for just £995 + VAT! Order now and get 12 months interest free credit with NOTHING to pay until September 1999.

**333M-II**  
FamilyPC Exec™

- 333 MHz (64-bit) New Superfast RAM processor
- 128Mb high performance SDRAM
- 8.4Gb Ultra DMA-33 hard disk
- 4MB advanced graphics using system RAM
- TV-out connector
- 15" SVGA 1280x1024 colour monitor
- 52X Rockwell compatible CD-ROM drive
- 3D waveable stereo sound
- 32x LG Electronics Max CD-ROM drive
- RAM Voltage Regulator Speech Recognition
- Microsoft Windows 95 with multimedia and CD
- FREE 3000 of top quality software including Lotus SmartSuite Millennium, GSP editor and Norton AntiVirus
- FREE Epson 300 Colour Printer with 720dpi resolution
- FREE A4 Colour Inkjet scanner (RPP £119)
- Best bundle includes with PC package, headset, microphone, 5 top games (RPP £145) and over 13 CD multimedia titles (RPP £25)

All featured features for 24-48 hours. Limited stock. 24-hour support. 14-day money back guarantee. 30-day warranty. 3-year parts and labour warranty. 24-hour support. 14-day money back guarantee. 30-day warranty. 3-year parts and labour warranty. 24-hour support.

**£995**  
**£1169.13** (incl VAT)

Free Printer & Scanner included

**333** 128 **8.4** **56k**

**FREE Printer** **FREE Scanner**

**Massive Software Bundle**

**12 Months Interest Free Credit**

**Pay Nothing NO Deposit**  
**Until Sept 99 NO Payments**  
**NO Interest**

See typical finance example below

**0800 771107**

we're on your side

# Save the Children

## SUDAN URGENT APPEAL

Today in Sudan 2.6 million people are in urgent need of food aid, and nearly half of these are at immediate risk from starvation. Children are suffering terribly. Right now the priorities are food and the need to provide protection and support to the children becoming separated from their families.

We have worked alongside the resourceful people of Sudan through many tough times in the past, but civil war and drought mean that the lives of many children depend, for now, on outside help. As well as working closely with other charities active in the region to assist in the delivery of food aid and essential relief items, Save the Children is taking a lead role with unaccompanied children in Sudan.

Our staff are working around the clock providing immediate assistance, whilst also planning ahead for the future when the present chronic food needs have been met. We are:

- providing experts to the UN World Food Programme to plan how to get the food to those who need it most, and supplying trucks to facilitate the distribution of food beyond the airstrips
- providing a water consultant to assess the problems of water supply systems and training local mobile teams to create and maintain new water sources
- distributing fishing equipment, community survival kits and other essential items to give help to families now and in the future.
- organising community kitchens to provide unaccompanied children with a regular food supply and offering particularly vulnerable children a secure base to stay
- supplying high energy biscuits for children

We're pressing for peace as the only long term solution to the problems in Sudan. But meanwhile, we're doing all we can. We believe that the children of Sudan have the right to a childhood, as much as any child of any nation. Whatever you can send will help...

**Save the Children**  
Registered Charity No. 213880

Please give what you can for Sudan's children

You can make a credit card donation by telephoning 0345 45 15 15

Please accept my gift of: ☐ £25 ☐ £55 ☐ £50 ☐ £250 ☐ Other £

Name (Mr/Ms/Ms/Ms) Address (BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE) Postcode

I enclose: ☐ Cash ☐ Cheque ☐ Postal Order ☐ Giro No. 5173000 ☐ CAV

OR Please charge my: (Please make Cheques and Postal Orders payable to Save the Children)

☐ MasterCard ☐ Visa ☐ Amex ☐ Diners Club ☐ CAF ☐ Switch Issue No. ☐

Credit Card Number/Switch Number:

Signature (Credit cards only) Card Expiry Date:

Please complete this coupon and return to: Save the Children, Dept. 8050572, FREEPOST, LONDON SE5 8BR. Thank you

Registered Charity No. 213880

# Milosevic ignores UN demand for ceasefire

AS NATO fine-tuned its plans yesterday for military intervention in Kosovo, the Yugoslav army, backed by artillery and air power, moved to crush the last pockets of armed resistance by ethnic Albanians in Serbia's insurgent southern province.

Only 12 hours earlier, a unanimous resolution of the United Nations Security Council had demanded an immediate ceasefire and the start of political negotiations between Slobodan Milosevic, the President of Yugoslavia, and the Albanian majority population in Kosovo. But apparently oblivious to the threats, the Serbian forces were closing in on the last stronghold of the rebel Kosovo Liberation Army (KLA).

By midday, Serbian troops had captured a main road through the central Drenica region of Kosovo, splitting KLA

BY RUPERT CORNWELL

forces in two and cutting off more than a dozen villages. Eyewitnesses spoke of jets roaring overhead, as columns of civilian refugees streamed southward in the direction of Albania and Macedonia.

Serb police, meanwhile, were reported to have arrested at least 200 Albanian men, whom they were holding at a factory in the area. Capturing the despair of the moment, one KLA fighter declared there was no escape from the Serbs all around. "We can't leave. We only live if we win, or if Nato threatens Milosevic to stop."

But last night Nato, though readying a potential strike force, had still not taken a final decision to intervene. Instead, alliance defence ministers meeting in Vilamoura, Portugal, delivered an "activation warn-

ing" that takes the 16-nation group closer than ever to military action, by lining up a multinational force to launch strikes at Yugoslav and Serb installations.

The driving pressure this time is coming from the Americans. Walter Slocombe, US Under-Secretary for Defense, told reporters that once Nato moved in, it would hit pre-selected military targets with "very, very effective and very, very strong blows", consisting almost certainly of an initial wave of cruise missile attacks, to be followed if necessary by a steadily escalating aerial bombardment to cripple Serb supply and communication lines.

But neither the latest Nato sabre-rattling nor the vote in New York seems to be greatly perturbing Mr Milosevic, who has seen off many a similar

Western threat over the past few months.

As the crackdown continued fiercer than ever, Zvezdan Jovanovic, the Yugoslav Foreign Minister, described the UN resolution as "groundless and counter-productive". "Totally ignoring the operations of his own army, he declared that force was not the way to solve the crisis."

In Belgrade, Mr Milosevic's ruling Socialist party issued a statement in which it "expressed bitterness" over the "continuing policies of double standards and pressure on our country, which gives direct and indirect support to Albanian separatists and terrorists".

The party praised the Serb security forces fighting the Albanians in Kosovo for what it called their "honourable and professional" work.

Despite explicit Russian ob-

jections and unspoken reservations among several alliance partners, Nato this time seems to have little choice but to act if Belgrade does not call a halt to the Kosovo offensive.

Not only would its own credibility be reduced to zero if its words were again revealed as empty bluster, it would probably have missed the final chance of averting a huge humanitarian disaster involving up to 300,000 refugees - 50,000 of them without shelter as the hard Balkan winter approaches.

In the eyes of the Albanian population it is already too late. "Half of Kosovo is already destroyed and burning," said an aide to the Kosovo Albanian political leader Ibrahim Rugova. "By the time Nato gets round to doing anything, he'll [Mr Milosevic] have time to destroy the other half too."



A refugee in Otranto, Italy, yesterday. More than 350 have landed in the past two days

## Clinton aide holds key to early deal

THE FUTURE OF Bruce Lindsey, one of Bill Clinton's principal aides, is emerging as a crucial issue in attempts to build a deal between the White House and Congress.

The issue is an indication that whatever happens to the President in the Monica Lewinsky affair, Mr Clinton's foes are intent on pressing ahead with other investigations that could lead to criminal indictments for some of the Clinton allies.

It is also a sign that the Congress may want to examine not only the President's sexual misbehaviour and his alleged attempts at a cover-up, but the whole array of charges that stretch back to the White-water land deal.

Republicans want Mr Lindsey to testify before Kenneth Starr's grand jury, but he has argued that he is shielded by attorney-client privilege.

A court has rejected this claim, and it is pending before the Supreme Court. Until this issue is settled, there is no question of striking any deal to limit the impeachment process against the President, Republicans have told the White House.

Mr Clinton's supporters want to limit the time for this process and are holding out the possibility of accepting some lesser punishment than impeachment.

The response from Republicans in the House of Representatives has been cool, partly because they see no reason to hold back from impeachment. But they also see little interest in striking a deal until the White House co-operates on other issues, such as that of Mr Lindsey.

He is not a symbolic figure in this argument; as an old friend of the Clintons, he has been involved in a number of the other issues that Mr Starr is investigating.

Mr Starr continues to examine the Whitewater land deal; Travelgate, which involves the manipulation of jobs in the White House travel office; and Filegate, the alleged misuse of White House files.

BY ANDREW MARSHALL  
in Washington

He wants to prove a broader pattern of obstruction of justice by the White House, and Mr Lindsey could be a key witness.

The House judiciary committee has yet to establish the process for impeachment hearings, but is likely to do so within the next two weeks.

This would be followed by the hearings themselves, which would culminate in a decision on whether to impeach the President.

A decision on whether to begin hearings is likely on 9 October, committee aides said yesterday, but they would not start until 3 November, after the Congressional elections. That means that a final decision is unlikely before next year.

The committee will meet today to discuss the release of further documentation from the Starr inquiry.

Mr Starr sent a report and boxes of supporting documentation to the committee, but so far only a small percentage has been released.

The remaining evidence may include transcripts of Ms Lewinsky's conversations with her former friend, Linda Tripp, tapes of which have now become the subject of investigation after some were alleged to have been duplicated and edited.

The Republicans are sounding distinctly lukewarm about the next phase of releasing documents, partly because some - such as the Tripp tapes - may be seen as favourable to the President.

"I'm advised by staff that this isn't going to contain much sensational material. We're still reviewing over it," said the Republican Congressman Bill McCollum.

The White House is clearly recovering its confidence. Though a deal is still only a small possibility, Democrats in Congress are being mobilised to fight for the President and Mr Clinton has spoken to members of both parties in the past few days to build support.

Orange believe that you, or us, should always get through wherever you are. That's why only Orange offer a Network Performance Promise.

Our Network Performance Promise means that if we ever lose a call you've made, and you have to re-dial, we'll give you talk time back, automatically. With more transmitters in more places than any other digital network, this is a promise only Orange has the confidence to make. For more information on the Network that performs better call 0800 80 10 30 or visit [www.orange.co.uk](http://www.orange.co.uk)

orange

— Hutchison Telecom

### 6 good reasons to move your mortgage to Direct Line.

- 1 No need to move house.
- 2 Our rate is 8.5% APR variable.
- 3 No arrangement fee.
- 4 No valuation fee.
- 5 No early redemption fee.
- 6 Daily interest calculation.

Call Direct Line now.

0181 649 9099 0161 831 9099 0141 221 9099  
LONDON MANCHESTER GLASGOW

CALL ANYTIME 8am to 8pm Monday to Friday and 9am to 5pm Saturday.

[www.directline.co.uk/mortgages](http://www.directline.co.uk/mortgages) Please quote ref. NIND25

Direct Line Financial Services Limited, 250 St Vincent Street, Glasgow, G2 5BL, subject to contract. Available in England, Scotland and Wales. Details required. Rate correct as 1/9/98. Various conditions on request. Standard valuation fee included when mortgage is set up. Offers may be withdrawn at any time. Some mortgages may require payment of a fee on the taking of the first payment. Call for details. Direct Line Insurance plc, used with its permission. YOUR HOME IS AT RISK IF YOU DO NOT KEEP UP REPAYMENTS ON A MORTGAGE OR OTHER LOAN SECURED ON IT.

0800 80 10 30



\_\_\_\_\_



A supporter embracing Azizah Ismail (centre right), Anwar Ibrahim's wife, at the family's residence in Kuala Lumpur

## Anwar's tapes shown on TV

IN A SERIES of secret video tapes, recorded hours before his arrest, the Malaysian opposition leader, Anwar Ibrahim, accused the Prime Minister, Mahathir Mohamad, of using government projects to enrich his friends and family and compared him to the fallen Indonesian dictator, Suharto.

The tapes were broadcast last night on the cable television channel CNBC, provoking furious denials from Dr Mahathir, who is facing the most serious popular challenge in his 17 years as leader. For the fourth day since they arrested Mr Anwar last Sunday, police failed to produce him in court, and warned of stern action if there was any repeat of this week's demonstrations against Dr Mahathir.

Mr Anwar served for six years as finance minister and later deputy prime minister before being sacked three weeks ago for alleged sexual in-

decency. He has not been seen by his family or lawyers since his arrest. "My sin was that I wanted to protect truth, justice and the interests of the people. The reason why they are afraid of me is that I know too much about their secrets," he says in the recordings.

For the first time, he named the projects in which he alleges corruption. He said that the construction of a new airport and deals involving the state oil company, Petronas, were "done to maintain the interests of his [Dr Mahathir's] cronies", including his son, Mirzah. He also claimed that members of the ruling United Malay National Organisation siphoned off party money, but that Dr Mahathir ignored the matter when it was brought to his attention.

Kuala Lumpur was calm yesterday, and there has been no recurrence of the disturbances of Sunday and Monday. The latest accusations will have limited impact within Malaysia because they have gone almost entirely unreported. The Malaysian media is closely monitored by the government and this summer two newspaper editors were sacked for apparently favouring Mr Anwar. In the past few days, the government has launched bitter attacks on foreign reporters, whom it accuses of misrepresenting the situation.

Dr Mahathir responded with sarcasm when the latest allegations were put to him. "Of course, I'm remaining in power because of my cronies and my family, and you are free to air these every half an hour, and you can tell lies to the whole world against us... You can tell lies - go on, I don't care."

## India seeks to rein in rogue state

THE 90 MILLION people of Bihar were in effect without a government yesterday, as India's President, K R Narayanan, considered whether to accede to the central government's recommendation to impose "President's Rule" on the impoverished north Indian state.

It is unlikely that many Biharis noticed the difference. The state has been a byword for lawlessness for years.

The central government's case is that Article 356, which transfers power in a state from the elected government to the President, is necessary to end Bihar's "bad governance, social anarchy, rank casteism and criminalisation of politics".

Racked by extravagant corruption scandals, ruled by the uneducated wife of a clownish populist, himself implicated in scandal, Bihar is the Indian nightmare at its most garish and absurd. Government in the state is an opportunity for limitless plunder, while society is as an endless, low-level civil war between castes. These depressing phenomena, encountered in many parts of the country, find their highest expression in Bihar.

For the past eight years, Bihar has been ruled by a pudgy, tub-thumping, mop-haired, betel-chewing figure called Laloo Prasad Yadav. Notoriously averse to office work, he has allowed Bihar's already rickety administration to go to ruin. What he is good at is pleasing a crowd, rousing popular indignation and calling a spade a spade.

Mr Yadav's early moment of glory came when he halted a Hindu nationalist yatra (procession) that was traversing the country, whipping up communal sentiment, at the state border. For this he earned his secularist stripes, and the votes of Muslims as well as the middle-ranking castes in the state.

In power, however, he has

BY PETER POPHAM  
in Delhi

proved staggeringly unscrupulous. His fellow Yadavs - a cow-herding caste - have been rewarded with an extraordinary number of government posts. Despite his victim rhetoric, he has made tacit alliances with high-caste feudal landlords, and under his rule caste massacres have become commonplace. The worst was in June 1997, when 64 Dalits, so-called "Untouchables", were shot dead in their village by members of Ranbir Sena, a private army sponsored by the big landlords.

Even in the Indian context, Laloo Yadav's behaviour has been so outrageous that his fall has been long predicted. Last year he was rarely out of the headlines: a scandal involving the stealing of tens of millions of rupees, supposedly intended to buy fodder for non-existent cattle, was exposed, and Laloo was universally believed to be at the centre of it. Finally he went to "prison" - a well-appointed government guest house. As he could not rule Bihar from prison, he appointed his wife, Rabri, in his place. He was later released on bail, but could be back in jail at any time, and Rabri's puppet government has continued in power.

The pity of it is that there is nothing inevitable about Bihar's poverty: the state has 40 per cent of India's mineral wealth, but little of it is exploited.

Ruled by politicians with a modicum of maturity and restraint, the state of Bihar could be transformed. But any opportunity Laloo might have had to effect the transformation is past. The national government has pushed through a plan to cut the state in two. The mineral-rich southern portion will become the new state of Vananchal. Northern Bihar, the Laloo heartland, is likely to continue to wallow in poverty.

### IN BRIEF

#### Britons flee fighting in Lesotho

MORE THAN 100 Britons have left Lesotho in armed convoys, the Foreign Office said yesterday, after Southern African troops moved in to help quell unrest and bloody battles broke out. The Foreign Office advises against travelling to the Southern African kingdom.

#### Belgians halt deportations

BELGIUM has suspended the deportation of asylum-seekers from Brussels airport after a Nigerian woman died following a struggle with police. Two policemen have been charged with assault after the death on Tuesday of Semira Adamu, a 20-year-old woman who resisted police efforts to get her on a Togo-bound plane.

#### Habibie moves to curb protests

INDONESIA'S PRESIDENT, BJ Habibie, yesterday clamped down on mounting anti-government protests by ordering the military to take strong action against looters and rioters. Hundreds of houses and shops - many belonging to country's ethnic Chinese minority - have been burnt recently.

#### Students drink poisoned tea

A RESEARCH assistant and eight college students were taken ill after drinking cadmium-laced tea at their university lab in western Japan, police said yesterday.







An elderly pensioner watches a woman buy a fur coat (soft gold) in Krasnoyarsk, Siberia. Ilya Naymushin

# Never mind ethics, feel the warmth

IT WAS a bracing autumn morning in Moscow, yet three young women were standing outside in nothing more than underpants, fluffy ears and a film of yellow stage paint, daubed with black spots.

Billing themselves as "exotic leopards", the trio had arrived to protest outside a fur fair that opened in Moscow yesterday. But they found themselves unexpectedly confronted by 80 Russian photographers, cameramen and correspondents who trapped them in a tight circle.

The advance publicity had promised nudity, and the hacks weren't going home without it. "Drop it, drop it," the press demanded, referring to a banner that was covering the protesters' upper torsos. The women refused, remarking that the banner's slogan - "Only Animals Should Wear Fur" - was the whole point.

A few years ago, such scenes

BY PHIL REEVES  
in Moscow

would have been unimaginable in Russia. When anti-fur protesters pulled a similar stunt in Red Square two years ago, they ended up spending eight hours behind bars. This time their protest outside the Expo-Centre beside the Moscow River was watched by a knot of Interior Ministry police who looked on mildly amused.

But not all attitudes have changed, which is why the "leopards" were there. Russians are as wedded as ever to the fur coats. They sweep aside ethical complaints by arguing that it would be impossible to survive in minus 40C without burying themselves beneath a soft layer of fox, sable or mink.

Such is the demand that six tons of skins are imported each year into Russia, supplementing the output of nearly 100 big fur farms. "Ethical arguments

are all right for foreigners, but here they are not taken seriously," said one of the on-looking policemen. "The conditions here are completely different."

Changing that view is a huge undertaking in a country in which almost everyone, at the very least, owns a fur hat, and where the population can instantly tell one another's social standing from what sits on top of their heads.

Yet the protesters, from People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals (Peta), were hopeful. "It is the ultimate lesson," said Canadian Toni Vernelli, 26, who was one of the trio, "but it is falling".

But is it? Prices in Russia rose by 43 per cent in the first half of this month. Many thousands of people have been laid off by collapsed banks and businesses, including a swathe from Moscow's cosmopolitan and middle-class generation of twenty-somethings. The econ-

omy is a mess, and certain to worsen.

In spite of this, yesterday's exhibition was teeming with visitors, picking their way from \$5,000 mink to \$8,000 sables. "It is like feasting during a plague," remarked Yelena Sukovkina, 32, another of the protesters, as the guests fled into the Expo past her.

Russians claim that when crises erupt, those with money to spare do two things: They buy gold, because it is unlikely to devalue, and they buy fur - a luxury asset that they call *myokoye zoloto* (soft gold).

It will, it seems, take more than a melt-down to get Russians out of fur. "Winters will always be cold. All women love a natural fur, and they always will," said Marina Radina, 36, browsing through the racks.

Even so, the Peta protesters can claim one small victory: Two months ago a shop opened in Moscow selling fake furs.

## "not for the ordinary"

### You deserve this little treat.



uxury is a discovery, not only for the rich. It says things about those who create it and those who recognise the difference.

#### Good Ideas

Amazing people, John Paul DeJoria and Paul Mitchell, wanted to create a very special selection of luxury hair care products. They had lots of good ideas. They knew hairdressers and clients wanted great results and good value. They were not wrong.

#### Great Values

Over fifteen years ago they decided that their products would not be tested on animals. They also decided that the best people to sell their fine products were Professional Hairdressers.

#### Best Results

Hairdressers can help you choose the right product for your hair. They can also show you how to obtain the best results at home. Did you ever think that you'd find a shampoo or conditioner so good that you'd want to change your hairdresser?

#### New Salon



Paul Mitchell is available from selected salons, so if your hairdresser hasn't discovered Paul Mitchell perhaps it's time you discovered a new hairdresser. Special people know what they want. "No thank you! Paul Mitchell please." Why be ordinary?

"special hairdressers"

## PAUL MITCHELL

LUXURY HAIR CARE

- Helps make styling easy
- Not tested on animals
- Amazing condition and shine
- Sensible prices
- Only from chosen hairdressers



Pope John Paul II performs a Mass in St Peter's

## Holy City's low life feels the pinch

EUROPEAN TIMES  
ROME

AS THE sun edges down on the second millennium, the shadow cast by the dome of Saint Peter's grows longer, and the parishes in the penumbra are beginning to feel the pinch.

"It's the same old story," complains Vladimir Luxuria, doyen(ne) of Rome's cross-dressers. "They've got it in for transsexuals, and prostitutes, and gays. And it can only get worse. The nearer we get to the Jubilee, the harder they're going to crack down."

It's nothing new. In past centuries, the Holy city's urban outcasts have been ferried to Rome's more squalid outskirts by the cart-load each time the city gears up for a sacred celebration. For the 1985 Holy Year, red-light cinemas, which for decades had clustered cosily around Catholicism's heart, found that their licences had miraculously expired, and were never to open their doors again.

But the 2000 Holy Year will be a mammoth event. More than 30 million pilgrims are expected to head for Rome. There is a lot at stake here. Rome's reputation as city of virtue, or vice, will be tested, and the secular and spiritual authorities are taking no chances.

"They want to make Rome into something that it has never been," says Ms Luxuria. "They want to make it into a holy city."

"They" are the members of the Rome town council, under what Ms Luxuria alleges is "clearly very strong pressure from across the Tiber" in the Vatican.

Throughout history, holy years have been a show of political force. It's the Vatican's way of making it clear that in spite of everything, they're still in charge. It has always been that way and it still is.

Given the doggedness with which Rome's spiritual black sheep are being pursued by an administration that is left-leaning and supposedly open-minded - Mayor Francesco Rutelli briefly transformed himself into a gay icon when he attended a Gay Pride march - you can't help feeling that the willowy, raven-haired spokesperson for Rome's transsexuals has a point.

"Take Monte Caprino," says Ms Luxuria. Until recently a blind eye was turned to what went on at night in the bushes of this ill-lit, unkempt area at the foot of the Capitoline hill. But Rome's traditional gay stamping ground has now been cut down, lit up and fenced off, much to the chagrin of the community.

"First they say at least part of it will be left open. Then they say that they're going to lock the lot up at 2am every night. I mean, they can't say one thing one day and another the next. Unless, of course, the Vatican is forcing them to."

Monte Caprino is only the tip of an iceberg. Rome has revived some little-used laws in the war against prostitution. Both the demand and the supply sides of the world's oldest trade have been hit with the sudden vogue for fines for neglecting to use seatbelts, which the police are now imposing on those they find parked in dark hideaways around the ancient city walls. As for the transsexual prostitutes with which Rome abounds, they are being dragged off to the police stations and charged with "concealing their true identity".

"It's a law from 1931, a Fascist law, introduced to stop masked bands from trying to react to the Fascist regime. It has quite obviously been resurrected just to get at us," says Ms Luxuria, who has organised a series of public protests. "What we do is turn up in jackets and ties, then rip them off, revealing our true selves in women's clothes beneath."

With their right to be alternative under attack, "we're prepared to go to any lengths to stop the persecution," says Ms Luxuria, who is working hard to entice the world's homosexuals to Rome for the 2000 International Gay Pride march.

If the Vatican thinks that trimmed bushes and fences are going to purify the Eternal City, it can think again, she adds. "If they lock up Monte Caprino we will just stay inside. No, on second thoughts we won't. We'll just shift our activities across to Saint Peter's square."

ANNE HANLEY

Business & City Editor, Jeremy Warner  
News desk: 0171-293 2636 Fax: 0171-293 2098  
E-mail: [IndyBusiness@Independent.co.uk](mailto:IndyBusiness@Independent.co.uk)

# BUSINESS

## BRIEFING

### Kingfisher takes control of But

KINGFISHER, the B&Q and Woolworths retailer, is to make an offer for the whole of But, the French electricals and furniture group, after increasing its stake in the business to 61.7 per cent yesterday. Kingfisher has paid £300 per share for the remaining 35.7 per cent stake held by the Venturini family, valuing the stake at £51.5m. Kingfisher will offer the same price for the remaining shares.

### Ionica rescue on the cards



IONICA, the troubled wireless telecoms company, yesterday revealed it is in talks with a strategic investor which could lead to it being rescued "in the near future." Ionica said some holders of its £300m of bonds had indicated they were willing to exchange the bonds for shares in the investor, thereby opening the way for a takeover. The company named Anthony Coleman (pictured), former finance director of Yorkshire Water, as chairman.

Ionica warned that any deal was likely to be struck at less than the company's current share price. Ionica revealed that losses for the year to March quadrupled to £173m. In the quarter to June, losses deepened to £43m from £38m in the same period of the previous year. Ionica shares closed down 0.5p at 22p.

### Diageo signals more job cuts

DIAGEO yesterday signalled further job cuts in addition to the 3,000 already announced, though none will be in the UK. The food and drinks giant reported its maiden set of full-year figures, which were scarred by the effects of the Asian crisis and the strong pound. Cost savings arising from the merger will be £290m rather than the £195m previously stated. However, the group warned that profits at its Pillsbury food business will be lower in the first half of the current year. Diageo shares fell 21p to 497p.

### Irish hotel groups in talks

JURYS HOTEL Group, one of Ireland's biggest hoteliers, yesterday said it was in early talks to acquire rival Doyle Hotels. The company said the two groups would have an excellent fit with a combined 28 hotels and inns and 5,000 rooms.

### STOCK MARKETS

INDICES									
Index	15 Sept	Change	12 Sept	11 Sept	10 Sept	9 Sept	8 Sept	7 Sept	6 Sept
TSSE 100	3167.60	-47.10	-0.90	6193.70	4382.80	3.75			
TSSE 250	4590.30	16.10	0.35	5970.90	4428.30	4.93			
TSSE 350	2464.10	-17.20	-0.69	2969.10	2141.80	3.95			
TSSE 450	2486.10	-15.74	-0.46	2886.22	2106.59	3.50			
TSSE GlobalCap	3033.80	0.20	0.01						
TSSE Pledgeline	1143.60	3.30	0.20	1517.10	1140.20	1.67			
TSSE AIM	859.10	2.40	0.40	1146.90	859.70	1.35			
TSSE EBOLOC 100	8077.68	-12.66	-1.48						
Dow Jones	8457.71	-75.95	-0.93	9367.84	6971.32	1.85			
Nikkei	14205.78	415.97	3.02	18499.76	13521.33	1.09			
Hong Kong	3817.30	38.22	0.99	4644.00	3644.00	1.58			
S&P 500	6546.23	53.14	0.83	8217.83	5487.24	1.84			



# The hedge fund's time could be up

REGULATORS, market pundits and policymakers alike have been warning about the activities of hedge fund operators for as long as anyone cares to remember.

Concern has been expressed in three ways. Regulators were worried because hedge funds are unregulated. Market pundits were concerned because hedge funds are high-risk enterprises which because of the leverage they apply in markets pose a significant risk to the health of the financial system as a whole. And finally, the politicians are drawn in because hedge funds are seen as the ultimate market speculators whose activities are often blamed for speculative booms and subsequent busts.

None of these warnings seem to have stopped some of the world's best known banking names - including our own dearly beloved Barclays - becoming involved with John Meriwether's Long Term Capital Management, either as lenders or investors - and presumably a string of other hedge funds too. As it happens, LTCM was regarded as one of the safer hedge funds, so heaven knows what's going to happen to the rest.

Every business cycle comes to



## OUTLOOK

an end for a different set of reasons. If bankers could anticipate them, then there would be no cycle. Even so, those caught up in LTCM and other hedge funds really only have themselves to blame for the losses now being chalked up. Anyone that comes offering 30 per cent-plus returns a year cannot be for real.

Inevitably the hedge fund

debacle will prompt calls both for a regulatory crackdown and for the activities of hedge funds to be made more transparent.

But as ever, the politicians are

several steps behind the market. Nobody in their right mind is going to lend to or invest in these things after what's just happened. The

hedge fund's time is probably already up, with or without regulatory action.

## PowerGen

PETER MANDELSON is reported to be in favour of transferring responsibility for merger decisions away from ministers and into the hands of an independent competition authority. Yet the latest decision from the Secretary of State for Trade and Industry suggests he is less keen on practising what he preaches.

Both the Director General of Fair Trading, John Bridgeman, and the electricity regulator, Professor Stephen Littlechild, had reservations about allowing the PowerGen-East Midlands merger through.

The OFT recommended that the deal be packed off to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission. Professor Littlechild felt that, while undertakings would be sufficient to overcome the competition worries, the minimum requirement was the disposal of 6,000 megawatts of generating capacity.

Mr Mandelson has waved the deal through and allowed PowerGen to get away with selling only

4,000 megawatts - the equivalent of two power stations. This is one more than its chairman Ed Wallis had in mind but one less than Professor Littlechild deemed necessary to create a competitive market.

If Mr Mandelson is going to ignore one set of advice and split the difference in respect of another, it is worth asking what the regulators are there for.

Mr Mandelson was already on shaky ground since it is known he was lobbied by PowerGen over the East Midlands deal before he took up his new post. Nor is his position helped by the fact that the lobbying was done by GPC, the company that employed the Mandelson acolyte Derek Draper until Lobbygate forced him to earn a living elsewhere.

There may be persuasive arguments as to why it is now right to restructure the electricity industry into a series of large integrated players which generate, distribute and supply power. Certainly, they have more of a chance of making domestic competition work than if the existing regional suppliers are allowed to sign a non-aggression pact and sit back on their local franchises.

But Mr Mandelson needs not only to be whiter than white, but

also to be seen as such. There are other awkward competition decisions looming for him - such as the sale of British Airways slots and the Murdoch bid for Man United. The sooner he relieves himself of responsibility for such matters, the better.

## BNFL

SLOWLY BUT surely, the Government is edging towards formal announcement of the privatisation of British Nuclear Fuels. The appointment of KPMG to advise ministers on how to introduce private money into the company is the surest sign yet that any lingering ideological objection to a sale is being quietly buried. These days we have to call it public/private partnership, of course, but in truth what is being considered is a good old fashioned state sell-off.

Obviously, this is going to be highly controversial. Even the last administration hesitated when it came to selling BNFL. For New Labour to embark on such a project might therefore seem a trifle foolhardy. BNFL's business is a sensitive one and it is never far from the

environmental debate. Furthermore, the integration of the Magnox power stations into the core business of producing and reprocessing nuclear fuel creates potentially vast decommissioning liabilities that the private sector won't want to have anything to do with.

It also gives BNFL control of and responsibility for Nyrerex, which is charged with storing and ultimately disposing of nuclear waste. Forget the political flak Peter Mandelson is going to get for suggesting the idea; all this is going to present even the City's finest with quite a privatisation challenge.

But there's no reason it shouldn't or can't be done. Indeed, BNFL's acquisition this summer of Westinghouse's nuclear reprocessing plants and related businesses in the US makes the strongest possible case for doing it. The Westinghouse acquisition demonstrates both that it is possible to have private sector ownership of such assets and that this has become a global commercial business, perhaps best managed by a global enterprise.

Mr Mandelson is right to be contemplating privatisation, even if it is going to give him more than a

touch of trouble with the brown eating brigade.

## New accounts

WELL THERE'S a thing. The last recession wasn't nearly as bad as you thought. It started later, wasn't as deep, and it finished earlier than the official statistics said at the time. What's more, the Clarke boom was even more of a boom than then recorded, while the present situation isn't as gloomy as figures suggest. The good news doesn't end there either. You might have thought that, under pressure from the strong pound, the balance of trade plunged into deficit last year and is now heading south at a rate of knots, but it didn't. It barely slipped into deficit at all, and it is now showing a healthy surplus.

What a transformation a different statistic approach can work. Thanks to the bureaucrats of Brussels, the Government is applying for the first time a new system for calculating the national accounts - the European System of Accounts - and, perhaps surprisingly, it reflects rather better on Britain's economic performance than the traditional one.

# Barclays joins \$3.75bn fund bail-out

THE CLEARING bank, Barclays, has joined 15 institutions, including Goldman Sachs and Merrill Lynch, in a \$3.75bn (£2.2bn) international bail-out of Long-Term Capital Management, the troubled US hedge fund run by a former Wall Street high flyer, John Meriwether.

The rescue was orchestrated by the US Federal Reserve at a secret meeting in New York in the early hours of yesterday amid fears that the collapse of the fund, which had lost around \$4bn in the past few weeks, would pose a serious risk to the global financial system.

Union Bank of Switzerland, which owns investment bank SBC Warburg Dillon Read and is also part of the bail-out, called an emergency press conference yesterday to deliver a shock warning to the financial markets that it is heading for big losses this quarter. The bank has had to write off its entire \$150m (£400m) investment in the fund.

Following the disclosure that Barclays was participating in the rescue, the Financial Services Authority ordered 55 City institutions to provide details of their hedge fund exposure. Similar steps were taken in Switzerland by the Swiss Bank Corporation.

Barclays said it did not expect "a negative impact on its own profit and loss account" because of LTCM. However, senior banking sources said that although its share of the bail-out could reach \$300m, virtually

BY ANDREW GARFIELD  
Financial Editor

all of its lending to Long-Term Capital was fully secured.

"UBS was a hedge fund investor, Barclays was not," said one senior banking source last night. "It is high-quality collateral, G7 government bonds."

Mr Meriwether was chairman of Salomon Brothers, where he is credited with inventing the technique known as arbitrage, before he set up on his own four years ago with a team which included two Nobel Prize-winning mathematicians, Myron Scholes and Robert Merton, and a former vice-chairman of the Federal Reserve.

The fund specialised in borrowing heavily to fund big bets on government bond markets. Because the underlying instruments were seen as safe, banks took these bonds as collateral against which to lend to fund Mr Meriwether's bets.

Howard Davies, the chairman of the FSA, which was alerted to the crisis together with the Bank of England and the Swiss Central Bank, said he was not requiring Barclays to put up any more capital to cover its exposure. Mr Davies said yesterday that Mr Meriwether's fund had "quite large positions" on Life, the London Futures and Options market.

Banking sources said that "anybody who was anybody" would have had some exposure to Mr Meriwether. However,



LTCM's key men (from left) John Meriwether and Nobel Prize winners Myron Scholes and Robert Merton

banking sources said that those firms in the rescue consortium were clearly the ones with the biggest exposure.

Barclays, understood to have been with Mr Meriwether since the start in 1994, was represented at the meeting by Tom Kolaris, Barclays' chief executive for the Americas, who was in constant contact with chief executive Martin Taylor. The meeting was one of the most high-powered gatherings on Wall Street among those

present were Goldman Sachs co-chairman Jon Corzine, Travelers Group chairman Sandy Weill and David Komansky, chairman of Merrill Lynch.

Barclays' claims to have minimal exposure did little to reassure the City, where its shares fell 35p to 1065p. But the markets were hardest hit by the warning from UBS. The world's second-largest bank saw its stock fall 10 per cent, with other major banks hit on both sides of the Atlantic. "There are

a lot of very cross investors out there," said one trader. An angry UBS shareholder had told him earlier: "When they said they were not taking bets on the Russian market I believed them. I did not expect them to be gambling on someone else who was taking bets on Russian bonds."

As well as having to write down nearly \$1.1bn because of the LTCM debacle, UBS chief executive Marcel Ospel said that the bank had also suffered

a shortfall in emerging markets income of \$160m and a loss of \$160m in equity markets.

LTCM was one of the most highly-leveraged hedge funds with debt estimated at around 30 times the value of its capital. It lost an estimated \$4bn and saw 90 per cent of its capital wiped out in weeks.

As well as having to write down nearly \$1.1bn because of the LTCM debacle, UBS chief executive Marcel Ospel said that the bank had also suffered

## THE WHO'S WHO OF HEDGE FUNDS

**Long Term Capital Management:** Founded four years ago by former Salomon Brothers chairman John Meriwether said to have invented arbitrage. Includes two Nobel prize winners and one former vice-chairman of Federal Reserve in its "dream team". Cayman Islands based but "mind and management" in Greenwich Connecticut.

**Quantum Fund:** Best known of all the hedge funds. Founder George Soros (right), made £10bn out of the pound's demise on Black Wednesday, now takes a back seat to Stanley Druckenmiller preferring to spend his time on his charitable work. Lost \$2bn in Russia.

**III Offshore Advisors:** Based in Palm Beach West Florida. Run by former Chicago futures arbitrageur Warren Mosler with associates Justin Adams and Cliff Viner. One of their four funds, the Cayman Islands based High Risk Opportunities Fund had to be wound up because of huge Russian bond losses.

**Everest Capital:** Bermuda based \$2.7bn fund. May have lost as much as \$300m in Russia.

**Omega Advisors:** Run by Leon Cooperman out of New York, this \$4bn is known for taking big equity positions in US companies. Recent investments include defence contractor Raytheon and Pentacel which bought RAC breakdown service. Lost 23 per cent of value in Russia.

**Tiger Management:** Run by billionaire Julian Robertson. Lady Thatcher (right) sits on advisory board. With \$20bn of equity, said to be the world's biggest. Founded 1980. Reportedly lost \$2bn in September as bets in US stocks went sour.

**McGinnis Advisors:** Based in San Antonio, Texas. Dana McGinnis ran several funds of which three filed for protection from creditors in August because of Russian debt losses. Creditors are believed to have included Lehman Bros, Credit Suisse First Boston, Bank America and Citicorp.

**Apalooza:** \$1bn fund managed from Short Hills, New Jersey. Said to have been only 30 per cent leveraged, modest by hedge fund standards. Was invested in Russian shares.



# Biggest and bravest gamblers retreat from credit crunch

BY LEA PATERSON

UNTIL JUST a few months ago, hedge funds looked unstoppable. The seemingly all-powerful investment partnerships could not put a foot wrong.

They successfully predicted the magnitude of the Tokyo stock fall in the late 1980s. They bet correctly that sterling would fall out of the Exchange Rate Mechanism in 1992. George Soros, one of the most famous and infamous hedge fund managers, attained an almost mythical status as well as a swollen bank account.

But in a few weeks all that has changed. The Russian default and subsequent market turmoil wrong-footed many of the best-known hedge funds. The regulators are on their backs and credit lines are being withdrawn. Suddenly, the world's biggest and bravest gamblers are in retreat.

Even before the latest bout of market turmoil, things were not looking too rosy. Although the term "hedge fund" is often applied to a wide range of investment partnerships, a particular class of funds - the so-called "tactical trading" funds or speculators - was widely blamed for exacerbating the emerging markets crisis.

These funds drove down exchange rates - and in some case stock markets - to excessively low levels, making life more difficult for struggling

News Analysis: Regulatory backlash and tougher times loom, but don't write off Soros and company just yet

emerging market economies.

Malaysia imposed capital controls to protect its embattled markets from the speculators. The Hong Kong administration intervened directly in the financial markets to make sure that the speculators lost out from what they termed "market manipulation".

Some of the most influential figures on the world stage had begun to argue that "something must be done" about the speculators, and the issue was expected to figure heavily in the forthcoming annual meetings of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank, even before the latest developments at Long-Term Capital Management.

However, the chronic financial difficulties of Long-Term Capital Management, and others, have focused regulators' minds on the dangers the funds can pose to the health of the international financial system.

The majority of large asset managers and investment banks have some exposure to one type of hedge fund or another. Some institutions invested in hedge funds because they wanted to diversify their portfolio. For instance, a bank trading mostly in equities could help to spread its risk by investing in a specialist hedge

fund operating in the US mortgage market. But others invested in hedge funds simply because they wanted to raise returns on their investments.

According to Christopher Cruden, managing director of Tamiso & Co, a US hedge fund: "People were seeking higher and higher returns. In many cases, it was just naked greed." The upshot of all this is that if a major hedge fund goes under, it could pull other institutions with it.

Hence the eagerness of the US Federal Reserve to organise a bail-out for Long-Term Capital Management. And hence the announcement today from the Financial Services Authority (FSA) in London that it was seeking to clarify the exposure of 55 financial institutions to hedge funds.

In the wake of recent events this could be just the beginning for hedge funds, which will face unprecedented regulatory scrutiny in coming months.

But many of the hedge funds have more pressing problems than regulatory meddling. In numerous cases, their creditors are hanging on the door and even those funds which have escaped relatively unscathed so far will find that their ability to obtain new credit has been severely dented. Mark Turner,

managing director of Schooner Asset Management, said: "We are in the middle of a major global margin call (a calling in of loans). A massive credit crunch is on its way."

Another leading fund manager said: "Put it this way: the heads of credit at many of the banks are being hauled over the coals right now. I can't see them being willing to go out and lend more to the industry."

The problem of liquidity is not confined to the hedge funds. According to Rick Deutsch of Merrill Lynch, hedge funds are "big drivers of business in many markets". If hedge funds are forced to scale back their activities, there will be all sorts of knock-on effects. Companies - or countries - trying to raise capital may find themselves unable to do so because the traditional high-volume buyers of debt and equity are simply not around any more.

But, although the hedge funds may be down, they are certainly not out. The political and regulatory will to crack down on the funds may have hardened, but it is not immediately obvious that officials have the power substantially to affect the hedge fund industry.

Regulators may be able to force institutions to detail their exposure to the funds. They

**Midland Bank**  
Member HSBC Group

## Midland Bank Notice to cardholders

Midland announces the following increase in its interest rates. Effective from (and including) 20 October 1998.

	Monthly Interest rate
Midland MasterCard/Visa, Combined & Student Accounts	
Up to and including 19/10/98	1.545%
20/10/98 onwards	1.61%

• Terms & Conditions will be varied accordingly with effect from the date above

Midland Bank plc, 27-32 Poultry, London EC2P 2BX.



...of a...

[illegible]

Insurance Co.



# Filofax attracts £48m hostile bid from US rival

**FILOFAX GROUP**, the company behind the personal organisers which became one of the icons of the 1980s, found itself the subject of a hostile bid from an American rival yesterday.

BY NIGEL COPE  
Associate City Editor

£47.9m. Filofax shares soared 45 per cent to close just above the offer price at 202.5p, reflecting the possibility of a counter bid. Filofax advised shareholders to "take no action".

Day Runner launched its bid with an attack on Filofax's record. It said Filofax had been ex-growth since 1996, its diversification strategy had failed and its strategic review had not delivered results.

Day Runner's chief executive, Mark Vidovitch, said he was "astounded" that Filofax had not called his company when it was seeking strategic partners last year. Asked why he had not

called Filofax himself, he said he did not consider that the right process. "They threw a party but we were not invited."

Day Runner did not attempt an agreed deal with the Filofax board. Instead Mr Vidovitch contacted Filofax's chief executive, Robin Field, only yesterday morning. "We felt we needed to go straight to the

shareholders." On Filofax's current position, Mr Vidovitch said: "In the 1980s the brand had a reputation and a recognition to be envied, but today is a different story." However, he pledged to retain the Filofax name if the bid succeeds.

Day Runner says it is the leading personal organiser company in America, with operating profits of \$25.6m (£15m) on sales of \$167.3m last year and a market value on Nasdaq of \$215m. It sells a cheaper range of organisers than Filofax, with prices ranging from \$4 to \$150.

While Filofax distributes its products through high-street stores such as WH Smith and Boots and is strong in the UK and Europe, Day Runner sells mainly through discount stores such as Wal-Mart, K-Mart and Office World and has most of its business in the US and Canada. Mr Vidovitch said the two businesses were extremely complementary and would make a good fit.

## Clashes over role of 'Mr or Ms Euro'

EUROPEAN finance ministers will join battle this weekend in a new row over who should represent the euro on the international stage including the G7 and the International Monetary Fund.

BY STEPHEN CASTLE  
in Brussels

The dispute, which pits the EU's larger countries against their smaller counterparts, underlines the enhanced global aspirations of the architects of the euro, and could lead to a clash with America.

At the informal meeting of finance ministers starting in Vienna today, the French finance minister Dominique Strauss-Kahn, will propose that the euro should be represented at G7 by the participating countries already represented there in rotation.

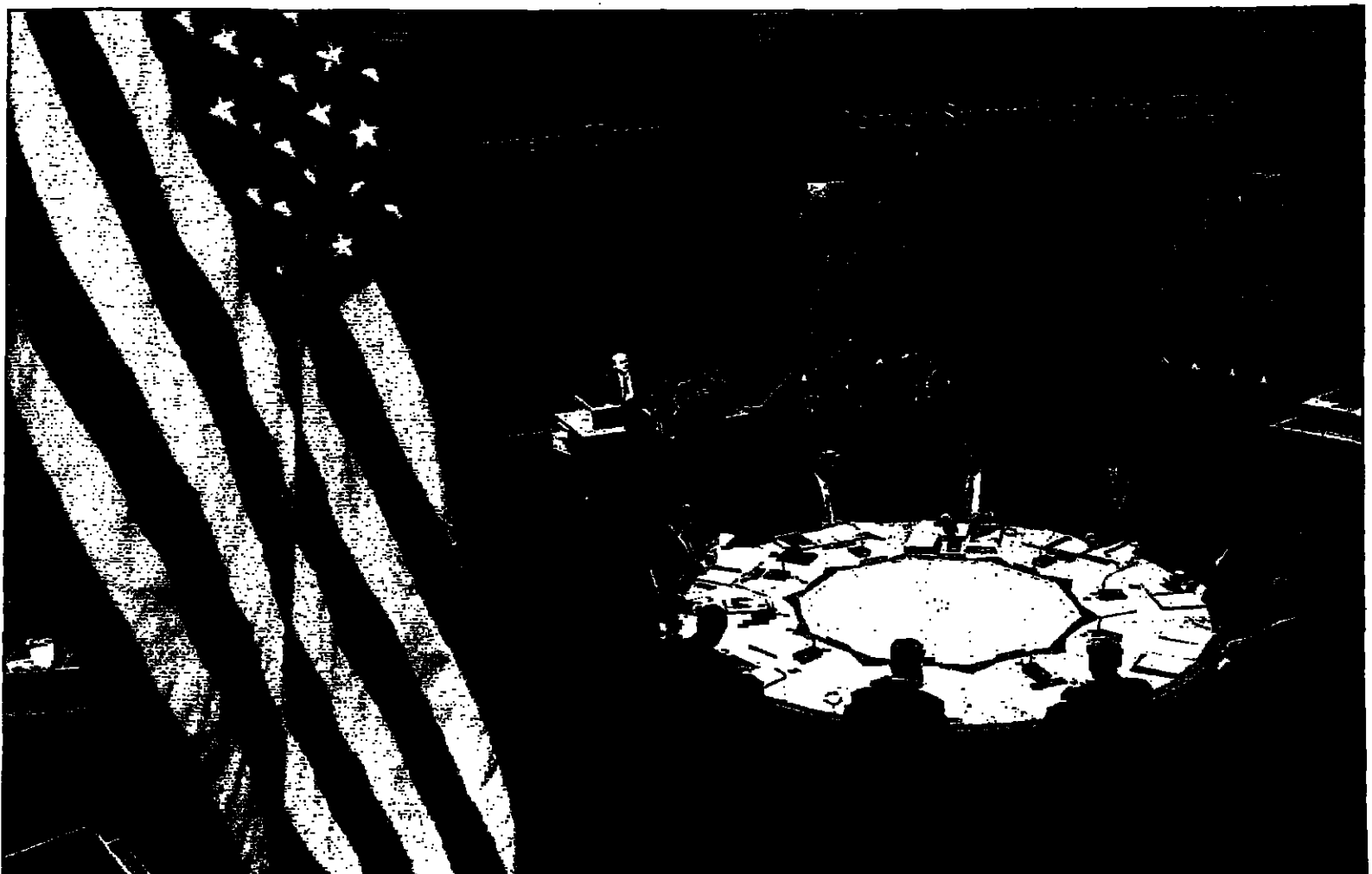
That would mean France, Germany and Italy taking turns to present the view of the Euro-11 bloc, after the European Commission had prepared a joint position taking on board the views of the other eight.

The question of who becomes "Mr or Ms Euro" also raises questions about the role of the European Commission in shaping or presenting policy after the launch of the euro next January.

However, the small and medium size nations - including Spain and Austria, which holds the EU presidency - are resisting the plan, arguing that their influence would be limited.

Officials in Brussels say there is no threat to Britain's G7 status, but argue that successful co-ordination of a Euro-11 policy would diminish the influence of the UK, which will be outside the first wave of monetary union.

They would like to see the job of "Mr or Ms Euro" going to the rotating presidency of the Euro-11, (currently Austria).



World leaders at a G7 meeting in Denver last year. The euro bloc is squabbling over who will represent the group at such gatherings

One alternative would be that the role is taken by the Commission, represented by its president, Jacques Santer, or the economic and monetary affairs commissioner, Yves Thibault de Silguy.

The issue has raised tensions in Brussels. Austria was one of the countries angered by being excluded from moves by Europe's G7 countries in reaction to the Russian crisis earlier this year.

In any event the European Central Bank governor, Wim Duisenberg, is likely to win a seat at G7. Any suggestion of a greater role for the Commission is likely to cause consternation in the US, which feels that Europe - with four participants including Britain - is already over-represented.

The model adopted for the G7 is expected to be applied to the IMF representation, although the Commission is unlikely to be given a presentational role there because of the way the organisation is constituted.

Today's informal Ecofin meeting will also broach sensitive issues including the setting up of ERM2, the exchange rate system which comes into being next January and which Denmark and Greece have pledged to join.

The Austrian presidency also hopes to make progress on tax harmonisation proposals. Negotiations will take place over the issue of a withholding tax on savings.

## £450m RAC takeover goes to MMC Call for pension compulsion

THE £450m takeover of the RAC roadside breakdown business by an American conglomerate was yesterday referred to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission (MMC).

BY PHILIP THORNTON  
Transport Correspondent

RAC Motoring Services by Centant Corporation on the advice of the John Bridgeman, the director-general of Fair Trading.

The move is a blow to the 12,000 members of the elite Royal Automobile Club (RAC) who are hoping for a £35,000 windfall from the deal. The referral means the payout will be delayed and may be blocked.

Kim Howells, the Competition Minister, said he had decided to refer the acquisition of

largest rescue service in Britain, with about 8 million members. The AA, which said it was monitoring the position, has 9 million.

The RAC and Centant said they regretted the referral but said they were still confident of receiving approval.

Neil Johnson, the RAC chief executive, said: "We firmly believe the sale will result in stronger competition and increased consumer benefits. We are confident that a full MMC investigation will confirm this."

Stephen Holmes, the Centant vice-chairman, said: "While the referral will delay the completion of the transaction, we are confident that the proposed acquisition does not give rise to competitive concerns and will therefore be cleared by the MMC."

The MMC must report by 23 December, meaning that payouts to full members of the RAC Club in Pall Mall, London, will be delayed. The 5.8 million associate members, paying £105 for rescue services, get nothing.

THE UK's big engineering companies are calling on the government to make a fundamental change to the law to allow them to force employees to join occupational pension schemes, writes Andrew Verity.

Nearly three-quarters of engineering companies employing more than 500 people want the Government to bring back compulsory membership as a condition of employment as part of its wholesale review of pension policy.

The proposal, floated in a survey of members by the Engineering Employers Federation, would reverse a key reform of the 1980s, which is blamed by many for prompting the £15bn pension mis-selling scandal.

## Stanley and Tote may link up for Coral bid

STANLEY LEISURE and the Tote are set to go head-to-head with a number of venture capitalists in the battle for the Coral betting shops to be sold by the leisure group Ladbroke, it emerged yesterday.

BY FRANCESCO GUERRERA



The Tote will face stiff competition if it bids

Stanley, a book-making chain, and the state-owned Tote are considering a joint bid for the 833 Coral shops following Wednesday's decision by the Department of Trade and Industry to block the £363m Ladbroke takeover on competition grounds.

The two bookmakers are set to face stiff competition from a number of venture capitalists, believed to include Nikko, CVC, Charterhouse and NatWest Ventures. Nomura, the Japanese financial house, is thought to be out of the running because it already owns William Hill, the UK's second-largest bookmaker.

A spokesman for Ladbroke, which has been given six months by the DTI to sell Coral to a single buyer, yes-

terday said that the company had received "a dozen expressions of interest from serious contenders".

The company said it hoped to recoup the £363m it paid the brewing giant Bass for the Coral shops, but added that it could be forced to accept a lower price due to the uncertain economic conditions.

One of the venture capitalists considering a bid said yesterday that Coral was likely to be sold for a price "substantially below" £363m. He predicted initial offers would be pitched at between £200m

and £300m. A number of potential financial buyers are understood to be looking at "securitisation" to finance the Coral purchase. The practice, which has been used by venture capitalists to finance some of the City's most audacious deals, essentially enables the buyer to offload the risks of the transaction by selling high-yield bonds secured on the cash-flow of the company being acquired.

Sources close to Stanley Leisure, the third-largest bookmaker in the country, said it was talking to the Tote about an offer for Coral. A joint bid with Stanley would enable the Tote to retain the 133 Coral outlets bought from Ladbroke earlier this year for around £46m.

The deal was conditional on the approval of the Ladbroke acquisition and the DTI's decision meant that the state-owned bookmaker would have to return the shops to Ladbroke.

### IN BRIEF

#### Barclays man appointed as UK's first energy regulator

CALLUM MCCARTHEY, a former chief executive of Barclays Bank in North America, has been appointed the next director general of gas and electricity supply, the Trade and Industry Secretary Peter Mandelson confirmed yesterday. Mr McCarthy will be appointed as the first energy regulator for the UK, replacing Clare Spottiswoode when her term as director-general of gas supply ends on 31 October, and then Professor Stephen Littlechild when he steps down as director general of electricity supply on 31 December. Both appointments will run until 31 October 2003. Mr McCarthy's annual salary for both posts will be £150,000, compared with the present combined total cost of £225,000.

#### Tomkins told to sell flour mills

PETER MANDELSON, the Trade and Industry Secretary, yesterday told Tomkins, the handbags-to-Hovis group, to sell four of the six flour mills it bought from Irish food group Kerry in a £92m deal in February.

Mr Mandelson said he accepted the findings of the Monopolies and Mergers Commission and the Office of Fair Trading that the purchase "may be expected to operate against the public interest by reducing competition in the supply of free flour and of bread" in the UK.

Tomkins said it had pressed regulators to let the purchase proceed, "particularly in view of the buying power of the multiple retailers" and its plans to invest in the mills.

#### Budgens buys home shopping firm

BUDGENS HAS bought the home shopping company Teleshop Services for an initial sum of £463,000, the supermarket giant said yesterday. Teleshop, which provides a home shopping service to over 4,000 elderly and disabled people via contracts with Social Services, will trade as Budgens Direct and will provide Budgens with access to a home delivery service. A final payment equivalent to one third of the pre-tax profit for the year to April 2001 will be payable to the management team. In the 12 months to March 1998, Teleshop had turnover of £2.2m.

#### Gas find boosts Enterprise

SHARES IN Enterprise Oil, the UK's largest oil exploration company, rose 24.5p to 414p after the company said a gas well in its Corrib gas field off the west coast of Ireland performed successfully in tests. The well produced natural gas at a rate of 63 million cubic feet per day in tests, with the rate of gas flow limited by the capacity of the testing equipment. Commentators said significant gas reserves could kick-start the oil and gas industry in Ireland, which has only one field producing gas in commercial quantities, Marathon Oil's Kinsale field.

THE INDEPENDENT  
ON SUNDAY

## WIN A FABULOUS DAY OUT AT PAUL STEWART RACING HEADQUARTERS

As a sponsor of Paul Stewart Racing, ACC Telecom is pleased to offer one lucky reader and friend a unique prize to attend a special open day at Paul Stewart Racing's state-of-the-art headquarters in Milton Keynes. This prize includes a tour of the facilities, viewing workshops of the team's highly successful Formula Three and Formula Opel teams as well as those of sister company, Stewart Grand Prix. Following a buffet lunch the winners will enter a go-karting Grand Prix at Silverstone where they will meet the Paul Stewart Racing drivers. The open day is on October 22nd and ACC Telecom has agreed to pay for a second class rail fare or mileage at 20p per mile to Milton Keynes for the winner and companion.

ACC Telecom is a leading provider of low-cost telephone services to both business and residential customers. ACC Telecom has been providing UK businesses of all sizes major reductions on their phone bills since 1994. The company also offers a full range of value-added services including global telephone cards, internet connection and 0800 freephone numbers, all designed to help businesses keep in touch with their customers and employees.

To win this exclusive prize or one of twenty runners up prizes of 'limited edition' ACC/Paul Stewart Racing' telephone cards, all you have to do is to dial the number below, answer the following question on the line and leave your name and full address and contact number:

**Q: For how many years has ACC Telecom been offering UK Businesses reductions on phone bills? a) 2 years b) 4 years c) 1 year**

**CALL 0903 563 596**

Call cost: 50p per minute and should last no longer than two minutes. Winners will be picked at random after the lines close at midnight on Sunday 27th September 1998. Usual Independent Newspaper rules apply. Editors decision is final.

For more information about ACC Telecom call free on 0800 980 1601.

Name	Turnover (£)	Pre-tax (£)	EPS	Dividend	Pay day	X-div
Asda (H)	61.4m (22.2%)	27.7m (23.1%)	13.5p (11.1p)	2.25p (2.25p)	04.12.98	02.11.98
Asda (H)	22.2m (14.1%)	10.8m (14.2%)	1.2p (1.2p)	0.4p (0.4p)	26.10.98	02.10.98
Asda (H)	11.4m (5.2%)	5.1m (14.4%)	10.2p (13.3p)			
Asda (H)	12.0m (12.5%)	6.4m (1.8%)	22.0p (6.2p)	1.1p (1.0p)	25.10.98	05.10.98
Asda (H)	5.2m (1.2%)	1.62m (1.2%)	23.0p (16.8p)	10.5p (-)	30.11.98	05.10.98
Asda (H)	158.45m (14.4%)	0.016m (0.07%)	5.6p (4.3p)			
Asda (H)	2.5m (0.07%)	22.27m (14.4%)	5.6p (4.3p)			
Asda (H)	44.35m (12.2%)	4.87m (2.4%)	3.2p (2.3p)	1.2p (1.0p)	10.12.98	12.10.98
Asda (H)	0.917m (0.17%)	4.857m (3.0%)	6.95p (7.25p)	1.76p (1.26p)	20.11.98	12.10.98
Asda (H)	15.5m (18.1%)	0.753m (0.75%)	2.0p (2.0p)			
Asda (H)	13.5m (4.3%)	1.52m (1.7m)	3.15p (2.95p)	1.21p (1.1p)	05.11.98	05.10.98
Asda (H)	-	4.44m (1.1m)	2.49p (-)	0.3p	02.10.98	05.10.98
Asda (H)	67.25m (6.2m)	5.8m (1.5m)	15.5p (1.1p)			
Asda (H)	4.35m (5.4m)	0.787m (0.82m)	8.4p (5.5p)	1.85p (1.57p)	21.11.98	05.10.98
Asda (H)	7.95m (7.0m)					

JAVICO 1350



[illegible]



THE INDEPENDENT  
Friday 25 September 1998

# Footsie ends down after early surge

ANOTHER VOLATILE session, with the stock market torn between lower interest rate hopes and the damaging US hedge fund crisis.

In early trading it was no contest with the prospect of cheaper money dominating the proceedings and Footsie duly responded with a 107-point surge.

Then New York, up more than 250 points overnight, displayed nervousness over the hedge fund disaster and Footsie ended 47.1 down at 5,167.6. Trading was heavy, with turnover hitting 1.15 billion shares. Supporting shares made modest progress.

Financials were eroded by the £2.6bn rescue of Long-Term Capital Management, run by a legendary Wall Street figure, John Meriwether. Barclays, one of the banks offering support to LTCM, fell 35p to 1.065p. HSBC fell 33p to 1.102p and Lloyds TSB 20p to 690p. Mortgage banks, which should be immune from such international strains, attempted to underline their resilience, with Halifax up 12.5p to 772p; Alliance & Leicester 20p to 889.5p and Northern Rock 19p to 519p.

## MARKET REPORT



DEREK PAIN

The stock market uncertainty is weighing heavily on unit trusts as fears grow that the equity turbulence will panic small holders into cashing in their chips. Perpetual crashed 48p to 2.6625p; the price touched 4.8875p in May. M&G fell 13p to 1.1975p; it was 1.99p in May. Dividend worriers gripped Imperial Chemical Industries, the shares fell 37p to 450p, lowest for seven years. The group was hit last week by a Merrill Lynch profits downgrade. ICI should, many believe, consider a dividend cut but

few expect it to repeat its action of nearly two decades ago when, horror of horrors, the chemical group reduced its payment.

Bass, the brewer, is another under intense pressure. The shares fell a further 42p to 630p as they were expelled from the Goldman Sachs European Portfolio, one of its investment yardsticks. There are fears of more downgrades following last week's profits warning. Early this year Bass was riding at 1,175p. Asda, the superstores chain, was another under the downgrading whip. Credit Lyonnais took the axe to its forecasts, with analyst Paul Smiddy cutting this year by £20m to £410m and next by £40m to £430m. There were also stories, subsequently denied, that the grocer was planning a revamp which would include stores closing for a day. The shares fell 7.5p to 167p.

Enterprise Oil fared 24.5p to 414.5p following a gas discovery off the west coast of Ireland; on Wednesday the shares rose 19.5p. National Power, despite takeover talk, fell 20.5p to 560p, and PowerGen shaded 4p to 889p after agreeing to sell some generating

capacity to get Westminster approval for its £1.9bn East Midlands Electricity takeover.

Stagecoach reversed 17p to 1.168p after an investment meeting, and Robert Wiseman, the milk group,

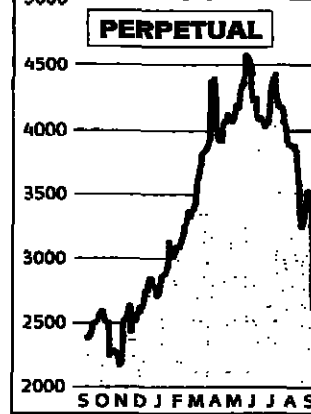
THE BUILDING materials group Polypipe rose 8p to 108p as Charterhouse Tiney picked up 850,000 shares for clients. A year ago the price was 230p and it reached a 264p peak early last year. The investment house expects Polypipe's profits to climb from £24.6m to £27.5m this year and move to £42.5m in the following year. It talks about the group's manufacturing efficiencies, new products and successful acquisitions.

held at 192.5p following an analysts' get-together. Unigate softened 2.5p to 450.5p, with CSFB putting a 60p price tag on the shares.

Glaxo Wellcome, thought to be indulging in New York meetings, slipped 5p to 1,798p. Global tension

## SHARE SPOTLIGHT

share price, pence



was good for resource shares, with Billiton, 8p to 132p, and Rio Tinto, 25.5p to 691p, moving ahead. Rio, continuing its buy-back, picked up 1.4 million of its shares.

Centrica remained in form, putting on another 5.5p to 117p. Hopes of a lucrative Italian gas deal helped; so did stories that its move into electricity was going well.

Ladbroke lost 12p to 210p on the

Coral situation, and Diageo's weak profits distillation left the shares 21p off at 497p, lowest since the merger.

Next, the fashion retailer, put on 15p to 414.5p as Tiger Management, the US fund manager where

SAVE, THE petrol retailer, rose 3p to 76.5p after the chairman, Robert Frost, exercised options at 71.98p to take his stake to 4.44 per cent. The garage chain, which suffered badly in the forecourt price war, is expected to produce profits around £13m this year. Last year its managed £7.3m; its peak performance was in 1996, when it made £10.4m. The shares were 138p in the summer.

Baroness Thatcher is a consultant, took its stake to 11.2 per cent, buying 2.1 million shares; Dresner Kleinwort Benson buy advice also helped.

Flofax jumped 62.5p to 202.5p as the US group Dayrunner mounted

a 200p-a-share offer. There are hopes of a counter-offer.

Chiroscience hardened 19.5p to 243.5p following a reduced loss. Bill Gates and fellow Microsoft founder Paul Allen have, it appears, quietly sold their near 6 per cent shareholding.

Micro Focus, the computer group, rose 42.5p to 300p following completion of its takeover of the US Intersolv IT group. Presentations took place at DKB; the investment house put a 580p price tag on the shares. Warburg Dillon Read is thought to be preparing a review with a 700p target.

Rank, the leisure group, was heavily traded, with Seag putting turnover at 15.2 million shares; the price rose 10.25p to 257.25p.

Weyvate Garden Centres held at 260.5p; Charterhouse Tiney rates the shares a buy. It expects profits of £9.8m this year, with £11.5m next. The group lifted its chain to 65 with the £1.5m takeover of the Pilkington Garden Centre, near Warrington.

SEAQ VOLUME: 1.15 billion  
SEAQ TRADES: 69,002  
GILTS INDEX: 110.78 -0.23

# Diageo wakes up with an emerging hangover

INVESTORS IN Diageo must have that "morning after the night before" feeling. After the £24bn merger of Guinness and Grand Metropolitan went through at the end of December, the shares had a storming run, climbing to a high of 778p in July. Even minority shareholder Bernard Arnault must have been impressed.

Since then the bottom has fallen out of emerging markets and the share price has fallen equally sharply, down a further 21p to 497p yesterday. Diageo yesterday tried to please the market by producing another £100m of cost savings and maiden results that were in line with reduced expectations. But the underlying picture is still mixed. Stripping out the long list of exceptional, operating profits from continuing operations were only 5 per cent ahead at £1.9bn.

In spirits and wine, some brands did well but group sales rose by just 2 per cent, held back by underperforming brands and a precipitous 40 per cent fall in sales volumes in Asia. Diageo is selling or discontinuing the worst performers and the company reckons its core brands should be able to grow sales by 5 to 8 per cent a year.

Diageo says Asian markets have stabilised, but now trade in South America is showing signs of softening. There were worries, too, about the food division, where a warning about competitive pressures prompted analysts to downgrade current-year forecasts. Diageo remains optimistic, however. It claims that its unparalleled distribution system will give it a wider reach than its rivals. It also says that its enlarged development power will help pump out more winners such as the lemonade-flavoured vodka that is powering away in Australia.

Still, there is much to be done. On forecasts of £1.8bn for the current year, the shares trade on a forward rating of 14. Given the uncertainty about emerging markets, there is no rush to buy.

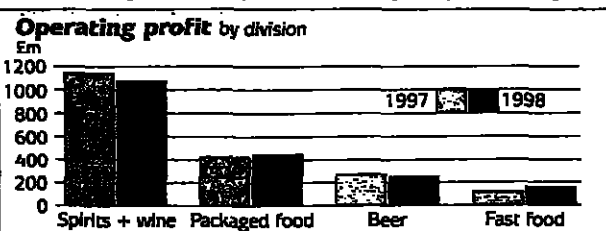
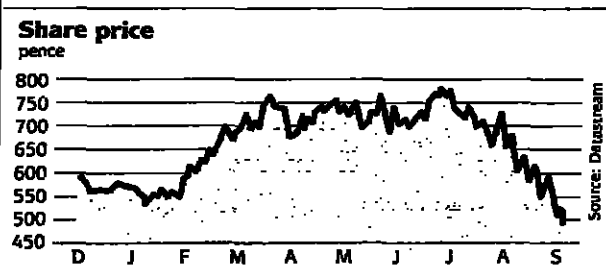
## INVESTMENT

EDITED BY PETER THAL LARSEN

### DIAGEO: AT A GLANCE

Market value: £17.8bn, share price 497(-21p)

Trading record	1997	1998	Operating profit by area, 1997-98, £m
Turnover (£bn)	12.9	12.02	Europe 534
Pre-tax profits (£bn)	1.93	1.85	N Africa 938
Earnings per share (p)	16.8	23.0	Asia Pacific 174
Dividends per share (p)	10.8		Rest of World 297



## Chiroscience deserves better

INVESTORS HAVE steered clear of biotechnology companies ever since the start of the British Biotech saga. The sorry spectacle of a drug stalwart being dragged down by allegations of malpractice has hoisted a huge "sell" signal over the whole sector. Share prices have plummeted as investors rushed for the exit.

This has been particularly harsh for companies such as Chiroscience, which yesterday reported a 21 per cent fall in its interim pre-tax loss to £11.4m. The shares have fallen from a peak of 520p to just over 200p in less than two years.

But look at the facts. First, Chiroscience is only months away from the regulatory approval of a potential blockbuster: the local anaesthetic Chirocaine. The drug, to be marketed by Zeneca, is expected to net

more than £284m in sales over the next six years. Chiroscience has already received a £15m up-front payment from Zeneca and will pocket more than 10 per cent of future sales.

Second, Chiroscience has £59m in cash, enough to last it until 2001 when it expects to post a profit - a rarity among biotech companies. Cash flow will also be boosted by Chirocaine, the unit which produces the ingredients for other drug development companies. This means Chiroscience will not need to raise funds on the market at a time when few fund managers are willing to open their wallets. Also, the management's plan to link up with smaller companies will help Chiroscience to broaden its rather narrow drug portfolio.

Chiroscience's other main problem is a gap in its drug pipeline after Chirocaine, but the anaesthetic's sales should give a breathing space until the new compounds come along.

The shares rose 7 per cent to 243.5p yesterday as the market began to realise the company's potential. It is time to forget the sector's troubles and get in before it is too late. Buy.

## Hewden deaf to recession talk

DESPITE CONSTANT talk of recession, trying to get a British company to admit it will be affected by a downturn is a tricky. Most firms admit the environment is tough, but they all insist it is others who will suffer when the crunch comes.

The latest to trumpet this line is Hewden-Stuart, the plant hire group. Reporting a 17 per cent jump in pre-tax profits for the half to July yesterday, the company insisted there was nothing wrong.

Indeed, it went further. Recession are good news, Hewden argued, as companies tend to hire rather than buy equipment in an attempt to cut costs. What's more, Hewden will benefit by taking business from, or possibly taking over, less robust competitors.

Is this long-term strategic vision or just an example of staggering corporate complacency? Only time will tell, but investors seem to be leaning towards the latter view. Shares in Hewden, which yesterday put on 2.5p to 137.5p, have lost a third of their value in the past four months.

Not that Hewden is doing anything particularly wrong. It has broadened its base from the construction sector to take in other industries, including the petrochemicals and transport. It has hired off all its peripheral businesses. And it is locking customers into longer contracts to reduce its exposure.

Nevertheless, plant hire remains a largely fixed-cost business: if customers stop renting equipment it sits there unused and profits can disappear sharply. Hewden shares, now on 12 times forecast full-year earnings, discount some of this, but until the outlook is clearer, any price recovery is unlikely.



The scene of the crime: Tintin's moon rocket towers over the books in Ottakar's Bromley store, and (right) the electronic control panel which proved just too exciting for one young visitor

# Ottakar falls, er, one pee

YOU WOULD think that running a chain of bookstores would be fun, but it can have its messier side, as James Henegave, managing director of Ottakar's, discovered last week.

Mr Henegave and Neil Lloyd, the finance director of the recently floated 30-strong chain, were showing two analysts around the Bromley bookstore. The chief is particularly proud of the extensive children's department, which features a large model rocket based on the Tintin book, *Destination Moon*. The model features a ladder up to a control room featuring lights and buttons for young hands to play with.

The two analysts were clamouring to get on board the rocket and "have a go" but were blocked by a movable bookstand. An embarrassed attendant had to explain that a customer, a young boy, had become "overexcited" while playing in the rocket and had peed copiously all over the cockpit's floor.

The visitors beat a hasty retreat. I am assured, however, that the incident will not affect Ottakar's stock market rating.

A JOKE here the rounds of the City's dealing rooms: "What's the difference between a rouble

## PEOPLE AND BUSINESS

BY JOHN WILLCOCK

and a dollar?" Answer: "A dollar."

Well, I thought it was funny.

RICHARD BRANSON moved further yesterday to impose his authority on the disastrous joint venture with the McCarthy brothers, Victory Corporation, by appointing Stephen Murphy, finance director of Virgin Group, as Victory's new chairman.

Mr Murphy will replace Ian Plimer who plans to retire in October. Mr Branson's two-year-old business association with Rory and Tim McCarthy, based on clothing and cosmetics retailing, has gone sour, prompting the Virgin boss recently to increase his stake in Victory to 54.69 per cent from 51.2 per cent.

IS IT a Tesco takeover at Vodafone? Lord MacLaurin, the former head of Tesco and currently chairman of the Eng-

land and Wales Cricket Board, took over as chairman of the mobile phone company on 21 July. Three months later and he's hired an ex-colleague from Tesco, John Gildersleeve, as a non-executive director.

Mr Gildersleeve, 54, joined Tesco in 1965 and is currently commercial and trading director, with responsibility over the supermarket group's operations in seven countries.

Standby for some cricketers at Vodafone...

WHEN Australian customs officials recently encountered a plain, brown box with a label identifying its contents as a "quack", (correct) they immediately became suspicious. Tests, including X-rays, gas testing and an appraising sniff by security dogs, allayed concerns that the package may have contained explosives, drugs, or other contraband, yet did not help officials categorise the import as animal, vegetable or mineral.

With the box safely quarantined, an inquiring phone call was placed to the intended recipient, a Bill McAndrew of Weir Engineering on the New South Wales Central Coast. Re-counting the story in his Scottish brogue, Mr McAndrew

said: "When I told them a 'quack' was a traditional solid silver cup for drinking whisky, they said: 'You've got to be joking.' So in the end I had to provide them with a written description and guarantee."

Three days later the quack was released and rushed to Weir's newly expanded Australian HQ for presentation by the chief executive of the Scottish pump-making group, Sir Ron Garriock, to the NSW State Premier, the honourable Bob Carr. MR with the city of Sydney recently experiencing high levels of parasites in its water system. Sir Ron had no hesitation in suggesting to the Premier that he should err on the side of caution and always drink his single malt straight.

WE'VE HAD the Bank of England appointing the first female Chief Cashier, Merilyn Lowther. Now BAA has appointed its first woman director since the airports authority was launched 32 years ago. Valerie Gooding, chief executive of BUPA and a former employee at British Airways for 23 years, is the woman chosen to break the blokes' monopoly.

Mrs Gooding, 48, a married mother of two, joins BAA in November as a non-exec director

## FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Country	Sterling	1 month	3 month	D-Mark	Spot	1 month	3 month
UK	1.0000			0.5884	0.5912	0.5915	
Australia	2.0055	2.0055	2.0055	1.7122	1.7124	1.7129	1.0231
Canada	20.019	18.988	19.151	11.279	11.777	11.774	2.0386
France	66.997	66.997	66.997	34.528	34.402	34.376	20.638
Germany	2.5711	2.5711	2.5711	5.1729	5.1730	5.1730	0.9040
Italy	10.832	10.812	10.772	6.3725	6.3722	6.3685	2.8064
Japan	144.74	144.74	144.74	1.1742	1.1755	1.1779	0.8281
Netherlands	8.6598	8.6516	8.5777	5.0955	5.0872	5.0714	3.0447
Spain	9.537	9.506	9.488	5.6119	5.6027	5.5959	3.3532
Sweden	2.3642	2.3639	2.3613	1.5796	1.5798	1.5798	1.0000
Switzerland	4.0155	4.0155	4.0155	2.8923	2.8923	2.8923	1.7282
US	1.5168	1.5168	1.5168	7.4609	7.4609	7.4609	6.2997
Hong Kong	13.168	13.168	13.168	1.4943	1.4943	1.4943	0.8935
India	21.125	21.125	21.125	16.542	16.542	16.542	988.84
South Africa	2.3121	2.3121	2.3121	13.490	13.490	13.490	80.607
Singapore	2.3121	2.3121	2.3121	3.8950	3.8950	3.8950	2.2736
Thailand	2.3121	2.3121	2.3121	10.9955	10.9955	10.9955	6.0324
Malaysia	12.157	12.157	12.157	1.8845	1.8845	1.8845	1.2181
Philippines	3.2084	3.1975	3.1770	0.4935	0.4935	0.4935	0.2949
New Zealand	3.4438	3.4381	3.4271	7.4425	7.4381	7.4381	4.4471
Norway	12.649	12.654	12.658	1.7170	1.7171	1.7171	1.0260
Portugal	201.80	201.80	201.80	3.7550	3.7550	3.7550	2.2437
Saudi Arabia	6.3816	6.3798	6.3798	1.7120	1.7120	1.7120	1.0239
Sri Lanka	2.3121	2.3121	2.3121	5.8765	5.8765	5.8765	34.578
South Africa	9.8142	9.8179	10.1717	1.4208	1.4180	1.4180	84.963
Spain	241.65	241.65	241.65	7.8560	7.8445	7.8445	4.7002
Sweden	13.368	13.357	13.368	1.3858	1.3858	1.3858	0.8281
Switzerland	2.3522	2.3434	2.3214	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.5975
US	1.0000						

## INTEREST RATES

Country	3 month	1 yr	2 yr	3 yr	5 yr	10 yr	chg
UK	4.74	4.08	4.59	4.11	4.64	4.06	5.14 -0.05
Australia	3.48	4.04	3.54	4.02	3.50	4.08	4.27 -0.01
Canada	4.98	4.13	5.08	4.10	4.99	4.06	5.08 -0.02
ECU	4.13	4.02	3.80	4.01	3.63	4.07	4.17 -0.02
France	0.00	0.00	3.45	4.01	3.56	4.05	4.13 -0.01
Germany	3.49	4.00	3.58	4.02	3.42	4.08	3.74 -0.03
Italy	4.83	4.00	4.08	4.00	3.95	4.04	4.43 -0.01
Japan	0.16	0.02	0.27	0.01	0.34	0.01	0.62 -0.02
Netherlands	3.37	0.01	3.56	0.00	3.58	4.02	3.81 -0.03
Spain	4.00	4.00	3.80	4.02	3.64	4.06	4.39 -0.03
Sweden	4.25	4.00	4.33	4.01	4.27	4.00	4.88 0.01
Switzerland	1.52	0.01	1.75	0.01	1.73	4.04	2.91 0.00
US	7.10	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	5.06 0.01
US	4.47		4.31		4.45		4.45

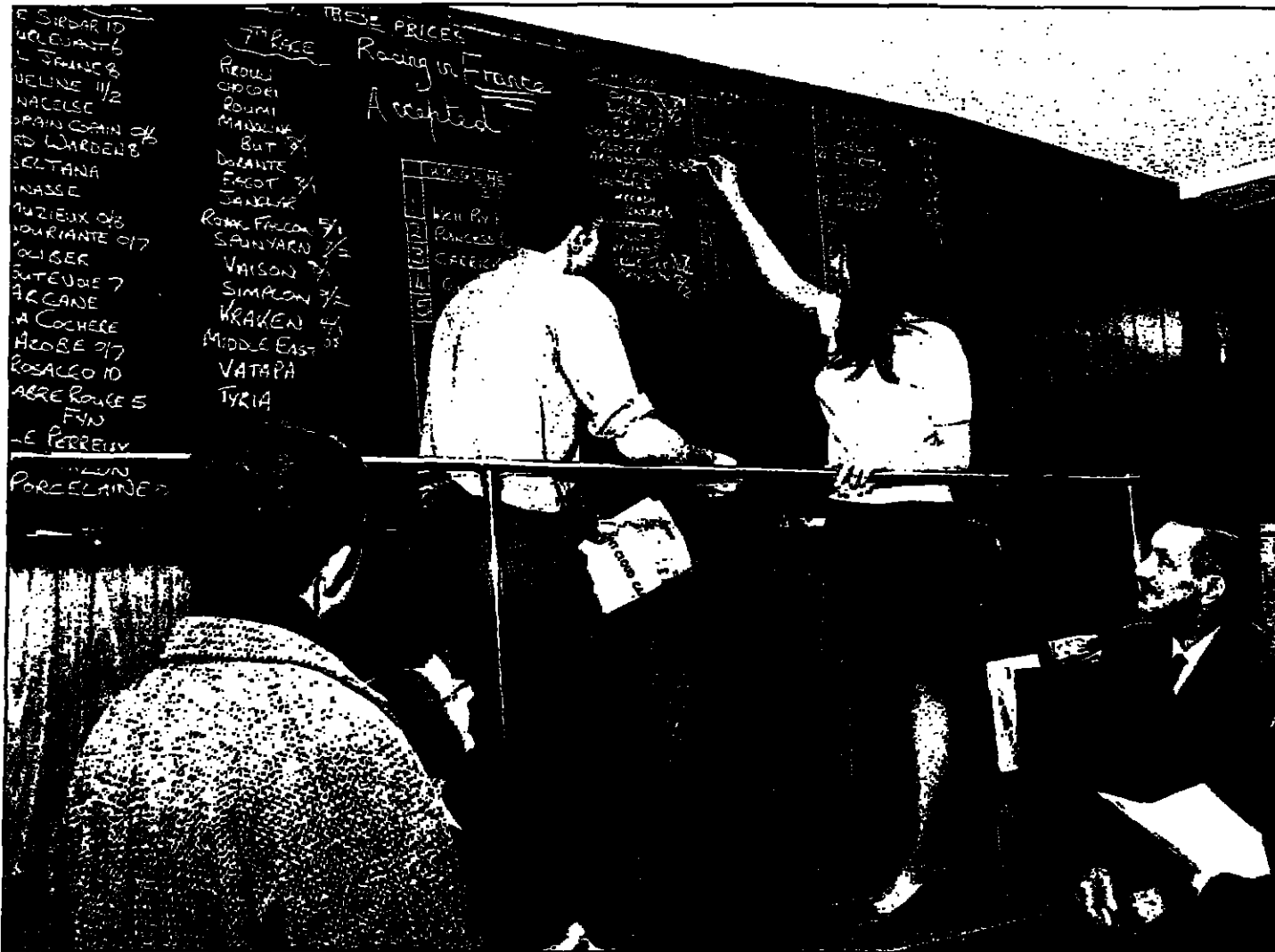
## BOND YIELDS

US		Japan	
Prime	8.50%	Discount	0.50%
3-month	5.00%	Edglightm	
6-month	5.00%	Discount	2.75%
9-month	5.36%	Discount	3.30%
10-10 Rep	4.25%	Switzerland	
Swedder	4.10%	Discount	
Rate(4w)	4.10%	Lombard	3.25%

YIELDS			
	3 yr	5 yr	10 yr
UK	4.74 -0.06	4.87 -0.04	5.14 -0.05
Australia	3.50 -0.08	3.77 -0.06	4.27 -0.01
Canada	4.99 -0.09	4.96 -0.04	5.08 -0.02
ECU	4.13 -0.02	3.84 -0.05	4.17 -0.03
France	3.56 -0.05	3.77 -0.08	4.13 -0.01
Germany	4.42 -0.08	3.74 -0.03	3.95 -0.02
Italy	4.83 -0.05	4.08 -0.05	4.43 -0.01
Japan	0.16 -0.01	0.62 -0.02	0.91 -0.01
Netherlands	3.34 -0.01	3.81 -0.03	4.10 -0.02
Spain	4.00 -0.04	3.67 -0.04	4.99 -0.03
Switzerland	2.75 -0.04	3.30 -0.05	4.39 -0.01
Sweden	4.10 -0.03	2.08 -0.01	2.91 -0.00
US	8.50 -0.03	5.30 -0.03	5.06 -0.01
Yield	4.45	4.45	4.45

## SPORT

## Advance of the High Street bookie



The refusal to allow Ladbrokes to keep Coral is another upheaval in betting's colourful history. By Greg Wood

THE STORY of off-course betting in Britain is a tale of crime, enterprise, wealth and hypocrisy, and one which will have experienced it all. From the days of illegal cash betting shops, raided once a year to keep up appearances, through an explosion of small operators in the 1960s, to the market of today in which a handful of brand names dominate, the betting industry has matured at an astonishing speed.

Ladbrokes' attempt to take over the Coral chain was blocked on Wednesday, but they remain the major players in the off-course market. Things were rather different in 1986, when a small credit bookmaking firm decided to name itself after the Warwickshire village, Ladbrokes, where it was founded. Forty years earlier, cash betting shops had been operating freely and legally throughout the country, if only because no law had ever been framed to ban them. In 1853, though, after several bookmakers went bankrupt and wished on their customers, an Act of Parliament closed them all down.

Or rather, it drove betting shops underground, where they were to remain for the next 108 years. Over the course of a century, the bookies' runners, who took bets on street corners and at the factory gates on behalf of the local layer, became a familiar figure. There was even specialist technology to ensure the security of this multi-million pound illegal industry, in the form of the clock bag, which locked securely and recorded the time when it was shut. Betting "after time" was thus almost impossible.

If the betting industry at the time of Ladbrokes' foundation was different, then so too was the firm itself. Choosy to the point of snobbery about who it would accept as a client, Ladbrokes considered itself the bookmaker to the gentry, whether they chose to bet on credit away from the course – which, unlike cash betting, was perfectly legal – or with Ladbrokes' representative at the track. It is an irony of Ladbrokes' current domination of off-course betting that the bookmaking firm which once dealt only with aristocrats now takes more money from the common herd than any other.

The firm's rise to pre-eminence effectively began in the early 1960s, when two important facts began to dawn on the authorities. First, the law against off-course cash betting was doing nothing to curb the gambling instincts of the general public. Second, when an industry is legal and regulated, it can also be taxed.

Betting shops were finally legalised on 1 May 1961, although life was still not easy for either bookie or punter. Within a couple of years, the number of betting shops in Britain had risen to almost 20,000, as previously illicit bookies took out permits – famously described by John Banks, one of their number, as "a licence to print money" – and fought for a share of the market. Punters, meanwhile, were denied even the most basic of facilities. Legal it might be, but betting was still considered a vice. The gambling urge could now be served, it must never be encouraged. Only in 1986, a generation later, would the law be relaxed to allow betting shops to install toilets, coffee machines and television sets showing live racing.

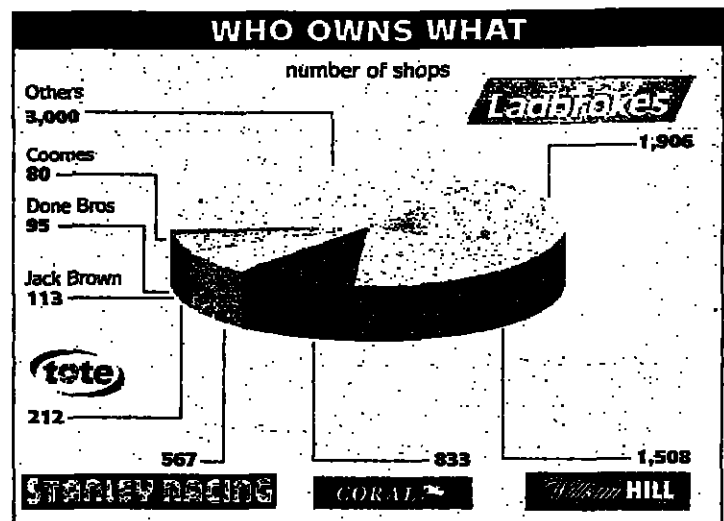
Once legal betting shops had arrived, betting tax was only a matter of time. Punters have Jim Callaghan to thank for the deductions which make it all but impossible to beat the bookie, the then Chancellor having introduced the tax – at a rate of 2.5 per cent – in 1966. By now, the num-

ber of shops had already started to fall – there are less than 9,000 today – and after aggressive expansion programmes, the Big Four brands, Ladbrokes, William Hill, Coral and Mecca, were already starting to become familiar on most High Streets.

These days it is the Big Two, Ladbrokes and William Hill, although the latter was a relative latecomer to the off-course market. The original William Hill was the most famous on-course bookmaker of his generation, prepared to lay huge bets and take the consequences if his judgement failed him. It rarely did, but the same was not true away from the track. Hill had a thriving off-course business – with both legitimate credit clients and illegal cash offices – but he was slow to move into legal betting shops. Hill had – by bookmakers' standards, anyway – a well-developed social conscience, and was heard to describe the new establishments as "a cancer on society".

Eventually, though, Hill could resist no longer, and he bought his first betting shops in 1966. Hill died in 1971, the same year that his business was sold to the Sears group, but its expansion continued. Ladbrokes, too, was busy buying its way to the forefront of the market, and few bookmakers were safe from the predatory urges of the major players. Even William Hill succumbed, being bought by Grand Metropolitan in 1988 and merged with Mecca, which Grand Met already owned. Hill's name was retained, perhaps to give a human touch to what was a huge corporate machine.

By now, the market had started to coalesce into its present form, in which punters often feel free to bet



with anyone they please, so long as it is either Ladbrokes, Hill or Coral. Nationally, there are just seven firms with more than 100 betting shops, but between them they account for 60 per cent of off-course outlets.

Yet if you are prepared to look hard enough, away from the plush new Big Three betting shops in prime High Street sites, it is still possible to find small, independent bookmakers in back alleys or on half-deserted local parades. They are the true descendants of the pre-war betting underground, with its runners and clock-bags and bribes for the local constable. It might be wise to visit one before it is too late.



From the boards of the Sixties (top) to the screens of the Nineties, bookmakers' shops have changed dramatically David Hartley

THE CHANGING FACE OF OFF-COURSE BETTING		
<b>1953</b>	Betting and Gaming Act makes off-course cash betting illegal. Credit accounts operated by post or, later, telephone are still permitted. Illicit betting shops proliferate.	
<b>1958</b>	Horse Race Totalisator Board (the Tote) is established by Parliament to control pool betting (like the football pools, dividends are declared after the race according to the number of winning tickets).	
<b>1961</b>	Off-course cash betting legalised. A short-lived campaign to give the Tote an off-course monopoly, such as exists	
	in France and Australia, fails when the Jockey Club show little interest in the idea.	
<b>1966</b>	Cyril Steyn becomes chairman of Ladbrokes, and begins an aggressive programme of acquisitions. Betting tax introduced at a rate of two and a half per cent. The current level of deductions payable on off-course bets, made up of tax and a little something for the bookie, is nine per cent.	
<b>1971</b>	William Hill Organisation sold to Sears Group, a trend which is to continue with the purchase of Coral, by Bets, and Mecca, by Grand Metropolitan.	
<b>1986</b>	Law relaxed to allow basic amenities, including toilets, in betting shops.	
<b>1987</b>	Satellite Information Services (SIS) starts to broadcast live racing on Britain's betting shops. Within three years, its coverage reaches all but a handful of outliers.	
<b>1988</b>	The Big Four becomes the Big Three when Mecca buys Hill, but adopts the latter's name for its 1,600-shop chain.	
<b>1998</b>	Ladbrokes ordered to sell off Coral, purchased for £375m on 1 January. Its eventual purchaser will automatically become the third major player in the market.	

## Rusedski is ready to double up

## TENNIS

By JOHN ROBERTS  
in Nottingham

permutations." Rusedski and Henman successfully partnered each other in the two most recent ties against Ukraine, in Kiev in July 1997, and in Newcastle, in April this year. Rusedski, not the keenest of doubles players, is willing to weigh in with Lloyd's wishes. "We got the job done," he said with a wry smile, recalling tie-breaks in each of the final sets in the matches against Ukraine.

Emphasis on the doubles is understandable. Whatever befalls India today, they will fancy their chances of unsettling Britain tomorrow and keeping the tie alive for Sunday. The Indians specialise in unsettling more fancied opposition, which is why they have spent the past six years in the 16-strong World Group while Britain have been dragging themselves from the depths of zonal competition.

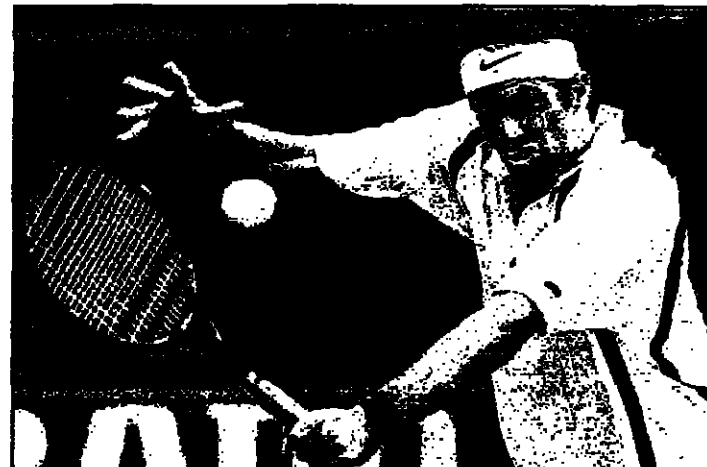
India, in fact, ended Britain's last flirtation with the World Group in 1992, defeating Tony Pickard's team 4-1 in New Delhi. This followed Britain's 5-0 defeat against France, the holders, in Bayonne in January 1992. The match in New Delhi was

played on grass, the sport's only natural surface and one which suits the Indians' traditional attacking style as much as Britain's. Today's tie will be played on outdoor, rubberised-concrete hard courts.

"They have done their homework well," said Paes, underlining the point that India have not played a tie on hard courts for 15 years. "This is a slowish hard court," Paes added, brightening somewhat. "Facing Rusedski on a grass court or on a fast hard court would be much tougher than on a court like this." Paes, ranked No 88, was an Olympic bronze medalist in Atlanta in 1996, having lost to Andre Agassi in the semi-finals. Paes, who recently added Pete Sampras to a list of big-name conquests, will hope to capitalise on any sign of court-rust by Rusedski.

The big-serving left-hander, whose ranking has slipped to No 15, took a break from matches last week after his three five-set contests at the United States Open ended a brief hard court campaign following two months recovering from the ankle injury which ended his Wimbledon prospects.

"Paes plays well for his country," Rusedski acknowledged. "He's going to come in on every single ball. He'll chip and charge. He's really flashy. He goes for everything."



Greg Rusedski has crucial task against Leander Paes Reuters

Henman, ranked No 11 and fresh from successfully defending his ATP Tour title in Tasikent, said: "If Greg goes out and beats Paes it will be a huge boost. If Greg were to lose, it would put a bit of pressure on me. But I don't expect that to happen. We belong in the World Group with the team we have. We have to be right at the top of our game."

"The team spirit is great," said Lloyd, who made a plea for the 3,700 spectators to make themselves heard. "I would like to see the

British crowd get behind the British team more than they do. Sometimes I don't think we let ourselves go."

There should be something worth shouting about on this occasion. We shall then have to see if Britain can get by among the elite with only two world class players.

**DAVIS CUP (Nottingham)** England v India: Today (11am): Greg Rusedski v Leander Paes, Tim Henman v Mahesh Bhupathi. Tomorrow (1.30pm): Neil Broad and Tim Henman v Mahesh Bhupathi and Leander Paes. Sunday (11am): Henman v Paes, Rusedski v Bhupathi.

## Spain mount big threat to holders

SWEDEN START today's Davis Cup semi-final against Spain in the unfamiliar role of underdogs. The holders, who have been finalists in three of the past four years, are at full strength in Stockholm but will face a powerful Spanish team including Carlos Moya, the World No 5, and the seventh-ranked Alex Corretja. Both are in a rich vein of form.

It used to be easy to run the Spanish clay-court armada around – just lay down a fast carpet and put a roof over it. But with Moya, the French Open winner, having reached the semi-finals of the United States Open and Corretja having enjoyed his best hard court season, Spain cannot be regarded as one-surface wonders.

"We are not just clay court specialists," Manuel Santana, the Spanish captain, said. "Carlos Moya, in particular, has shown he can adapt quickly to any surface and so I am sure we can do well. The surface is very fast but we are optimistic."

If there is a weak link in the Spanish line-up it could be the doubles pairing of Julian Alonso and Javier Sanchez. Spain have not won a Davis Cup doubles rubber for more than two years – by contrast, Jonas Bjorkman and Nicklas Kulti have made Davis Cup Saturdays a time

for celebration in Sweden. Bjorkman, the World No 13 who almost single-handedly pulled Sweden through their quarter-final against Germany by winning three matches, said: "Spain are a strong team but at home with the crowd behind you, you always want to play your best."

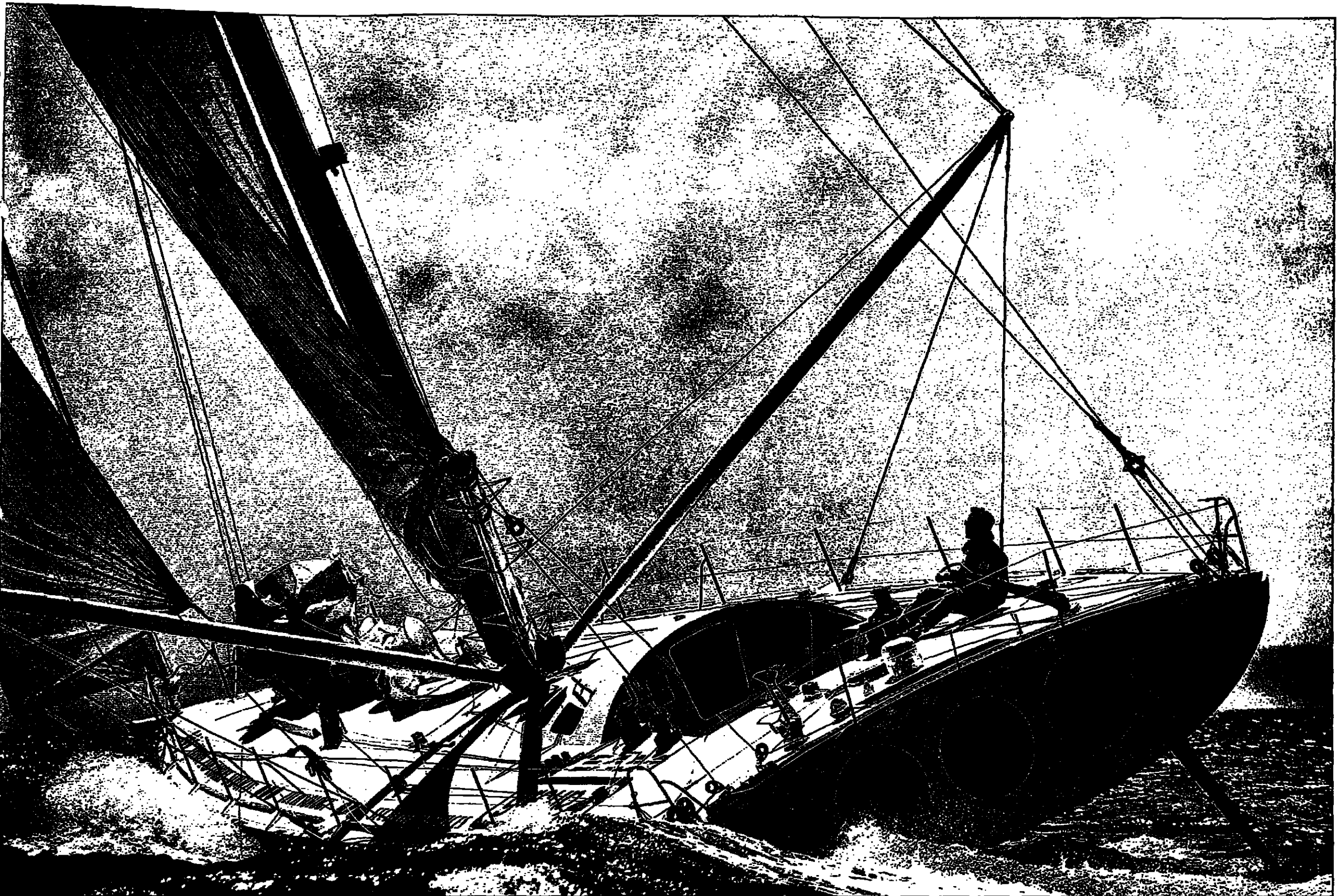
Carl-Axel Hagberg, the Sweden captain, has called up the 23-year-old Thomas Johansson, the United States Open quarter-finalist, for his first taste of Davis Cup action. Johansson meets Carlos Moya in the second singles match, and Hagberg said: "He's ready for the big moment."

Johansson agreed. "Yes, I'm ready," he said. "I'm very happy to be one of the singles players. I like the indoor court. It's getting faster and faster. The low bounce is important for us."

At the age of 10, Johansson was a ball boy when Stefan Edberg clinched Sweden's 1988 quarter-final victory over Czechoslovakia at Norrköping, not too far away from his home town of Linköping.

"That's when I saw a Davis Cup match live for the first time," Johansson recalled. "After that I followed almost every Davis Cup final. It's going to be a very special feeling to play Spain in Stockholm."





Mike Golding gets the feel of Group 4, the 11m French-designed Open 60 in which he will compete in the Around Alone Race which starts from Charleston, South Carolina, tomorrow - weather permitting Mark Pepper/PPL

# Crowded world of the ocean racers

Sailing round the globe used to be for heroes. Now package trips ride the same waves as the professionals. By Stuart Alexander

HURRICANE GEORGES is only a temporary hiccup for the 16 yachtsmen scheduled to leave Charleston, South Carolina, tomorrow in the singlehanded Around Alone Race. Other storms await them in the desolation of the Southern Ocean, as they make their way round the world via South Africa, Australia and Uruguay.

However, Georges' successors could be one of the wilder cards thrown at the 100 adventurers who start their transatlantic leg from Plymouth next month in the Clipper Race.

Whereas the Round Alone is for the experienced ocean sailor, the Clipper features seven, professionally skippered, 60ft boats with up to 14 crew who have paid to sail all the way round or individual stages. A more relaxed, six-stage, 10-month voyage takes them to Nassau, Hawaii, Japan, Hong

Kong, the Seychelles, Durban, Salvador and the Azores.

Yesterday in Plymouth, Robin Knox-Johnston, a racer and adventurer who simultaneously held the records for the slowest and fastest non-stop trips around the globe, was focused on final training for the latest recruits to his Clipper Race. But he had a moment to think of the Round Alone and the likes of Mike Golding in Group 4, Josh Hall, in Garmore Investments, and Mike Goss, in Magellan Alpha, all carrying the British flag first raised by solo-legend Francis Chichester in 1967.

"I feel total empathy with the single-handers," he said. "I am with them in spirit right now, perhaps even a little envious." He still feels that the pinnacle of all his achievements is his 313-day epic in the 33ft Suhaili in 1968, when he became the first man to sail around the

world alone, non-stop port-to-port (the Frenchman, Bernard Moitessier, had gone round the world a month earlier but chose to keep on going "to save my soul" and 301 days later fetched up in Tahiti). "We did not know if it was even possible," he said. "The fun was in being a pathfinder."

There has since been what seems a never-ending cycle of people sailing round the world, with Knox-Johnston's Clipper taking the summer route and Chay Blyth's BT Challenge (another paid-for package) the more painful one. Both provide opportunities for the man in the street - or at least the man who can raise £23,000 - to circumnavigate the globe. In addition, the final Whitbread Race, now

called the Volvo Ocean Race, has just finished, the Vendée Globe non-stop singlehander starts next year, and a flat-out, Millennium-celebrating French initiative in giant multihulls, called simply The Race, casts off on 31 December 2000.

The 26,000-mile, four-leg Round Alone race is not just another day at the office for Golding. Even though he will be going round the world for the fourth time this will be his first experience of racing the conventional route. One of the true facts about sailing around against the winds and currents, as he has done so far, is that you spend less time hurtling dangerously downwind under spinnaker. Instead, you just strap things in and wait for the pain of

the slog upwind to go away. Now he has to be able to push instead of easing off the throttle.

The transition from grand tourer to grand prix is putting Golding's reputation on the line much more publicly than his foray into round-the-buoys Admiral's Cup racing, which he did with a Mumm 36 in 1995, when he was clearly uncomfortable about having to hand over some aspects of running the boat to specialists. He is now back being his own master.

David Alan-Williams, in talking about taking the 92-foot catamaran, Enza, on a world-record breaking run around the world, with Knox-Johnston and Peter Blake, put it in context. It is, he says, like taking a racing car on to the motorway, in the

pitch dark and in pouring rain, your right foot almost buried in the floor. Then, you turn off the headlights. Then, still flat out, you swing on to a cobbled road.

The singlehanders have to know when to lift the right foot, and Golding is particularly aware that he must sail conservatively on the first leg to Cape Town. The mantra of first having to finish if you are going to finish first is repeated at every opportunity in sailing. He has gone for a full whistles-and-bells new 60-foot boat with swinging keel and wing mast in a bid to beat the two favourites, Giovanni Soldini, of Italy, and Isobel Autissier, of France. Hall, in contrast, though his hull was built from the same mould as Golding's in Cherbourg, has a

conventional keel and mast and is putting his faith in simplicity, reliability, and being the lightest of the 60-footers. He is also hoping to avoid colliding with a drifting container lost overboard from a cargo ship, which sank his boat on the first leg last time out.

Autissier, too, sank when leading on the second leg and had to be rescued by the Australian Navy, who have a rather good reputation for that sort of thing, given their hand in

saving the singlehander Tony Bullimore, who spent five days inside his up-turned boat in the Southern Ocean.

Pete Goss, a former Royal Marine also did a good job saving Raphael Dinelli. As Goss prepares for The Race, he may be pleased to know that the youngest of Knox-Johnston's disciples, 18-year-old Gareth Vennings, of Redruth, is doing the first leg courtesy of a generous godfather before applying for a career in the Marines.

## Zuccoli revels in calm waters of Torquay

TORQUAY LIKES to be known as the English Riviera - and yesterday's Mediterranean autumn conditions were clearly to the liking of the 1996 European champion Giorgio Zuccoli in the mid-stages of the Melges 24 World Championship, writes Stuart Alexander.

The Italian lake sailor revelled in the soft, five to eight knot, winds, hammering in a first and a second place to top the 93-boat fleet with four races still to run.

Chasing in second place is the American Brian Porter, whose fourth and sixth underline the consistency he has shown throughout, while strongly in the hunt in third is the Olympic silver medalist Jan Walker, who had to take over from Vince Brun, who was taken to hospital with a severe back injury.

The reigning British champion, Rob Smith, was one of 10 to be black flag disqualified from the second race of the day.

AROUND THE WORLD IN 100 YEARS		
1898: The American Joshua Slocum, in Spray, completes 46,000 miles in three years to circumnavigate the world for the first private voyage.	1970: Chay Blyth sails in British Steel the wrong way, clockwise, around the world non-stop in 292 days.	1982-83: The first BOC Around Alone Race won by Philippe Jeantot, in Credit Agricole, in 159 days.
1965-70: The 16-year-old Robin Lee Graham, aboard Dove, sets out from California on the youngest solo circumnavigation. He finished in his second boat, Spirit of Dove, through the Panama Canal five years later.	1973-74: First fully crewed Whitbread Round the World Race won by Brazil's Ramon Carlin in Sayula II.	1988: The first woman non-stop is Australia's Kay Cottee, who took 189 days in Blackmore's First Lady.
1967: Francis Chichester, in Gypsy Moth IV, goes round the world in 226 days.	1978: Kristyna Chojnowska-Liskiewicz is first woman to sail, in Mazurek, round the world. Naomi James is first woman, in Express Crusader, to pass the five great Capes around the world.	1989: The fastest singlehanded, non-stop time of 109 days is set by Titouan Lamazou aboard Lada Poch III in the Vendée Globe.
1968-69: Robin Knox-Johnston in Suhaili wins the Golden Globe trophy as the	1992-93: First British Steel wrong way round the world challenge for amateurs.	1999-2000: BT Challenge for amateurs.
first man to sail alone around the world non-stop in 313 days.	1996-97: First Clipper Race for amateurs.	1999-2000: Vendée Globe non-stop singlehanded.
		2000-2001: The Race, fastest non-stop round the world.
		2001-02: Volvo Ocean Race (formerly Whitbread Round the World Race).

## Uncapped Mayer wins call to Scottish squad

SCOTLAND HAVE announced a 27-man squad for their four autumn internationals against New Zealand Maoris, South Africa and the two Rugby World Cup qualifying matches against Portugal and Spain - all at Murrayfield.

The only uncapped player in the squad is Jamie Mayer, the Edinburgh Reivers centre. The former Scottish Schools and S.J. Under-21 cap has established himself in the Edinburgh Reivers side ahead of the British Lions Scott Hastings and Alan Tait and now looks a

strong bet to win his first Scotland jersey this season. "Jamie was one of the finds on the tour of Australia," Jim Telfer, the Scotland coach, said.

The notable absentees from the squad are Tony Stanger, who finds himself behind James Craig, Cammie Murray and Shaun Longstaff for the wing position, the British Lion Craig Chalmers, who has had to understudy Duncan Hodge in the Edinburgh Reivers side, and Derrick Lee, who played in

all three Tests on the Scotland tour of Fiji and Australia.

Commenting on the omission of Chalmers, Telfer said: "We believe the best two stand-offs just now are Gregor Townsend and Duncan Hodge. Gregor has played eight matches for Brive at both stand-off and inside centre. We will watch him this weekend against Portugal in the European Shield game."

In the forwards, there is a return to the squad for the British Lion Tom Smith, who missed all of last season because of a

serious groin injury. "It is great to have him back in the squad. I just hope that people don't expect too much from him too soon," Telfer said.

Bristol yesterday signed George Leape, the Western Samoan World Cup centre, on a two-year contract. The 24-year-old Wellington Hurricanes Super 12 player, who featured against England in the 1995 World Cup and helped Western Samoa secure a quarter-final tie with the eventual winners South Africa, will join his new team-mates late next month. He

is currently involved with Western Samoa's World Cup qualifying campaign in Australia, then has National Provincial Championship commitments in New Zealand for Manukau, where his colleagues include Jonah Lomu and Joel Vidiri, the All Blacks wings.

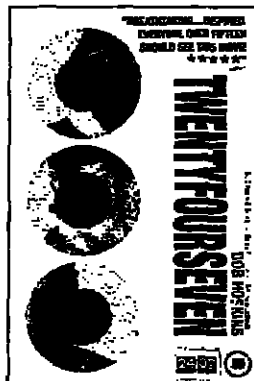
Jos Baxendell, who made his England debut during last summer's Southern Hemisphere tour, is set to return at fly-half for Manchester Sale when they face Harlequins at Heywood Road tomorrow.

Baxendell came through a

development team game against Saracens on Tuesday without reaction to a rib injury.

SCOTLAND SQUAD (Aussie tour): Backs: G Armstrong (Newcastle Falcons), J Craig (Glasgow Celtic), H Gilmore (Edinburgh Reivers), G Hodge (Edinburgh Reivers), S Langstaff (Glasgow Celtic), J Mayer (Edinburgh Reivers), G Macalife (Glasgow Celtic), C Murray (Edinburgh Reivers), B Rodden (Edinburgh Reivers), R Shepherd (Edinburgh Reivers), A Tait (Edinburgh Reivers), G Townsend (Brive), Forwards: G Ballach (Glasgow Celtic), S Gilmour (Glasgow Celtic), D Hillson (Bath), C Mitchell (Edinburgh Reivers), G Mitchell (Edinburgh Reivers), R Vennings (Edinburgh Reivers), S Murray (Edinburgh Reivers), E Peters (Bath), M Proudfoot (Edinburgh Reivers), A Ross (Edinburgh Reivers), G Simpson (Glasgow Celtic), T Smith (Glasgow Celtic), R Vennings (Edinburgh Reivers), G Vennings (Edinburgh Reivers), G Vennings (Edinburgh Reivers), G Vennings (Edinburgh Reivers).

## WIN A WEEKEND FOR TWO IN THE BLACK MOUNTAINS OF WALES.



To celebrate the release of 'Twentyfour Seven' on video Fox Pathe Home Entertainment and GFI Saturday, the outdoor pursuits specialists are offering an exhilarating weekend for two in the Black Mountains in Wales. The weekend will include two nights accommodation B&B and two full days of outdoor activities, white water rafting, pot holing etc. Travel to and from Wales not included. Also included in this prize is a copy of the video, the soundtrack of the film and a video sleeve signed by Bob Hoskins. There are twenty runners up prizes of a copy 'Twentyfour Seven' the video, the soundtrack and a video sleeve signed by Bob Hoskins.

To win one of these prizes all you have to do is dial the number below, answer the following question on the line below and leave your name and address and daytime telephone number:

Q: In 1997, Bob Hoskins' debut feature as a writer and director was released. What was it called?

- a) Mona Lisa
- b) Who Framed Roger Rabbit
- c) The Raggedy Rawney

Call: 0930 563 423

Calls cost 50p per minute at all times. Winner picked at random after three close midnight 28th September 1998. Local Independent Newspaper (UK) rules apply. Editor's decision is final.



# Sales ring gets ready to salute the super mare

Reprocolor heads a racing dynasty so great that their exploits take up a whole page of a top bloodstock catalogue. By Sue Montgomery

NEXT WEEK the great and the good of the bloodstock world, gathered in the Tattersalls arena at Newmarket for the annual spending frenzy that is the Houghton Sales, will have the opportunity to salute a remarkable old lady. She is the broodmare Reprocolor, who has achieved, as a result of not only her fecundity but the quality of her offspring, the unique distinction of a whole page to herself in the catalogue of Europe's premier bloodstock auction.

Reprocolor's latest yearling, a colt by Warning, is scheduled to come

under the hammer on Wednesday afternoon. He is the 10th of the line; his big brothers and sisters and nephews and nieces have been distinguishing themselves at the highest level of competition through two decades. The latest Group One winner among them is Kayf Tara, who only last Saturday added the Irish St Leger to the family tally.

The story of this queen matriarch is almost as outrageous as the exploits of the dynasty descended from her. Any breeder of racehorses would die for just one like her but, in fact, she

was part of an inspired triple whammy executed 21 years ago by the then-fledgling Meon Valley Stud with the guidance of the Newmarket agent Richard Galpin. The foundations of what is now the country's leading commercial nursery were well and truly laid by the selection of three fillies, on the basis of their bloodlines and looks, at the 1977 Tattersalls yearling sales: Odeon, One In A Million, Reprocolor.

Odeon, a daughter of Royal And Regal, bought for 38,000 guineas (on those days the Houghton average price was 14,164gns; next week it will be more like 100,000gns), won the Galtres Stakes, gained placings in the Ascot Fillies' Mile (on Sunday, in its 25th renewal, sponsored by Meon Valley), Nassau, Park Hill, Sun Charlot, Musidora and Princess Royal Stakes and became grand-dam of the Oaks winner Lady Carla.

One In A Million (18,500gns), by Rarity, did even better. She won the 1,000 Guineas and Coronation Stakes, produced the superlative filly Milligram, who was beaten by Miesque in the 1,000 Guineas, then took her revenge in an epic Queen Elizabeth II Stakes 11 years ago tomorrow, is grand-dam of One So Wonderful and great-grand-dam of the infinitely promising Kissogram.

Reprocolor (25,000gns), a chestnut by Jimmy Reppin, won the Pretty Polly Stakes, the Lingfield Oaks Trial and the Lancashire Oaks, ran fourth in the Oaks and third in the Yorkshire Oaks.

Odeon and One In A Million are now dead, but the last of the three matriarchs is still soldiering on. Reprocolor gave birth to a Mark Of Esteem colt earlier this year and is expecting her 18th baby again in the 1998 QEII winter, next spring. In all her years at stud, she has failed to conceive only once.

The qualities that produce an outstanding broodmare are many and varied and impossible to quantify or dogmatise. In terms of lineage Reprocolor was the best produce of a top-class sire who was a largely ordinary milker, out of a mare who showed zero talent on the track but was a half-sister to a gifted sprinter in Sandford Lad. Some would point



Mothering son day: Stud groom Ian Ford holds Reprocolor (right) and her foal by Mark Of Esteem

Robert Hallam

to the several crosses of the potent influence of Tourbillon in her pedigree. She is also completely free of any genetic endowment from Nears, which makes her and her family ideal matches for the Mill Reef and Northern Dancer tribes.

As far as nurture, as opposed to nature, is concerned, the chalk-based, calcium-rich Hampshire downland on which she and her descendants have grazed and thrived must be a factor. And along with heredity and environment, there is also opportunity. The bearers of the now-famous black, white spots of

Meon Valley's company arm, Helena Springfield, and those sold elsewhere, invariably get their chance in high-calibre stables.

And perhaps personality, too, comes into the equation. "Reprocolor is a grand old-fashioned type of mare, a lovely individual," the stud groom, David Wynne, said. "And she also has a sweet temperament that she passes on. Any trainer is pleased to have one of hers in the yard."

There are 26 mares resident at Meon Valley, where Reprocolor, hale and hearty at the age of 22, presides over six of her daughters, six grand-

daughters and one great-granddaughter. The matriarchy includes the Irish Oaks winner Colossus, dam of two Group One winners in Opera House and Kayf Tara; Guineas-placed Bella Colora, with the high-class 10-furlong runner Stagecraft to her credit; and Rappa Tap Tap, on whom many future hopes are pinned through her much-vaunted Zafonic two-year-old Killa instinct.

The general principle on which the big commercial outfits operate is to sell the colts and race the fillies, though Meon Valley, with its embarrassment of riches, can afford to

offer some from the staff side. At last year's Houghton auction, the stud's consignment grossed nearly £2m; next week the 12 colts and three fillies coming up include two potential sale-toppers, Rainbow Quest colts out of Colossus and One So Wonderful's half-sister, Relatively Simple.

For a stud to adopt the slogan "the cradle of the Classic thoroughbred" might have been tempting fate but so far - thanks to the amalgam of luck and good judgement that is so necessary around horses - the Meon Valley bough remains intact.

Page girl: the Reprocolor family record makes a lengthy read

## HAYDOCK

**HYPERION**  
2.20 Oak Vintage  
2.50 Santandre (nb)  
3.20 Fates

GOING: Good to Firm.  
STALLS: 71 to 81. 71 to 81 at 4-10; 81 to 82 at 10-11; 82 to 83 at 11-12; 83 to 84 at 12-1; 84 to 85 at 1-2; 85 to 86 at 2-3; 86 to 87 at 3-4; 87 to 88 at 4-5; 88 to 89 at 5-6; 89 to 90 at 6-7; 90 to 91 at 7-8; 91 to 92 at 8-9; 92 to 93 at 9-10; 93 to 94 at 10-11; 94 to 95 at 11-12; 95 to 96 at 12-1; 96 to 97 at 1-2; 97 to 98 at 2-3; 98 to 99 at 3-4; 99 to 100 at 4-5; 100 to 101 at 5-6; 101 to 102 at 6-7; 102 to 103 at 7-8; 103 to 104 at 8-9; 104 to 105 at 9-10; 105 to 106 at 10-11; 106 to 107 at 11-12; 107 to 108 at 12-1; 108 to 109 at 1-2; 109 to 110 at 2-3; 110 to 111 at 3-4; 111 to 112 at 4-5; 112 to 113 at 5-6; 113 to 114 at 6-7; 114 to 115 at 7-8; 115 to 116 at 8-9; 116 to 117 at 9-10; 117 to 118 at 10-11; 118 to 119 at 11-12; 119 to 120 at 12-1; 120 to 121 at 1-2; 121 to 122 at 2-3; 122 to 123 at 3-4; 123 to 124 at 4-5; 124 to 125 at 5-6; 125 to 126 at 6-7; 126 to 127 at 7-8; 127 to 128 at 8-9; 128 to 129 at 9-10; 129 to 130 at 10-11; 130 to 131 at 11-12; 131 to 132 at 12-1; 132 to 133 at 1-2; 133 to 134 at 2-3; 134 to 135 at 3-4; 135 to 136 at 4-5; 136 to 137 at 5-6; 137 to 138 at 6-7; 138 to 139 at 7-8; 139 to 140 at 8-9; 140 to 141 at 9-10; 141 to 142 at 10-11; 142 to 143 at 11-12; 143 to 144 at 12-1; 144 to 145 at 1-2; 145 to 146 at 2-3; 146 to 147 at 3-4; 147 to 148 at 4-5; 148 to 149 at 5-6; 149 to 150 at 6-7; 150 to 151 at 7-8; 151 to 152 at 8-9; 152 to 153 at 9-10; 153 to 154 at 10-11; 154 to 155 at 11-12; 155 to 156 at 12-1; 156 to 157 at 1-2; 157 to 158 at 2-3; 158 to 159 at 3-4; 159 to 160 at 4-5; 160 to 161 at 5-6; 161 to 162 at 6-7; 162 to 163 at 7-8; 163 to 164 at 8-9; 164 to 165 at 9-10; 165 to 166 at 10-11; 166 to 167 at 11-12; 167 to 168 at 12-1; 168 to 169 at 1-2; 169 to 170 at 2-3; 170 to 171 at 3-4; 171 to 172 at 4-5; 172 to 173 at 5-6; 173 to 174 at 6-7; 174 to 175 at 7-8; 175 to 176 at 8-9; 176 to 177 at 9-10; 177 to 178 at 10-11; 178 to 179 at 11-12; 179 to 180 at 12-1; 180 to 181 at 1-2; 181 to 182 at 2-3; 182 to 183 at 3-4; 183 to 184 at 4-5; 184 to 185 at 5-6; 185 to 186 at 6-7; 186 to 187 at 7-8; 187 to 188 at 8-9; 188 to 189 at 9-10; 189 to 190 at 10-11; 190 to 191 at 11-12; 191 to 192 at 12-1; 192 to 193 at 1-2; 193 to 194 at 2-3; 194 to 195 at 3-4; 195 to 196 at 4-5; 196 to 197 at 5-6; 197 to 198 at 6-7; 198 to 199 at 7-8; 199 to 200 at 8-9; 200 to 201 at 9-10; 201 to 202 at 10-11; 202 to 203 at 11-12; 203 to 204 at 12-1; 204 to 205 at 1-2; 205 to 206 at 2-3; 206 to 207 at 3-4; 207 to 208 at 4-5; 208 to 209 at 5-6; 209 to 210 at 6-7; 210 to 211 at 7-8; 211 to 212 at 8-9; 212 to 213 at 9-10; 213 to 214 at 10-11; 214 to 215 at 11-12; 215 to 216 at 12-1; 216 to 217 at 1-2; 217 to 218 at 2-3; 218 to 219 at 3-4; 219 to 220 at 4-5; 220 to 221 at 5-6; 221 to 222 at 6-7; 222 to 223 at 7-8; 223 to 224 at 8-9; 224 to 225 at 9-10; 225 to 226 at 10-11; 226 to 227 at 11-12; 227 to 228 at 12-1; 228 to 229 at 1-2; 229 to 230 at 2-3; 230 to 231 at 3-4; 231 to 232 at 4-5; 232 to 233 at 5-6; 233 to 234 at 6-7; 234 to 235 at 7-8; 235 to 236 at 8-9; 236 to 237 at 9-10; 237 to 238 at 10-11; 238 to 239 at 11-12; 239 to 240 at 12-1; 240 to 241 at 1-2; 241 to 242 at 2-3; 242 to 243 at 3-4; 243 to 244 at 4-5; 244 to 245 at 5-6; 245 to 246 at 6-7; 246 to 247 at 7-8; 247 to 248 at 8-9; 248 to 249 at 9-10; 249 to 250 at 10-11; 250 to 251 at 11-12; 251 to 252 at 12-1; 252 to 253 at 1-2; 253 to 254 at 2-3; 254 to 255 at 3-4; 255 to 256 at 4-5; 256 to 257 at 5-6; 257 to 258 at 6-7; 258 to 259 at 7-8; 259 to 260 at 8-9; 260 to 261 at 9-10; 261 to 262 at 10-11; 262 to 263 at 11-12; 263 to 264 at 12-1; 264 to 265 at 1-2; 265 to 266 at 2-3; 266 to 267 at 3-4; 267 to 268 at 4-5; 268 to 269 at 5-6; 269 to 270 at 6-7; 270 to 271 at 7-8; 271 to 272 at 8-9; 272 to 273 at 9-10; 273 to 274 at 10-11; 274 to 275 at 11-12; 275 to 276 at 12-1; 276 to 277 at 1-2; 277 to 278 at 2-3; 278 to 279 at 3-4; 279 to 280 at 4-5; 280 to 281 at 5-6; 281 to 282 at 6-7; 282 to 283 at 7-8; 283 to 284 at 8-9; 284 to 285 at 9-10; 285 to 286 at 10-11; 286 to 287 at 11-12; 287 to 288 at 12-1; 288 to 289 at 1-2; 289 to 290 at 2-3; 290 to 291 at 3-4; 291 to 292 at 4-5; 292 to 293 at 5-6; 293 to 294 at 6-7; 294 to 295 at 7-8; 295 to 296 at 8-9; 296 to 297 at 9-10; 297 to 298 at 10-11; 298 to 299 at 11-12; 299 to 300 at 12-1; 300 to 301 at 1-2; 301 to 302 at 2-3; 302 to 303 at 3-4; 303 to 304 at 4-5; 304 to 305 at 5-6; 305 to 306 at 6-7; 306 to 307 at 7-8; 307 to 308 at 8-9; 308 to 309 at 9-10; 309 to 310 at 10-11; 310 to 311 at 11-12; 311 to 312 at 12-1; 312 to 313 at 1-2; 313 to 314 at 2-3; 314 to 315 at 3-4; 315 to 316 at 4-5; 316 to 317 at 5-6; 317 to 318 at 6-7; 318 to 319 at 7-8; 319 to 320 at 8-9; 320 to 321 at 9-10; 321 to 322 at 10-11; 322 to 323 at 11-12; 323 to 324 at 12-1; 324 to 325 at 1-2; 325 to 326 at 2-3; 326 to 327 at 3-4; 327 to 328 at 4-5; 328 to 329 at 5-6; 329 to 330 at 6-7; 330 to 331 at 7-8; 331 to 332 at 8-9; 332 to 333 at 9-10; 333 to 334 at 10-11; 334 to 335 at 11-12; 335 to 336 at 12-1; 336 to 337 at 1-2; 337 to 338 at 2-3; 338 to 339 at 3-4; 339 to 340 at 4-5; 340 to 341 at 5-6; 341 to 342 at 6-7; 342 to 343 at 7-8; 343 to 344 at 8-9; 344 to 345 at 9-10; 345 to 346 at 10-11; 346 to 347 at 11-12; 347 to 348 at 12-1; 348 to 349 at 1-2; 349 to 350 at 2-3; 350 to 351 at 3-4; 351 to 352 at 4-5; 352 to 353 at 5-6; 353 to 354 at 6-7; 354 to 355 at 7-8; 355 to 356 at 8-9; 356 to 357 at 9-10; 357 to 358 at 10-11; 358 to 359 at 11-12; 359 to 360 at 12-1; 360 to 361 at 1-2; 361 to 362 at 2-3; 362 to 363 at 3-4; 363 to 364 at 4-5; 364 to 365 at 5-6; 365 to 366 at 6-7; 366 to 367 at 7-8; 367 to 368 at 8-9; 368 to 369 at 9-10; 369 to 370 at 10-11; 370 to 371 at 11-12; 371 to 372 at 12-1; 372 to 373 at 1-2; 373 to 374 at 2-3; 374 to 375 at 3-4; 375 to 376 at 4-5; 376 to 377 at 5-6; 377 to 378 at 6-7; 378 to 379 at 7-8; 379 to 380 at 8-9; 380 to 381 at 9-10; 381 to 382 at 10-11; 382 to 383 at 11-12; 383 to 384 at 12-1; 384 to 385 at 1-2; 385 to 386 at 2-3; 386 to 387 at 3-4; 387 to 388 at 4-5; 388 to 389 at 5-6; 389 to 390 at 6-7; 390 to 391 at 7-8; 391 to 392 at 8-9; 392 to 393 at 9-10; 393 to 394 at 10-11; 394 to 395 at 11-12; 395 to 396 at 12-1; 396 to 397 at 1-2; 397 to 398 at 2-3; 398 to 399 at 3-4; 399 to 400 at 4-5; 400 to 401 at 5-6; 401 to 402 at 6-7; 402 to 403 at 7-8; 403 to 404 at 8-9; 404 to 405 at 9-10; 405 to 406 at 10-11; 406 to 407 at 11-12; 407 to 408 at 12-1; 408 to 409 at 1-2; 409 to 410 at 2-3; 410 to 411 at 3-4; 411 to 412 at 4-5; 412 to 413 at 5-6; 413 to 414 at 6-7; 414 to 415 at 7-8; 415 to 416 at 8-9; 416 to 417 at 9-10; 417 to 418 at 10-11; 418 to 419 at 11-12; 419 to 420 at 12-1; 420 to 421 at 1-2; 421 to 422 at 2-3; 422 to 423 at 3-4; 423 to 424 at 4-5; 424 to 425 at 5-6; 425 to 426 at 6-7; 426 to 427 at 7-8; 427 to 428 at 8-9; 428 to 429 at 9-10; 429 to 430 at 10-11; 430 to 431 at 11-12; 431 to 432 at 12-1; 432 to 433 at 1-2; 433 to 434 at 2-3; 434 to 435 at 3-4; 435 to 436 at 4-5; 436 to 437 at 5-6; 437 to 438 at 6-7; 438 to 439 at 7-8; 439 to 440 at 8-9; 440 to 441 at 9-10; 441 to 442 at 10-11; 442 to 443 at 11-12; 443 to 444 at 12-1; 444 to 445 at 1-2; 445 to 446 at 2-3; 446 to 447 at 3-4; 447 to 448 at 4-5; 448 to 449 at 5-6; 449 to 450 at 6-7; 450 to 451 at 7-8; 451 to 452 at 8-9; 452 to 453 at 9-10; 453 to 454 at 10-11; 454 to 455 at 11-12; 455 to 456 at 12-1; 456 to 457 at 1-2; 457 to 458 at 2-3; 458 to 459 at 3-4; 459 to 460 at 4-5; 460 to 461 at 5-6; 461 to 462 at 6-7; 462 to 463 at 7-8; 463 to 464 at 8-9; 464 to 465 at 9-10; 465 to 466 at 10-11; 466 to 467 at 11-12; 467 to 468 at 12-1; 468 to 469 at 1-2; 469 to 470 at 2-3; 470 to 471 at 3-4; 471 to 472 at 4-5; 472 to 473 at 5-6; 473 to 474 at 6-7; 474 to 475 at 7-8; 475 to 476 at 8-9; 476 to 477 at 9-10; 477 to 478 at 10-11; 478 to 479 at 11-12; 479 to 480 at 12-1; 480 to 481 at 1-2; 481 to 482 at 2-3; 482 to 483 at 3-4; 483 to 484 at 4-5; 484 to 485 at 5-6; 485 to 486 at 6-7; 486 to 487 at 7-8; 487 to 488 at 8-9; 488 to 489 at 9-10; 489 to 490 at 10-11; 490 to 491 at 11-12; 491 to 492 at 12-1; 492 to 493 at 1-2; 493 to 494 at 2-3; 494 to 495 at 3-4; 495 to 496 at 4-5; 496 to 497 at 5-6; 497 to 498 at 6-7; 498 to 499 at 7-8; 499 to 500 at 8-9; 500 to 501 at 9-10; 501 to 502 at 10-11; 502 to 503 at 11-12; 503 to 504 at 12-1; 504 to 505 at 1-2; 505 to 506 at 2-3; 506 to 507 at 3-4; 507 to 508 at 4-5; 508 to 509 at 5-6; 509 to 510 at 6-7; 510 to 511 at 7-8; 511 to 512 at 8-9; 512 to 513 at 9-10; 513 to 514 at 10-11; 514 to 515 at 11-12; 515 to 516 at 12-1; 516 to 517 at 1-2; 517 to 518 at 2-3; 518 to 519 at 3-4; 519 to 520 at 4-5; 520 to 521 at 5-6; 521 to 522 at 6-7; 522 to 523 at 7-8; 523 to 524 at 8-9; 524 to 525 at 9-10; 525 to 526 at 10-11; 526 to 527 at 11-12; 527 to 528 at 12-1; 528 to 529 at 1-2; 529 to 530 at 2-3; 530 to 531 at 3-4; 531 to 532 at 4-5; 532 to 533 at 5-6; 533 to 534 at 6-7; 534 to 535 at 7-8; 535 to 536 at 8-9; 536 to 537 at 9-10; 537 to 538 at 10-11; 538 to 539 at 11-12; 539 to 540 at 12-1; 540 to 541 at 1-2; 541 to 542 at 2-3; 542 to 543 at 3-4; 543 to 544 at 4-5; 544 to 545 at 5-6; 545 to 546 at 6-7; 546 to 547 at 7-8; 547 to 548 at 8-9; 548 to 549 at 9-10; 549 to 550 at 10-11; 550 to 551 at 11-12; 551 to 552 at 12-1; 552 to 553 at 1-2; 553 to 554 at 2-3; 554 to 555 at 3-4; 555 to 556 at 4-5; 556 to 557 at 5-6; 557 to 558 at 6-7; 558 to 559 at 7-8; 559 to 560 at 8-9; 560 to 561 at 9-10; 561 to 562 at 10-11; 562 to 563 at 11-12; 563 to 564 at 12-1; 564 to 565 at 1-2; 565 to 566 at 2-3; 566 to 567 at 3-4; 567 to 568 at 4-5; 568 to 569 at 5-6; 569 to 570 at 6-7; 570 to 571 at 7-8; 571 to 572 at 8-9; 572 to 573 at 9-10; 573 to 574 at 10-11; 574 to 575 at 11-12; 575 to 576 at 12-1; 576 to 577 at 1-2; 577 to 578 at 2-3; 578 to 579 at 3-4; 579 to 580 at 4-5; 580 to 581 at 5-6; 581 to 582 at 6-7; 582 to 583 at 7-8; 583 to 584 at 8-9; 584 to 585 at 9-10; 585 to 586 at 10-11; 586 to 587 at 11-12; 587 to 588 at 12-1; 588 to 589 at 1-2; 589 to 590 at 2-3; 590 to 591 at 3-4; 591 to 592 at 4-5; 592 to 593 at 5-6; 593 to 594 at 6-7; 594 to 595 at 7-8; 595 to 596 at 8-9; 596 to 597 at 9-10; 597 to 598 at 10-11; 598 to 599 at 11-12; 599 to 600 at 12-1; 600 to 601 at 1-2; 601 to 602 at 2-3; 602 to 603 at 3-4; 603 to 604 at 4-5; 604 to 605 at 5-6; 605 to 606 at 6-7; 606 to 607 at 7-8; 607 to 608 at 8-9; 608 to 609 at 9-10; 609 to 610 at 10-11; 610 to 611 at 11-12; 611 to 612 at 12-1; 612 to 613 at 1-2; 613 to 614 at 2-3; 614 to 615 at 3-4; 615 to 616 at 4-5; 616 to 617 at 5-6; 617 to 618 at 6-7; 618 to 619 at 7-8; 619 to 620 at 8-9; 620 to 621 at 9-10; 621 to 622 at 10-11; 622 to 623 at 11-12; 623 to 624 at 12-1; 624 to 625 at 1-2; 625 to 626 at 2-3; 626 to 627 at 3-4; 627 to 628 at 4-5; 628 to 629 at 5-6; 629 to 630 at 6-7; 630 to 631 at 7-8; 631 to 632 at 8-9; 632 to 633 at 9-10; 633 to 634 at 10-11; 634 to 635 at 11-12; 635 to 636 at 12-1; 636 to 637 at 1-2; 637 to 638 at 2-3; 638 to 639 at 3-4; 639 to 640 at 4-5; 640 to 641 at 5-6; 641 to 642 at 6-7; 642 to 643 at 7-8; 643 to 644 at 8-9; 644 to 645 at 9-10; 645 to 646 at 10-11; 646 to 647 at 11-12; 647 to 648 at 12-1; 648 to 649 at 1-2; 649 to 650 at 2-3; 650 to 651 at 3-4; 651 to 652 at 4-5; 652 to 653 at 5-6; 653 to 654 at 6-7; 654 to 655 at 7-8; 655 to 656 at 8-9; 656 to 657 at 9-10; 657 to 658 at 10-11; 658 to 659 at 11-12; 659 to 660 at 12-1; 660 to 661 at 1-2; 661 to 662 at 2-3; 662 to 663 at 3-4; 663 to 664 at 4-5; 664 to 665 at 5-6; 665 to 666 at 6-7; 666 to 667 at 7-8; 667 to 668 at 8-9; 668 to 669 at 9-10; 669 to 670 at 10-11; 670 to 671 at 11-12; 671 to 672 at 12-1; 672 to 673 at 1-2; 673 to 674 at 2-3; 674 to 675 at 3-4; 675 to 676 at 4-5; 676 to 677 at 5-6; 677 to 678 at 6-7; 678 to 679 at 7-8; 679 to 680 at 8-9; 680 to 681 at 9-10; 681 to 682 at 10-11; 682 to 683 at 11-12; 683 to 684 at 12-1; 684 to 685 at 1-2; 685 to 686 at 2-3; 686 to 687 at 3-4; 687 to 688 at 4-5; 688 to 689 at 5-6; 689 to 690 at 6-7; 690 to 691 at 7-8; 691 to 692 at 8-9; 692 to 693 at 9-10; 693 to 694 at 10-11; 694 to 695 at 11-12; 695 to 696 at 12-1; 696 to 697 at 1-2; 697 to 698 at 2-3; 698 to 699 at 3-4; 699 to 700 at 4-5; 700 to 701 at 5-6; 701 to 702 at 6-7; 702 to 703 at 7-8; 703 to 704 at 8-9; 704 to 705 at 9-10; 705 to 706 at 10-11; 706 to 707 at 11-12; 707 to 708 at 12-1; 708 to 709 at 1-2; 709 to 710 at 2-3; 710 to 711 at 3-4; 711 to 712 at 4-5; 712 to 713 at 5-6; 713 to 714 at 6-7; 714 to 715 at 7-8; 715 to 716 at 8-9; 716 to 717 at 9-10; 717 to 718 at 10-11; 718 to 719 at 11-12; 7





1. *Chlorophyll a* (Chl *a*)

\_\_\_\_\_



# Norwegians focus on Maine Road

THE NORWEGIANS Kjell Inge Røkke and Bjørn Runde Gjelsten are looking to buy Manchester City and may drop their interest in Wimbledon.

The two multi-millionaire businessmen, who made their money out of fish and then oil, are keen to buy into the Maine Road club. Røkke and Gjelsten own the Norwegian side Molde and already have an arrangement with Wimbledon's majority stakeholder, Sam Hammam.

However, they are not yet investing in the South London club as they believed Wimble-

BY ALAN NIXON

don were going to move to Dublin and become a leading power. Now they could opt to go elsewhere themselves.

The pair, worth an estimated £400m, are looking closely at City, a club they tried to buy during Francis Lee's trouble reign. Røkke and Gjelsten used the former City player Aage Hareide as a go-between in talks with Lee a year ago to set-up a financial injection.

Hareide was then the coach of Molde and would have been

installed as first-team coach at City. There would also have been a transfer agreement between the clubs.

The deal was called off because Lee was unwilling to show the Norwegians the club's books and they turned their sights to Wimbledon instead. Now the Dons' plan to move to Dublin is on hold and the Norwegians could pull out and put their money into City instead.

City yesterday announced a pre-tax loss of £6.3m for the year to 31 May. The accounts

also show a loss on transfers of almost £2m and a wage bill on players and staff of £8.7m, up by £1.5m on the previous year.

Since May the overall playing staff has been cut from 53 to 37, and the club's payroll list from 160 to 141. In his report, the chairman, David Bernstein, said: "Turnover is up 20 per cent to £15.3m, which is healthy. But we have an unacceptable level of expenses arising largely from the size of the playing staff and resultant wages."

However, a financial boost for the transfer budget and the

prospect of moving to a new ground makes the club the type that could be floated in the near future and that also appeals to the Norwegians.

Joe Royle, the City manager, is trying to bring Mike Sheron back to Maine Road and end his miserable time at Queen's Park Rangers. Royle wants Sheron on loan for his Second Division side and the striker would be keen to rejoin his first club. Sheron has had a fall-out with Rangers' player-coach, Vinnie Jones, and sees little future at the Loftus Road

club, who would also like him off their wage bill.

Chris Sutton will have X-rays today amid fears that an ankle problem could put him out of the Blackburn Rovers team for the next few weeks.

Sutton has been struggling with the injury, needing regular treatment that has kept him out of training and forced him to have the problem analysed.

The Rovers manager, Roy Hodgson, will be anxious that Sutton be proved fit as his forward line is already weakened

ahead of the Premiership match with Everton tomorrow.

Sutton may even be forced to play if the X-rays do not show any bone or ligament damage because Kevin Davies is sidelined after tonsillitis. Kevin Gallacher is recovering from a calf injury, leaving Martin Dahlin as the only fit striker at the club as difficulties mount for Hodgson.

The Wolves midfielder Steve Froggatt looks set to join Coventry City for £2m. The Highfield Road club had a £1.5m bid for the former Eng-

land Under-21 international turned down earlier this month and Middlesbrough have since joined the bidding.

The Dutch goalkeeper John Achterberg is set to make his debut in goal for Tranmere Rovers at home to Swindon tonight, after arriving from FC Sindhoven on a free transfer. He will replace Steve Simonsen, who has joined Everton. Danny Coyne, the other recognised Rovers keeper, is absent through injury. Mike Walsh, the former Bury manager, will take caretaker charge of Swindon.

## End of Cup Final replay

BY CHRIS MAUME

IT MAY be against 127 years of tradition, but the chairman of the Football Supporters' Association agrees with the decision to dispense with an FA Cup final replay from this season onwards.

While ruling out any immediate prospect of other rounds having to be decided in the first match, the Football Association have decided that the final will go to extra time and penalties if necessary.

The FA want to ease fixture congestion at the end of the season as an FA Cup final replay could clash with the Champions' Cup Final, with Arsenal or Manchester United potentially involved in both games. They also believe that supporters prefer to see a match decided on the day, especially with the travelling and ticketing costs involved.

In 117 previous finals, a replay has been needed on 14 occasions, the most recent having been in 1993 when Arsenal beat Sheffield Wednesday 2-1 after a 1-1 draw.

All other domestic, European and international finals, even the World Cup Final, have no provision for a replay.

The FA's spokesman, Steve Double, said: "It has become clear over recent years that fans going to Wembley would prefer to have a decision, for better or worse, on the day. There is also the issue of fixture congestion." In February last season United were still involved in both the FA Cup and Champions' Cup, with any FA Cup Final replay scheduled to take place the day after the final of the European competition.

Graham Bean, chairman of the Football Supporters' Association, said: "I welcome this move as it seems that common sense has prevailed."



Glory at the second attempt: David Webb (left) rises to head Chelsea's winner against Leeds United in the 1970 FA Cup final replay; Ricky Villa (top right) scores one of the most memorable goals in Wembley history in Tottenham's victory over Manchester City in 1981; Ian Wright (bottom right) puts Arsenal on the way to victory over Sheffield Wednesday in 1993 *Daily Mirror/Allsport*

1970

Chelsea 2 Leeds 1 (act)

After ploughing Wembley, the two sides regrouped at Old Trafford. The first match was an exercise in tedium, the replay one of the most exciting finals ever. "Here in one match were the extremes of exaltation and despair which are suffered each season," wrote Ken Jones in the *Daily Mirror*. Mick Jones' goal was cancelled out by Peter Osgood's header, setting the scene for David Webb's climactic injury-time winner off his knee.

1981

Tottenham 3 Manchester City 2

Ricky Villa ended the first game in tears after being substituted. "It was the worst moment of my life." Five days later came what was surely the best. The Argentinian had put Spurs ahead in a pulsating match before Steve Mackenzie equalised with one of the best goals seen at Wembley. It was eclipsed, though, when, with the score at 2-2, Villa picked up the ball and went past defender after defender before sliding the ball into the net.

1982

Tottenham 1 QPR 0

The 1-1 draw in the first game was one of the most uneventful finals in memory. QPR, then in the old Second Division, won neutrals' hearts in the more absorbing replay as they chased the game after going behind to Glenn Hoddle's sixth-minute penalty. They had two unsuccessful penalty appeals, while Hoddle cleared one shot off the line and John Gregory, now the Aston Villa manager, clipped the top of the bar.

1983

Manchester Utd 4 Brighton 0

You won't find a Brighton fan to argue with the end of Cup final replays. In the first game they stretched United to the limit, and but for Gordon Smith's notorious miss near the end, would not have suffered the humiliation the following Thursday. Two goals from Bryan Robson and one each from Norman Whiteside and Arnold Muhren did the damage. To add to the pain they were relegated and have been heading in the same direction ever since.

1990

Manchester Utd 1 Crystal Palace 0

The theory that Cup final replays improve on the first game came a cropper this time round. The 3-3 draw the previous Saturday had everything; the replay, in which Palace all but kicked United off the park, was a dreadful spectacle. At least the winning goal was a decent effort, from defender Lee Martin, who now plays for Glossop North End in the North-Western Leagues League. United had won, and Alex Ferguson's job was safe.

1993

Arsenal 2 Sheffield Wed 1 (act)

For the first time, the Cup final was nearly decided by penalties, but Andy Linighan saved the day. The *Independent* dubbed the first game "the Mogadon final", but the replay, on a wintry evening, was a magnificent affair settled in the dying moments of extra time by a towering header from Linighan. "A real slow burner improved the longer it went on," said the *Independent*, "and by the end it was compelling edge-of-the-seat stuff."

## Graham's move imminent

GEORGE GRAHAM'S appointment as the new manager of Tottenham is likely to be confirmed within the next three days, although no announcement will be made until Alan Sugar, the Spurs chairman, returns from a secretive business trip to Los Angeles. There has been speculation Sugar will have meetings in the United States today with a potential buyer for the club - possibly a multi-national media company - but a spokesman for Sugar said the nature of the trip was so clandestine he could not confirm any details.

Two weeks ago, Sugar turned down a bid of £85m for Tottenham from ENIC - a company which specialises in football club investments - because he values the club at closer to £200m. Whether his meetings today will see Spurs in the hands of new owners, or whether they are merely spec-

BY NICK HARRIS

ulative forays, there is little doubt Graham is close to being brought in to replace Christian Gross, sacked three weeks ago.

David Pleat, the acting Tottenham manager, confirmed on Wednesday that an approach had been made to lure Graham from his job at Leeds. "Mr. Sugar has made an approach to Leeds for Mr. Graham," Pleat said. "The chairman is in dialogue with the Leeds chairman. Having made the approach, we hope it will come to fruition."

Leeds issued a statement yesterday confirming a move for Graham was being discussed. "It is true discussions have been going on between the clubs," the statement said. "There is no truth in reports he has already agreed to take charge," it added, although Graham's move seems increasingly certain.

Sugar and Peter Ridsdale, the Leeds chairman, had planned to meet - possibly to cement the terms of Graham's move - before their sides play each other in the Premiership tomorrow. Whether that meeting will take place depends on whether Sugar is back from the United States in time. He flew to Los Angeles yesterday, has meetings today, and could still be back in time for the game. If he cannot be back in London fast enough, the deal could be finalised on Sunday, and Graham could be in charge early next week. "Nothing will happen while [Sugar] is away," said Sugar's spokesman.

Graham said yesterday he will definitely still be the Leeds manager for the next two days. "I will be taking charge of training again today and I will be in charge of Leeds on Saturday against Spurs," he said. "It's a match I'm looking forward to."

Whether that is because it will be his last before moving south remains to be seen, but it seems the only question is when precisely Graham will move, not if. He may choose Leeds' UEFA Cup first-round, second-leg tie against Martini on Tuesday as his final match in charge.

While speculation over Graham's future continued, Spurs supporters were voicing concern the move could be costly for the club. Mark Jacob, spokesman for the Tottenham Action Group, said: "Presumably, George Graham's compensation package (over £1m will go to Leeds if the deal goes through) and Christian Gross' golden handshake will be part of the accounts and will show that the shareholders have been hit in the pocket."

If Tottenham secure Graham's services, the repercussions are likely to spread beyond White Hart Lane and

Elland Road. Leeds were warned yesterday not to attempt to poach Gordon Strachan from Coventry if Graham does move to north London. Strachan helped Leeds to the Championship in 1992 and is still popular at the club. However, the Coventry chairman, Bryan Richardson, said: "We have had no approach, Gordon has a five-year contract here and I honestly do not think it is an issue. Unless there is a fall out between Gordon and ourselves there is no reason for him to leave."

Meanwhile yesterday, the Aston Villa manager, John Gregory, has said he will not stand by Mark Bosnich if the Australian admits to having used abusive language towards Everton supporters. Bosnich is alleged to have sworn at Everton supporters at the end of the goalless draw on August 16. "If that's the case there is no way I can support Mark," Gregory said.

The Football Association said yesterday that Villa's chairman, Doug Ellis, was "perfectly entitled" to publish *Deadly!*, his new autobiography, despite the recent furore over Glenn Hoddle's World Cup diary. An FA spokesman said: "He is a senior figure in football and we are not in the business of censorship." Ellis's conduct as a football club chairman comes within the FA's jurisdiction.

## McDermott hired for Woking rescue job

BRIAN McDERMOTT, the former Slough Town manager, is back in business in the Football Conference. He has been given the task of resurrecting the fortunes of Woking, following last week's dismissal of John McGovern.

McDermott, the former Arsenal winger, was an innocent victim of Slough's financial and administrative problems in the summer, when the Berkshire club were voted out of the Conference. Now he has assumed responsibility for steering the Cardinals, as Woking are known, away from their uncustomed position at the bottom of the league.

"As far as I'm concerned, the league table is upside down," Woking's chairman, Jon Davies, said yesterday. "We've brought McDermott in to settle things down. He has plenty of experience, and he knows the local scene."

Since his appointment McDermott has presided over draws at home to Yeovil Town and, on Tuesday, away to the Conference leaders, Cheltenham Town. "There have been some encouraging signs," Davies, who intends to discuss a contract with his new manager in the near future, added. After six defeats in the first seven games of the season,

### NON-LEAGUE NOTEBOOK

BY RUPERT METCALF

McGovern became the first Woking manager to be sacked since 1981. Last season's third-place finish was not enough to save the former Nottingham Forest captain, who replaced the high-profile Geoff Chapple in July last year.

"Geoff Chapple was a hard act to follow, but we were unhappy with the way the team was playing," John Taylor, Woking's vice-chairman, said last week. "McGovern promised to get new players in, and the funds were available for that, but he seemed unable to attract them."

It has cost the Surrey club about £70,000 to pay off the 18 months left on their former manager's two-year contract. However, that expenditure has been covered by a fee of £80,000 received from Fulham for the wing-back Kevin Betsy. His price will rise to £125,000 if he makes sufficient first-team appearances for the Second Division side.

Betsy has been replaced at Woking by the former Tottenham full-back Brian Satham, who has arrived on loan from Gillingham. Another former

Spurs player, the 35-year-old goalkeeper Tony Parks, has joined Barrow on loan from Burnley.

Rushden & Diamonds lost the leadership of the Conference to Cheltenham in bizarre circumstances on Tuesday. Leading 1-0 at Leek Town with five minutes remaining, the match was abandoned following a loud explosion and subsequent fire at a chemical works adjacent to Leek's Harrison Park stadium.

Visiting Rushden supporters were unhappy that they were evacuated from the ground via the exit nearest the blaze, rather than by a safer way out. There were no reported injuries to spectators, however.

Derek Mountfield, the former Everton and Aston Villa centre-half, has been appointed manager of the Dr Martens League club Bromsgrove Rovers, in succession to Steve Daley, the former Wolves and Manchester City midfielder.

Mountfield had been playing for another Dr Martens club, Moor Green, since his release by Walsall in the summer. His new club, Bromsgrove, have sold the ex-Crystal Palace forward Steve Taylor to their Worcestershire neighbours, Kidderminster Harriers, for an undisclosed five-figure fee.

### ON WEDNESDAY IT WAS THEM.

Draw date: 23/9/98. The winning numbers: 9, 11, 14, 26, 28, 39. Bonus number: 27.

Total Sales: £37,096,526. Prize Fund: £25,843,995 (45% of ticket sales plus £9,150,559 from Saturday's rollover jackpot).

CATEGORY	NO. OF WINNERS	AMOUNT FOR EACH WINNER	TOTAL EACH TIER
Match 6 (Jackpot)	1	£13,951,322	£13,951,322
Match 5 plus bonus ball	18	£82,064	£1,477,152
Match 5	794	£1,162	£922,628
Match 4	43,002	£47	£2,021,093
Match 3	746,120	£10	£7,461,200
TOTALS	789,935		£25,833,396

© Camelot Group plc. Players must be 16 or over.

Bonus (for 2nd tier) rounded down to nearest £1 inc. rollover amount: £10,559.

IT GOES BEYOND THE NATIONAL LOTTERY

In the event of any discrepancy in the above, the data contained in Camelot central computer system shall prevail.

Handwritten text: 10/11/2012



\_\_\_\_\_



## SPORT

SAILING'S ULTIMATE CHALLENGE P25 • SPURS CLOSE IN ON GRAHAM P28

## Brazil's performance eclipsed by referee

BRAZIL, PLAYING their first game since the World Cup final, drew 1-1 with Yugoslavia in a friendly on Wednesday - but the match was marred by controversial refereeing from a Brazilian referee.

Attention had focused on how Brazil would play under their debutant coach Vanderlei Luxemburgo, who is admired for the panache with which his club sides play.

Instead, commentators were left wondering why local offi-

## FOOTBALL

cials had been appointed for the match, played in the northern city of São Luis. Yugoslavia, whose 10-man team celebrated their draw as if they had won the World Cup, were incensed when Sidrack Marinho sent off their midfielder Nenad Grozić in the 50th minute for a second bookable offence, a seemingly innocuous challenge on Brazil's Marcelino Carioca.

Shortly afterwards, the Yu-

goslav bench was up in arms after Savo Milošević was denied an excellent chance to score by an offside flag, even though he appeared to be onside when the ball was played. A Brazilian touchline reporter quoted Yugoslav officials as saying they had left the matter of refereeing in the hands of the Brazilian Football Confederation.

The game was lively in the first half but fell away after Grozić was dismissed. "It was the referee who spoiled the

game," said the former Brazilian international, Rivaldo. Milošević, the former Aston Villa striker, had opened the scoring in the sixth minute with a superbly executed goal while Marcelino replied from a free kick 11 minutes later. "They didn't want to play after the sending-off," complained Luxemburgo. "They were playing anti-football. But it was a good test."

Luxemburgo, who replaced the sacked Mario Zagallo, gave

debut to the goalkeeper Andre, the midfielder Vampeta and the left-back Felipe, while Denilson, Rivaldo and Cafu were the only survivors from the team that played against France in the World Cup final. The defender Nenad Sakic and the midfielder Jovan Stankovic made their debuts for Yugoslavia in the starting line-up.

Luxemburgo barely had time to take his seat before seeing his team fall behind. Dejan Petkovic split the home de-

fence with an incisive pass to Milošević and the Real Zaragoza striker calmly chipped the ball over Andre to silence the home crowd.

Brazil responded by creating three good chances in a 10-minute spell, with Denilson missing one from point-blank range and Marcelino seeing an effort well-saved by Ivica Kralj, before equalising in the 17th minute.

Marcelino, whose only previous appearance was as a sub-

stitute against the same opponents four years ago, curled a free-kick around a badly-placed wall and the wrong-footed Kralj. Rivaldo twice came close to putting Brazil ahead before half-time, hitting the crossbar with a long-range free-kick and then shooting weakly at Kralj after Vampeta had set him up by threading the ball through the middle of the defence.

Yugoslavia, surprisingly, had the better of the match after the sending-off, with Slavisa Joka-

novic missing the best chance, a far post header from close range following a corner. In the last minute, the substitute Christian - a transfer target for Rangers - had an excellent chance to give Brazil victory but failed to connect properly.

**Brazil:** Andre; Cafu, Antonio Carlos, Cezar, Felipe (Serginho), Marcos Assunção, Vampeta (Rogério), Marcelino (Dedson), Rivaldo (Cristian), Muller, Denilson (Nelo).  
**Yugoslavia:** Kralj (Zuki); Njegus (Nedić), Savić, Djukić, Djorović, Stanković (Sarač), Jovanović, Grozić, Petković (Curčić), Milošević (Kovacević), Mijatović.  
**Referee:** S. Marinho (Brazil).

## FA to appoint 'sleaze buster'

THE INVESTIGATION of dodgy deals, violent conduct and racist abuse are to come under the control of new disciplinary chief appointed by the Football Association.

Far-ranging powers will be given to the "sleaze-buster", whose brief will be to clamp down on the sort of scandals which have dogged the game over the past few years. Several hundred applicants are already being considered for the post.

One of the most important areas for investigation will be club finances, because of the hundreds of millions of pounds which have poured into the national game since advent of live televised football.

The FA will be going through the most thorough vetting procedure to get the right person for the task in order to restore confidence that all is well behind the scenes in football.

The moves follow the recommendations of Sir John Smith, the former Metropolitan Police deputy commissioner, in his report into football's finances and reputation in January.

Yesterday's announcement came within hours of Steve Burtenshaw being ordered to pay a total of £10,000 by the FA following the "bunging inquiry". Burtenshaw, the former Arsenal chief scout now at Queen's Park Rangers, admit-

BY TIM MOYNIHAN

ted misconduct last week before an FA commission in connection with the transfer of midfielder John Jensen from Brondby to Arsenal in 1992.

He apologised at the hearing for having accepted £35,000 from the agent Rune Hauge two months after Jensen arrived at Highbury in the transfer deal which led to former Arsenal manager George Graham's one-year ban from the game.

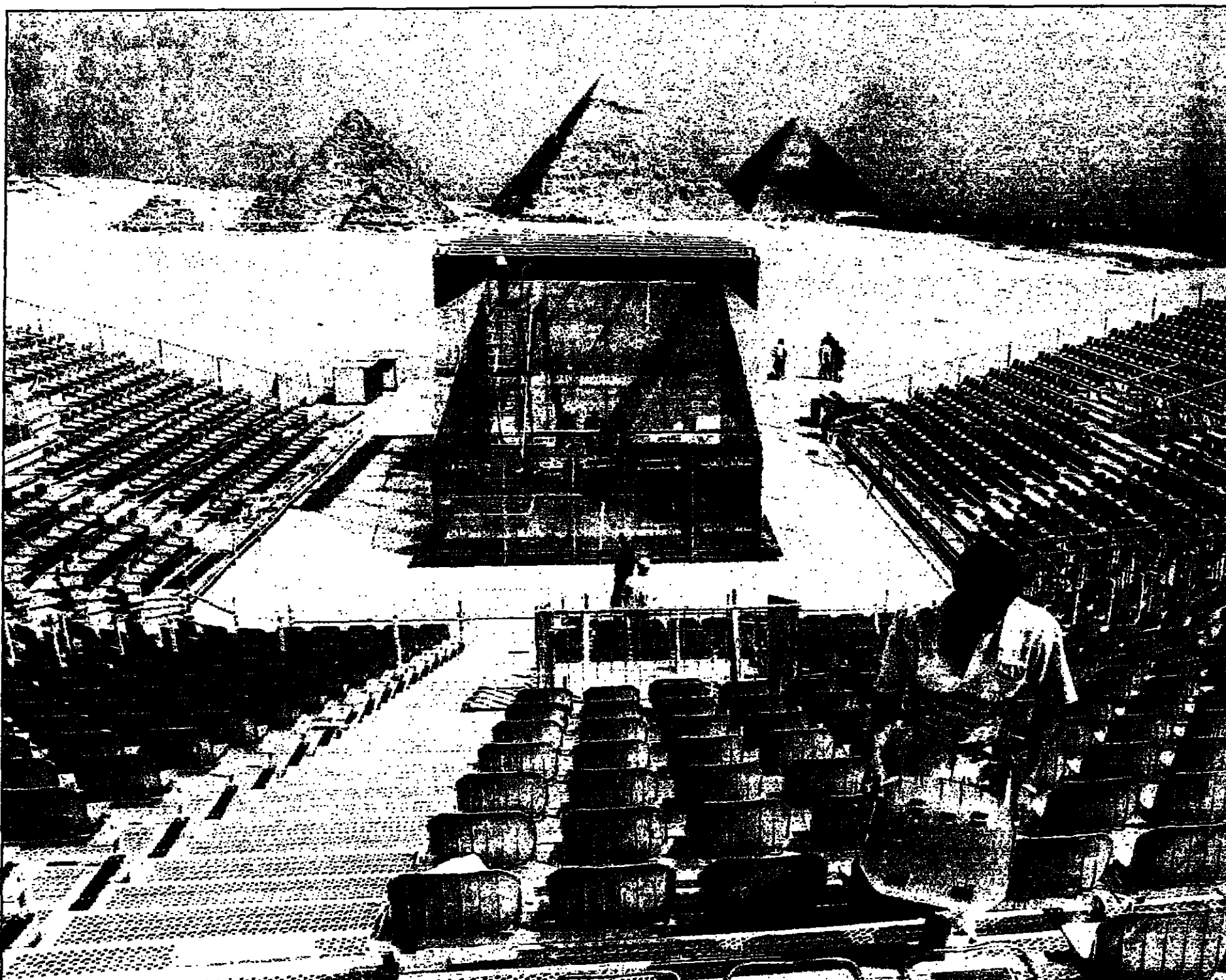
Burtenshaw is considering an appeal, believing the fine of £7,500 and order to pay £2,500 costs are unduly severe.

Sir John urged the FA to become a stronger, more proactive governing body and to establish a unit to oversee financial matters.

"Football must put its own house in order, if for no other reason than to obviate the prospect of public authorities stepping in to regulate football from the outside," Sir John said.

"Several hundred applicants are already being considered for a new senior post to deal specifically with all disciplinary issues which often require detailed investigation and prosecution," an FA spokesman said. "The successful candidate's task will cover offences as varied as violent conduct, financial irregularities and racist abuse."

## Squash players ready to peak in the shadow of the pyramids



Workers complete the finishing touches to the stadium built to stage the Al-Ahram squash tournament beside the 4,500-year-old Giza pyramids in Cairo. The tournament, which features many of the world's leading players, begins on Sunday

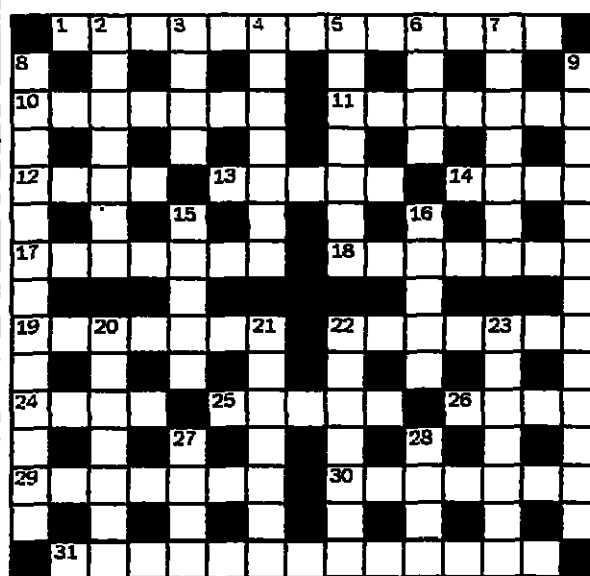
Reuters

## THE INDEPENDENT CROSSWORD

No. 3725, Friday 25 September

By Sparrows

Thursday's solution



## ACROSS

- 1 Pilots grounded in the school holidays? (7,6)
- 10 Imprisoned abbot, dull, inactive type? (7)
- 11 Police force, German, established by Adolf, political one primarily? (7)
- 12 Russian vehicle, one in front (4)
- 13 Quick time - about one fifty (5)
- 14 Participant in Lord's match featured by Sky? (4)
- 15 Raise European tax that's accepted by Spain and the French? (7)
- 18 Dose with powder, maybe - it's cold and damp (7)
- 19 Board accepting enrolled nurse is believable (7)

## DOWN

- 20 Son ran off quaking, being kind of yellow (7)
- 21 Take occupational therapist a duty roster (4)
- 22 Arthurian knight, one ahead of king in simple craft (5)
- 23 Look askance at own goal by the French (4)
- 24 Old boy left to occupy northern estate, most imposing (7)
- 25 Forestall Prince's bad temper (3-4)
- 26 Not so popular government restricts tacky strips - barrier to progress here? (5-8)
- 27 Hug for English married couple (7)
- 28 Fellow associated with

church, a pastor (4)  
Exercise involved in moving green - it's in centre of table (7)  
Twisted judge was first to accept \$1000 (7)  
Second primate to go around east end of church (4)  
British general initially dismissed re-employed as a facilitator (7)  
Chance upon President, one bedevilled by ill luck? (8-5)  
Two-tone shoes end up on escorts, terribly non-U (2-11)  
Decorations around ends of archway, perhaps (5)  
Travel writer for Westminster paper (5)  
Distinguished aristocrat accepts thanks (5)  
Flexible way to trim sail, etc. (7)  
A politician in Soho knocked application on the head (7)  
Government troops wasting time (7)  
Nothing but water (4)  
Old stable yard we found over in Mauritius (4)

## Gentle opener for title rivals

MOTOR RACING  
BY DERICK ALLSOP  
at the Nürburgring

THEY BEGAN the jousting yesterday, a day before the first practice session, three days before the race, and they came out of it with little if anything between them. Much like the championship battle.

Mika Hakkinen leads Michael Schumacher approaching the penultimate round of the season, the Luxembourg Grand Prix, because he has two second places to the German's one. They are level on 80 points and six victories. If Hakkinen wins on Sunday and Schumacher fails to score, then the Finn will be world champion. Otherwise, they head for a last-race decider in Japan.

This off-track meeting was cordial, occasionally humorous, even knockabout, yet at the edges remained an unmistakable sharpness, and Schumacher made the most of any opportunity to try a psychological overtaking manoeuvre.

Schumacher, attired in the red of Ferrari, led the way to two seats, smiling broadly and evidently finishing his lunch. He turned to shake hands with Hakkinen, also dutifully dressed, in the silver-grey of McLaren-Mercedes.

But for the vulnerability of the



Mika Hakkinen (left) and Michael Schumacher are all smiles at the Nürburgring

AFP

silver-grey car and the silver-grey team, this duel might have been settled long ago. It certainly would have been had Schumacher not been the pre-eminent Formula One driver he is.

So now each had to convince their audience, and the other driver, he had the ability, nerve and back-up to take the decisive final stride.

Hakkinen, restricted to fourth place at Monza last time out by failing brakes, said: "We're still very competitive and have the fastest car. We have a strong engine - forget the last grand prix. [His teammate, David Coulthard, was leading in Italy until the engine blew.] The tyres are good, the

Schumacher said: "The pressure comes more from outside, what people feel around us. I am also racing in my home country here. I'm never nervous in the car. I'm pretty confident. Any feeling in the stomach is usually before the race. I feel more nervous when I play football."

Hakkinen said: "I've been in Formula One a long time and there's always pressure. It is something you have to handle. In the car you are confident about your ability. If you allow pressure to get to you, you can make mistakes. I'd be wrong to say there is no pressure, but you have to make it positive pressure."

The weather was uncharacteristicallylement here yesterday but rain is possible come Sunday and Schumacher is the acknowledged master in the wet. Hakkinen played down the implied threat of such a scenario, insisting that while he preferred a dry race he would have no problem confronting a wet one.

Schumacher said he was of like mind.

Hakkinen talked of a routine build-up to this race: training, relaxing, keeping a cool head. Schumacher was more extravagant, revealing he had organised a carting romp for his team. This image of fun and togetherness was doubtless meant to contrast with the perception of a beleaguered

McLaren camp. Hakkinen is said to have been less than enthusiastic about testing last week, such was his dismay over the weaknesses exploited by Schumacher.

However, Hakkinen maintained he was concentrated on his contest with Schumacher. He found it exciting, and looked forward to more. And he would not require the unfair intervention of Coulthard to help his cause. "Certainly I would never think of going to my team-mate to take the other driver off," he said.

Schumacher came in: "The only thing I would ask my team-mate (Eddie Irvine) is to stay away from my daughter when she gets to the age."

Hakkinen gave a glowing assessment of his adversary, citing his two championships and extreme pace. Asked about Schumacher's weaknesses he had only a tantalisingly brief response: "It would be uncomfortable for me to start explaining."

Schumacher had a gracious endorsement of Hakkinen's talents, which meant his satisfaction would be all the greater for beating him.

A beaming Hakkinen called for more, but the encore was less sugary: "This is the first time he has been fighting for the championship. We'll see how he performs. It is a new situation for him."



## FRIDAY REVIEW

COMMENT • FEATURES • ARTS • LISTINGS • TELEVISION

**T**he tsar of Russia was not what I had expected. For starters, he has an Irish accent and is wearing a blue blazer with gold buttons. By profession, he is a college principal from Co Antrim. By blood, however, he believes himself to be Russian and royal. And not only by blood but also by bones. Skull bones, to be exact. He taps a temple. "It is now a scientific fact that my skull matches the skulls of the tsarina and three of the grand duchesses in the grave in Yekaterinburg. The Russian scientists have carried out tests. There was only a one-and-a-half chance in 100 that that could have happened by chance."

I look at the skull again. It is covered in sensible brown hair. I take a deep breath. The interview is taking place in the Tsar's Room at the Langham Hilton in central London. "How clever of you to arrange this here," says the tsar. But I am not that clever and I have no idea how it happened. We were supposed to meet in the Polo Lounge. And just when things seem to be getting too strange—I keep expecting someone to jump out of the paneling with a sign that says JOKE!—the waiter tells us that the room is named after Tsar Alexander III. I almost tell him that that the man with the fine skull and the blue blazer is the very man's great-grandson. But I don't, because I don't want to look like a loony.

This is not a new feeling. Earlier in the week I had met the man who would be the King of Scotland. He had a French accent and was wearing pressed chinos. He lives in a bedsit in Edinburgh, but grew up in a castle in Belgium and says he is the head of the royal house of Stewart (he doesn't like the other spelling). He referred to himself as HRH quite a bit and, as we sat, I could actually see the women at the next table rubber-necking. I couldn't blame them because HRH was saying some wonderful things. For instance, when I asked about his bedsit, he responded with gusto. "There's nothing wrong with my flat. They may want a castle but they have never lived in a castle. Let me tell you about castles. They are draughty, cold, expensive. If you want a cup of tea from the kitchen, it is cold by the time you get it. Forget it!"

The tsar and the king do not know each other but they have a lot in common. Both are pretenders, of a sort, to long-dead thrones. Both absolutely believe themselves to be royal and both have written huge books to prove their cases.

HRH has written *The Forgotten Monarchy of Scotland*. In Edinburgh, he took me across to Waterstone's so I could buy a copy and inscribed it with the words "Let Truth Prevail". He thinks Scotland should have a constitutional monarchy and that perhaps such a thing might be in place by the year 2008. He believes he is the heir by virtue of Bonnie Prince Charlie's secret marriage. The idea that the Stuart line died out is a product of Victorian and Georgian propaganda. I asked him how long he has believed this. He looked at me rather sadly. "It's not a question of thinking that you are. It's the fact that I was brought up as such. That is vastly different."

The tsar, on the other hand, has only just discovered his royal links. His book, *Blood Relative*, was launched yesterday at a press conference amid the splendour of white gladioli and plasterwork at the Foreign Press Association. The editorial director of Gollancz introduced the book by saying that in his 30-year career he had never published anything so fascinating. A TV documentary crew was on hand, as were the nation's press. The editorial director warned us that it is a complicated story. This is not true—it is an extremely and impossibly complicated story.

Even the tsar's name is a problem, in that he doesn't seem to know exactly

what it is. Now I had been through a bit of this earlier in the week with the king who bridled at the idea, spread by the ignorant press, that his real name was Roger. His name was Prince Michael of Albany, he said. I asked to see his cheque book. He produced it and the name on his cheques is indeed HRH Prince Michael James Alexander Stewart of Albany. And if the Scots chose him as their king? Alexander IV, he said.

The tsar turns out to have at least three names. He was born and brought up William Lloyd Lavery—his wife and friends

call him Lloyd. He wrote the book under the name Michael Gray, which he plucked out of a hat. But now he wants to claim his true identity. "I should change my name. My birth certificate is forged, anyway," he says. His last name will be Romanov. And the first name? "Michael," he says. "Michael Romanov. I think that's actually what it really is anyway."

Given the circumstances, it seemed wise to avoid calling him any name at all. His story is extraordinary and all the more so because his previous life was invented for the word humdrum. He was brought up an

only child just outside the village of Warrington in Northern Ireland. He did a degree in history, got married, had two children and became a college principal. Then, on 27 April 1993, he had lunch with a local museum curator. "We went back to my office for coffee and my agenda was to get finished as quickly as possible," he says. "He started up out of the blue about this mysterious Russian prince who lived during the last war at a large country house a few miles away. He also mentioned that this prince was a haemophiliac. Obviously I couldn't miss that allusion."

For two years, he pieced bits of the tale together. Eventually, he became convinced that the prince was really Alexei Romanov, the only son of the last tsar, Nicholas II and his wife and children had been murdered by Bolshevik guards 80 years ago, but Alexei's body had never been found. Over the years, mystery and myth have intertwined into a thousand theories and now another one was forming. This was that Alexei was flown down to the Caucasus and given a new identity as Nikolai Chebotarev. In 1918 he escaped by ship to the West, settling finally in the British Isles.



Princess  
Alex  
of Hesse  
b.1872

Nikolai II  
Tsar of all the Russias  
b. Tsarkovo-Selo 1868

Grand  
Duchess  
Olga  
b.1895

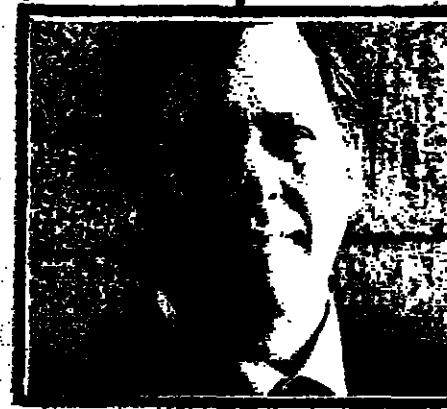
Grand  
Duchess  
Tatiana  
b.1897

Grand  
Duchess  
Maria  
b.1899

Grand  
Duchess  
Anastasia  
b.1901

Tsarevich  
Alexei  
b.1904

Princess  
Marina  
b.1906



Michael Gray  
College Principal  
b. Birmingham 1948?

He had a love affair with Princess Marina, the widow of the Duke of Kent and mother of the present Duke, and they had a son in 1947 or 1948. Nikolai Chebotarev lived in Paris, Ireland and England and worked as a private secretary and UN diplomat. He died in 1987 and is buried in Holt in Norfolk.

It seemed necessary to get back to the man in front of me. So when did it get personal? When did he link Alexei to himself? It is, he says, complicated. In 1995, three things occurred. The first is that he lost his job. The reason for this seems to involve a plot of some kind to get him to stop researching the book. If true, then it backfired because now he had much more time. He also had the means, because both his parents died at around the same time. He had long suspected he had been adopted and then, while clearing out their house, he found some photographs that directly linked him as a baby with the Tsarevich.

"This seemed to be a bridge between those two stories that I had treated separately until then. It had been suggested to me, back in 1993, that my son looked very much like the Tsarevich. But I wasn't going to indulge in any flights of fancy about any of that. There were other indications. I was told that I had his mannerisms. But I tried to be rational. It wasn't easy. None of it has been easy, to be honest," he said.

Nor for us. I think. There we were, happy in the knowledge that we would never know what happened to Alexei and that the only thing that is true about Romanov stories is that they are all not true. What, I asked him, makes this any different? The photographs, he says. When he found who was in them, he felt electrified.

"There was something inside of me that recognised what was happening. It's very hard to explain. It's one of those experiential things. You know what I mean. It's difficult to put into words. You know the way you have a moment of *Gestalt*, a moment when something becomes very clear, not just intellectually, but in a feeling sense too. You realise that this really is the case."

Yes, I say, I know the feeling. Like when you realise that the man who would be tsar might, in fact, really be the tsar. But it still doesn't make it any easier to explain to others. If I were to go round the Tsar's Room and tell people that the man in the blazer would be the tsar himself, they would all laugh. How would that make him feel? "I suppose I am not used to people doubting my word. I'm a straightforward sort of person. I don't have any hidden corners in me. To be honest there are several things I am not claiming to be the tsar. I am claiming to be the son of Alexei Romanov. That's it. It is a coincidence that Alexei Romanov is also the son of Nicholas II."

But isn't that splitting hairs? "Not really, because there is no throne of Russia. The Russian people have a democracy. That's a good thing. The people of Russia do not need outsiders telling them what to do."

He does not know what the future might bring. Will he go to Russia? He might, but not as anything royal. It occurs that he is trying to be a non-royal royal. This is not easy and he might get some tips on this from the man who would be King of Scotland, Prince Michael of Albany. He is a royal, but of the people, and is exhorting about the Establishment (many of whom throw scorn on his claims): "I don't care what they say about me. I don't give a hoot. Why should I? I wasn't born to look after these people. I was born to look after a nation of five-and-a-half million people, not the two per cent who don't give a damn about the people in any case."

Now there is a man who knows his cause, but then again he's had a lot more time than Michael Romanov to figure out how to be, yes, a Great Pretender. Where are the Platters when you need them?

## The Great Pretenders

BY ANN TRENEMAN

The true heir of the Romanovs has surfaced in Co Antrim. The King of Scotland is living in a bedsit and speaks with a Belgian accent. The two men have not met, but both believe they were born to rule

INSIDE	Letters	2	Features	8	Architecture	11	Law	16
	Leaders and comment	3-5	Arts	9	Design	12	Listings, satellite, radio	17-19
	Obituaries	6-7	Science	10	Music	13-15	Today's TV	20
								LAW

San Francisco  
£329 rtn

World Offers.  
Flight prices from:  
Paris  
£75 rtn

Munich  
£107 rtn

For thousands of World Offers call us now on:  
0345 222111 Book by 30th September '98.  
or see your Travel Agent

Fares are return from London and subject to availability and travel periods vary. Includes pre-paid taxes correct at 19th August 1998. For details see ITV Teletext p.380, your Travel Agent, British Airways Travel Shop or book and pay at our Web site: [www.british-airways.com](http://www.british-airways.com)

WORLD OFFERS  
BRITISH AIRWAYS  
The world's favourite airline

## Euro-hypocrites

Sir: The alarm made by Eurosceptics about the threatened non-appearance of the Queen's head on euro banknotes really does take hypocrisy to new levels ("Off with her head, says Europe", 23 September).

I too believe that our national symbols should remain on the euro note if and when Britain joins the single currency and I am confident that the British government will be able to negotiate this.

But the decision was taken two weeks ago by the governing body of the European Central Bank, a committee that Britain is not represented on and one that Tory Eurosceptics do not wish to join.

If we followed William Hague's advice and committed ourselves to staying out of the single currency for at least 10 years, Britain would have no hope of influencing these decisions.

The Conservative Eurosceptics decline to advocate a role for Britain in Europe's development, then pretend to be shocked when Europe takes decisions without us.

Such political tactics are misleading in the extreme, and have nothing whatever to do with Britain's economic self-interest. BILL RAMMELL MP  
Chair, Labour Movement for Europe  
House of Commons

Sir: I'm not exactly the most pro-Euro of people (former Referendum Party candidate, current member of Business for Sterling) and yet I am convinced that even I could do a better job of selling the EU to the people of Europe than whoever is in charge at the moment.

If people are so clearly attached to the trivial but symbolic fig-leaves of their historic national identities (the colour of their passports, the monarch's heads on their banknotes, the hallmarks used by their silversmiths, the curvature of their bananas), why not just leave well alone and get on with the important "big" stuff of European Union instead? And when the fate of the euro in more than one member state depends on the outcome of a referendum, it seems more than a bit silly to go out of your way to infuriate the general public when you really don't need to.

I understand that because of widespread cheating they are having to rerun the EU *fonctionnaire* exams, to pick the next generation of top bureaucrats; do you think it would be too late for me to put my name down?

WARWICK CAIRNS  
Windsor,  
Berkshire

Sir: Godfrey Bloom (letter, 22 September) does not appear to understand the nature of monetary union.

He is quite correct to state that pegging one currency to another will eventually fail; the Exchange Rate Mechanism was bound to fail. However, no one has ever speculated on the Scottish or Welsh pound against the English pound, any more than they have speculated on the New York dollar against the Californian dollar.

It must be admitted that there is a cost to monetary union. Banks will lose the huge sums of money which they receive at present for converting funds from one currency to another. This will probably cost jobs. Does anyone know if banks contribute to Tory party funds?

JOHN PARKIN  
Lancaster

Sir: As a retailer, I am very much in favour of an easily recognisable note. Imagine having a variety of euro notes bearing different national emblems, and not being sure whether the note offered to you is legal tender or a fraud, because you have not seen that one before.

As usual, the thing has been blown up out of all proportion and seen as another attack by the evil Europeans on British nationality, instead of a perfectly sensible idea

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Post letters to Letters to the Editor and include a daytime telephone number, fax to 0171 293 2056 or e-mail to letters@independent.co.uk  
E-mail correspondents are asked to give a postal address. Letters may be edited for length and clarity



One Nation 5: old and new in the former East Germany, where modern, post-unification houses line the cobble streets of Wittenburg Brian Harris

to avoid problems with acceptance of the currency. L JAGER  
 Moffat, Dumfries and Galloway

Sir: Perhaps the lack of any Tory MPs in Scotland has prevented Conservative Eurosceptics being told that the Queen's head does not appear on any of the banknotes issued by Scottish banks. DAVID MILLS  
London SW11

## Labour's list

Sir: Your report on Labour's purge of internal party critics among MEPs ("Labour NEC de-selects 11 of its MEPs", 23 September) quotes Tom Sawyer as saying that the Party's lists of candidates reflect the "real Britain".

This is certainly not true of the East Midlands. My own constituency, which covers the coalfield in North Nottinghamshire and North-east Derbyshire, nominated two people. But both of these have been rejected. Tony Blair and Peter Mandelson have decided that no one in the coalfield can be relied upon to figure in their lists, so that electors in our huge area have no one to vote for.

Of course, the new system abolished constituencies, so New Labour thinks it does not matter if coalfield people are given a choice of three people from Leicester, one from Northamptonshire and one from South Derbyshire. Not content with displacing party members from the selection of candidates, the next stage for New Labour is to displace the role of the electorate. Voters hardly get a look in under the new system of closed lists. They cannot put their cross against any of the names. Instead they can only choose between party labels. Peter Mandelson and his nominees have already done the rest. They have already decided who the MEPs will be. Those at the top of these lists are certain to be elected.

In addition to choosing those who will go to the European Parliament, New Labour has ensured that they will always obey orders. Accountability to the electorate has gone. In its place, those who are chosen will answer, above all, to the party bosses who picked them. This is a bad day for democracy in Britain. KEN COATES MEP  
(Nottinghamshire North & Chesterfield, Lab)  
Mansfield, Nottinghamshire

## Revive local theatre

Sir: Both the West End theatre managements and Sir Ian McKellen are right about the state of our theatre ("Has London theatre reached the stage where it can't find a decent audience?" 24 September). There are almost no reps where young actors can get contracted work for between six and 24 months playing a succession of roles, which was the way actors used to perfect their trade. Yet London's theatre scene is very profitable because of the

vast increase in the pool of potential theatre-goers that modern transport has made possible, from the provinces and overseas.

But the long runs that have made Lord Lloyd-Webber's and Sir Cameron Mackintosh's fortunes have had debilitating consequences - on the star system, on actors' careers, on the popular appetite for new plays, on the possible audiences in the provinces for West End material, on touring theatre, on boulevard plays.

British provincial theatres can no longer employ permanent companies of actors performing a rep of plays in short runs. The rep movement is dead. In Germany, by contrast, well over 100 companies of actors with pensions work in locally-funded repertory theatres. Here we need a determined effort to increase public funding of local theatres. Of course actors will not take extended contracts at the Equity minimum wage of £200 per week - when a few small roles on television will be far more financially rewarding. But we

need, as in Germany, to pay proper wages and gradually restore the habit of local theatre-going in the provinces, and even in the London suburbs.

To re-establish a virtuous triangle of local audiences buying tickets, local sponsors and donors supporting provincial companies, and local council-tax payers funding such institutions will not be easy. Yet that is what the live performing arts require. TOM SUTCLIFFE  
London SW16

## Unethical cut

Sir: Dr A Majid Katme of Islamic Concern is asking the Department of Health to perform Muslim religious markings on children's bodies. (letter, 23 September).

To inflict non-therapeutic circumcision on a normal, unconsenting child is unacceptable. The practice infringes a child's right to physical integrity guaranteed under the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child. The convention states that

infringement of this right cannot be justified on grounds of religion, culture or tradition.

Doctors have an ethical duty to refuse to perform circumcisions on children except where there is a genuine therapeutic need. It is extremely rare for there to be any genuine indication for the procedure. JOHN D DALTON  
Frislington, Cumbria

Sir: The forced body modification of healthy unconsenting infants is unethical, whatever the reason. Doctors who genitally mutilate their patients for no therapeutic reason, contravene the axiom *primum non nocere* - "First, do no harm". The NHS Executive stated in 1995 that, "male circumcision on religious or social grounds is not an appropriate NHS service". Dr JANET MENAGE  
Rugby, Warwickshire

## Cost of conscience

Sir: So Francis Bown has finally left the Church of England, denouncing it as "spiritually, morally and intellectually bankrupt" ("Vicar quits over women priests", 22 September). Fortunately for Mr Bown and others who have taken the route which he is now following, it is not also financially bankrupt, but will continue to pay out a tidy sum to those who have resigned from Anglican ministry because of the ordination of women.

It seems that the much-vaunted "cost of conscience" is being left for others to pay, notably parishioners who have stayed faithful to the Church of England. If these highly vocal opponents of the ordination of women had any integrity they would not wish to receive a penny in stipends, compensation, or pensions, from an institution which they hold in such contempt. The Rev JOHN WHITE  
Plymouth

## IN BRIEF

prices (24 September) must have made many in Cornwall very angry.

Many small farmers and fishermen here receive a pittance for their produce. Recently one farmer who had received 8.5p per cauliflower saw one on sale for 85p in the local supermarket. When he queried it he was told that if they asked any less the customer would not believe it was good quality. The Rev HELEN POOLE  
St Leon, Cornwall

Sir: The move by the Prime Minister to surrender the

power of appointing members of the House of Lords (report, 23 September) is most commendable.

However, it should not be considered as bringing Britain into the new millennium as a mature liberal democracy. So long as the established Church of England retains its 26 representatives on the red benches this can never be the case. I hope to see greater reform in future - either direct election of senators by single transferable vote (as in most Commonwealth countries) or the appointment of representatives of the various devolved assemblies (as in Germany). ANDREW STEVENS  
Middlesbrough



MILES KINGTON

'Chase me, girls, for I am full of rhubarb!' Now, what does that mean?

ladies to gentlemen. Attacked by a man. Solution - keep men in at night and let women roam free...

## George Bernard Shaw and the best-ever prostitute joke

VERY UNUSUAL JOBS INDEED

No 41 in the series:  
A Man Who Trains  
Stand-Up Comedians

"I was looking at a Victorian book of music hall jokes the other day," says Jim Trott, "and it was very interesting. It wasn't very funny, but it was very interesting. One of the jokes read simply 'Chase me, girls, for I am full of rhubarb!' Now, what does that mean?"

I don't know. Did rhubarb have a special meaning in Victorian days? "I've no idea," says Jim Trott. "But I tell you this. It must have got a laugh at the time or they wouldn't put it in. The thing is, not only do all tag-lines and catch-phrases go out of date, they also only work when they're done by the man who's

right for them. We don't know who the man was who did the rhubarb joke, so we don't laugh, because we can't hear his tone of voice."

So, when comedians come to you for training, do you suggest material that's right for their voice? "Something like that. I mean, I couldn't give a Tim Vine joke to Ben Elton, could I? Or vice versa."

What's a Tim Vine joke? "Basically it's a weak pun, done so charmingly that you laugh."

Can you give us an example? "Sure. I thought of one this morning. Man gives a prostitute a twenty pound note. She gives him a fiver back. Sex change..."

What? Oh... sex change... I see. "Yeah, well, you didn't laugh because I wasn't as winning as Tim Vine. But if you had Ben Elton doing a joke about prostitutes, he'd

never do anything like that in a million years. In fact, he wouldn't do jokes about prostitutes, because he's on the side of the victim. So he'd go a bit like this..."

Jim Trott glares at me balefully, then sneers slightly. He is Ben Elton, suddenly.

"People talk about the prostitution problem, ladies 'n' gentlemen," he intones. "But the prostitution problem isn't prostitutes. It's men! It's men's base demands that make girls provide the services. Get rid of men and I think you'll find the prostitution problem has gone. Same with going out at night. A woman isn't safe out at night, they say. Can't let a woman go out in the city for fear of being attacked. Attacked by another woman? Pestered by a kerb-crawling woman driver? I think not,

Jim Trott reverts to normal. "See what I mean? That's a Ben Elton kind of approach. Same subject matter. Completely different approach. All you have to do is think yourself into someone's identity, and you can do the right material."

All right - how would someone like - well, like Eddie Izzard approach prostitution, then? "Eddie Izzard?" says Jim Trott. "Cross-dressing and all that? Let's think..."

He thinks for a moment. Then, letting his features go soft, he says: "Now, normally I don't go through a red light area, because the glow plays havoc with my make-up, but I wandered into one the other day and this fabulous girl said to me, 'Anything I can do for you, darling,' and I said, 'Yes, do let me have the name of your dress-maker...' Of

course, costume is very important if you're a street-walker, so I'm always surprised that the customers don't dress up too. They used to in the old days. There was even a shoe named after the sport: a brothel-creeper. Now, why did people have special shoes to go looking for prostitutes? Did they say to themselves: 'Mmm, I think I'll go to a brothel tonight - oh, no I can't! My shoes are at the menders!'"

Jim Trott shakes his head. "Haven't quite got the hang of Izzard yet. Tell you what, though..."

What? "Best joke about prostitution ever done was by Bernard Shaw. He was at a party once and he told this woman that everyone would agree to do anything for money, if the price was high enough. 'Surely not,' she said. 'Oh yes,' he said.

'Well, I wouldn't,' she said. 'Oh yes you would,' he said. 'For instance,' he said, 'would you sleep with me for... for a million pounds?' 'Well,' she said, 'maybe for a million - I would, yes.' 'Would you do it for ten shillings?' said Bernard Shaw. 'Certainly not!' said the woman. 'What do you take me for? A prostitute?' 'We've established that already,' said Bernard Shaw. 'We're just trying to fix your price now!'"

And Jim Trott goes off into roars of laughter. "That Bernard Shaw," he said. "I could have got him the Perrier Prize if I had had him as a pupil, especially him being Irish and everything..."

Our next Unusual Job: A man who teaches parrots to stop saying inappropriate words.



JPV: 20 520

# THE INDEPENDENT

1 CANADA SQUARE, CANARY WHARF, LONDON E14 5DL TELEPHONE: 0171 293 2000 OR 0171 345 2000 FAX: 0171 293 2435 OR 0171 345 2435  
THE INDEPENDENT ON THE INTERNET: WWW.INDEPENDENT.CO.UK

## Independence, maybe, but the SNP must reform

ALEXANDER ELLIOT Anderson Salmond is an opportunist schemer, a slick media performer and a slippery debater. In short, a brilliant politician. He has consistently trounced the Labour Party throughout his eight years as leader of the Scottish National Party.

Indeed, it could be argued that for most of its 18 years in opposition, the Labour Party's Scottish policy has been driven by fear of the Nationalists. Many Labour people wrongly assumed that Mr Salmond would cease to run rings round them once they got into government. Support for the SNP is not simply anti-Conservatism "with Scottish characteristics", but a deep-seated expression of national identity. New Labour's Englishness is as much a foil for the SNP as was Thatcherism.

Mr Salmond has been much helped by Tony Blair's metropolitan blunders. On one of his pre-election forays into Scotland, for example, he seemed unsure as to what was the Claim of Right. (It was a declaration, signed by most Labour MPs, including John Smith, asserting the right of the Scottish people to choose their form of government.) On another, he described Scottish political journalists as "unreconstructed"; then he compared the Edinburgh parliament to a local authority.

That does not mean, however, that the Scottish people lend their wholehearted support to every bullet point in the SNP programme. Far from it. Mr Salmond's manifesto last year promised 100,000 new jobs, 20,000 new affordable homes, 700 more teachers, higher pensions and child benefit, and a non-nuclear defence policy. Public spending would have gone up by billions, paid for by higher taxes on annual incomes over £26,500, defence cuts and - the largest slice - by reclaiming the hotly-disputed surplus allegedly paid into the United Kingdom Treasury from Scotland's oil.

These are the policies of a toy-town opposition, but Mr Salmond's great skill has been to divert attention from the small print - giving the impression that he leads some kind of west European social-democratic party. Sometimes the veil of this pretence is exceedingly thin, as with yesterday's conference decision to dodge the tax issue. More often, it is Mandelsonian in its cleverness. "Independence within Europe" was a good slogan because it pointed to the reality that the EU would guarantee freedom of movement and an open market. And this summer, Mr Salmond leaked the fact that he was about to meet Prince Charles to discuss the future of the monarchy in an independent Scotland. This was accompanied



by a single-handed change to the SNP's hitherto republican policy, saying the party would campaign to keep the Queen as head of state in a referendum on her status. Highly reassuring to apolitical, conservative, weak Nationalist voters. And when such voters are faced with the choice between the hated Tories, the corrupt machine-politics of Scottish Labour, and the shiny emotional appeal of the SNP, Mr Salmond is well placed.

It is the emotional appeal of independence which has meant that the promise of devolution has not halted the SNP advance. The Conservative argument was right in its analysis - devolution is a slippery slope - but wrong

in its conclusion. The slippery slope is a good thing. Once on it, the Scottish people can decide whether to slide the whole way, or at which point to settle with a peculiarly British form of federalism. The Scots have much to gain from independence - although not that Exchequer "surplus" - and nothing to fear, apart from the SNP's unreformed early-Eighties socialism. If Mr Salmond wants to lead an independent Scotland, as opposed to driving Scotland out of the UK under Labour and Lib-Dem leadership, he needs urgently to reform his party. Until then, independence might be a noble, even a just, cause, but the SNP will be a flawed instrument for achieving it.

## South Africa takes on harsh realities

FOR ALL the problems it has encountered, South Africa is probably right to have sent troops into the tiny enclave of Lesotho to quell an army rebellion there. It was, after all, an attempt to overthrow a democratically elected government. To have stood aside while a properly constituted civilian government was overturned by force would have shamed Pretoria.

But the troops were few and inexperienced. Instead of saviours, they have been greeted as agents of old-fashioned South African imperialism, the worse for being black. This is a tragedy, not just for the South African government, but for President Mandela personally. Instead of bestriding the stage of the UN in New York this week, he has had to explain events over which he has little control. For a man who had promised so much, not just to his own country but the whole continent, that is no easy lesson.

In the Congo, South Africa wisely avoided direct military involvement. In Lesotho, it probably had no choice. But if you are going to commit yourself to military action, you have to know what your objectives are, and what are the rules of engagement. In this case, the army seem to have been told neither. After the death of eight soldiers, the army seems to have brought some measure of calm to the situation. But South Africa's invasion force is likely to be stuck keeping down a hostile population for months, if not years.

What can Pretoria do now? In truth, it can do little but make its security clampdown as effective as possible, re-establish relations with the civilian population, and get the rebels and the government to hold talks as quickly as possible. Not very glorious, maybe. But that is what you get when the popular demand for intervention comes across the hard realities of the military situation on the ground.

## A safe bet

THE OFFICIAL middle-class reading list, known as the Booker Prize shortlist, was published yesterday, and four things can be predicted. One: the wrong book will win, in many people's opinion. Two: there will be a row, using one of these phrases - middle brow or dumbing down. Three: some judges will write tedious articles in high-brow newspapers about how difficult it was, and how catty the judges were. Four: most people with degrees will buy a shortlisted book, but will not get round to reading it. A great time will be had by all. Long may it continue.

## Mr Ashdown brings the salty air of realism to Brighton

NOT EVEN a virtuoso turn by a leader so macho that his latest trick is opening beer bottles with his teeth could dispel the sense that the Liberal Democrats are a party marking time on their long, long yomp to what its leader hopes is a share of real power. Paddy Ashdown remains a radical force in British politics. He says necessary things which no minister, ground down by the intimidating burdens of office, would dare to say now: that Britain urgently needs a Freedom of Information Act which bites; that a devolving administration worthy of the name should be trusting local councils to spend the money they can raise; that parliament, ministerial, and civil service are bigger than they need be and were "when we governed half the world, 60 years ago".

He has a clear line on the euro - that Britain should jump into it before it is pushed. He has innovative ideas about improving government through annual performance contracts. He is tougher on environmental taxes than a government wary of offending the polluters thinks it can afford to be. All this and more Ashdown covered in an effective, well crafted speech to the faithful in Brighton yesterday.

But none of it matters even slightly unless Ashdown can bring his strategy to the successful conclusion that is now so tantalisingly in sight. This was, indeed, one of his own subtexts yesterday. This is a party waiting, not so much for Lord Jenkins' report on electoral reform, as for Tony Blair's response to it. The headline of Ashdown's speech, therefore, was in his challenge to Blair to define himself as a pluralist rather than as a control freak by endorsing electoral reform.

But he used language to his own party which, by the standards of his previous coded conference speeches, was blunter. In doing so he reflected a new realism which, in spite of the gloom and relative frequency with which the conference overturned the leadership this week, has at last begun to pervade the party, at least over electoral reform.

Last year the conference passed, by acclaim and with the unhesitant dogmatism of flat-earthers, a motion insisting that any change to the electoral system had to bring in multi-member constituencies elected by Single Transferable Vote, as in Ireland. This year they are ready to take anything Lord Jenkins is likely to offer them. Yesterday the representatives in the hall barely squirmed when Ashdown reminded them of as much - reminded them that winning the public's consent to change depended not on offering a system which was "mathematically perfect", but one which the public wanted.

Anywhere else this would have been a banal truism. To a Liberal Democrat audience it is a timely warning. There are still many in the party, including some of its MPs, who fondly imagine that the nation will be persuaded to vote for a new electoral system simply because it will increase the number of Liberal Democrat MPs. It never occurs to such people that a less self-serving case might have to be made, or that the voters have to be persuaded that they will get more power from their quinquennial act in the ballot box if the system is changed.

Ashdown was also more forthright than in the past about what this means for the party and its relations



DONALD MACINTYRE

Not even the shimmering landscape of the 'liberal century' will persuade the electors to back PR

with New Labour. The more introverted tendency among Liberal Democrats also imagine, even as they criticise Blair for being authoritarian, that the Prime Minister will suddenly have an onset of pluralism so overwhelming that he will back a change in the voting system which will bring their representation without having any earnest hope of co-operation in return.

Ashdown delighted the hall by eloquently attacking Labour for its rotten boroughs in local government, for its perceived timidity about EMU, for the namby-pamby tendencies of some of its ministers. But he stressed with equal eloquence how many of his own party's cherished goals had been achieved by co-operation with the Government. This was true even on the sole issue where the Liberal Democrats do have some leverage;

the Scottish parliamentary elections next year, which could just leave the party holding the balance of power between the SNP and Labour. On the one hand, he urged Labour to give the Scottish party more freedom - perhaps, though he did not say so, to deem up Scottish councils by allowing them to be elected by PR. On the other, he pledged to fight separatism - which is hardly compatible with forming a coalition with the SNP.

But not even the shimmering landscape of the "liberal century", as Ashdown put it, will be enough to persuade the electors to back PR. Not only Conservatives will be put off by a change in the voting system which merely looks like a means of entrenching Lib-Labber for as far as the eye can see. Which is one reason why instead of the "AV-plus" system which adds a proportional top-up to constituency MPs elected on a preferential system, a First Past the Post-plus system - the same as that to be used in Scotland - looks superficially attractive. Because it would not also entrench tactical voting between Labour and Liberal Democrat supporters, it would be harder for the Tories to oppose even on the Jenkins committee itself; but it would be surprising if Lord Jenkins did not include in his reform of the system a means of eliminating the absurdity that many MPs are elected with less than 50 per cent of the votes in their constituency and some with less than 30 per cent. In other words, AV-plus.

For despite the conventional wisdom that a referendum will be very hard to win, that is not what the unpublished qualitative and quantitative

research available to the parties suggests. So far support for a system which would give both a more proportional outcome, and which maximises voter choice by allowing first and second preferences, is looking remarkably robust. Some tentative findings, remarkably, suggest a majority in favour even if the Prime Minister opposed it - provided, of course, that the system was fully and persuasively explained.

But then that is not the main reason for the deep uncertainty still clouding the issue. For the main problem remains the willingness of Labour MPs, some of their supporters in the Cabinet, and the unions which sponsor MPs, to forsake short-term strength for long-term hegemony.

All of this will be evident next week in Blackpool when the Labour Party conference debates an emergency motion in favour of the status quo. Those around Ashdown continue to claim that the Prime Minister will not break the manifesto commitment - which, though it does not do so explicitly, they regard as applying to this parliament - to hold the referendum before the next election, but they cannot be sure.

Blair likes Ashdown: he wants to keep him as an ally; at the same time, he is under pressure to delay a referendum until after the next election. At the moment the talk of leadership rivals to Ashdown is woefully premature. He remains, and will do so for some time, the one Liberal Democrat with the necessary public profile to lead his party successfully. Next year, if the prospects of PR are looking more distant, it could all start to look very different.

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

"We only change the times to please Scotland. I've nothing against Scotland, but now it has its own parliament it can decide what is best for it."  
Lord Archer, politician and author

### THOUGHT FOR THE DAY

"Instead of this absurd division into sexes they ought to class people as static and dynamic."  
Evelyn Waugh, British author



**SCHIZOPHRENIA**  
The Schizophrenia Association of Great Britain  
Founded 1970 Reg. Charity No 287587

Do you still talk in whispers about schizophrenia?

We want you to shout loudly about this greatly neglected illness whose devastating effects swamp the world in misery

We think it possible that it is the interaction between a person's genetic vulnerability to schizophrenia and the food he eats which eventually produces the disease

We aim to:  
educate the general public about schizophrenia  
teach families about the nature of schizophrenia  
find its genetic causes  
develop rational treatments as an alternative to the present palliative drugs

Large free information pack available on request

Schizophrenia Association of Great Britain  
Bryn Hyfryd, The Crescent, Bangor, Gwynedd LL57 2AG  
Phone/fax 01248 354048  
email sagb@btinternet.com  
home page <http://www.btinternet.com/~sagb>

## MONITOR

ALL THE NEWS OF THE WORLD  
South African comment on the unrest in Lesotho



WHATEVER JUSTIFICATION there might have been for the South African-led military intervention in Lesotho, it has become obvious that the exercise was fraught with serious misjudgements and inept intelligence. It surely required no great feat of military judgement to have realised at the outset that although the core of the problem might have been a case of mutinous rebels in the Lesotho Defence Force, the situation had become infused by civilian disorder. The gov-

ernment faces a crisis of legitimacy which military intervention can only exacerbate. It is easy to be wise after the event, but the failure to secure property, the inordinate time it is taking to stabilise the country, the obviously widespread antagonism to the SADC's action, the admission by the SANDF that it miscalculated resistance, all point to the need for a comprehensive inquiry into the planning and execution of this military exercise. Cape Argus

Yesterday's intervention, which appears not to have been sanctioned by King Letsie III, is likely to swing popular opinion against South Africa. Until now, the Basotho have accepted

South Africa's influence and economic support but have been determined to remain independent so as to keep their monarchy. With fighting still raging around Maseru, the

looting progressing and Maseru in flames, Buthe's recent promise of talks would seem optimistic. Mail & Guardian

WE SURELY have no right to cross the border of a country to restore law and order on behalf of a government whose legitimacy is unclear. We messed it up. Instead of assisting democracy we have hampered it. The problem we face now will be how to extricate ourselves without doing more harm. One

thing is for sure: we will do so without honour. Let it end sooner rather than later. Daily Dispatch

SOUTH AFRICA has used gunboat diplomacy to try to end political unrest in Lesotho. Whether it will facilitate or hinder a political solution remains to be seen. A more resolute and even-handed political and diplomatic initiative would possibly have made the military option unnecessary. WOZ (Internet)



# Talking about a revolution

**WACKY**  
**DIRECTOR** John Waters (*Hairspray* and *Serial Mom*) has been talking about his involvement with the militant gay scene in the Sixties. Waters, whose next film is endearingly entitled *Pecker*, tells *Salon* magazine: "The gay movement was pretty square in the Sixties until drugs. Drugs made gay men much hipper. I used to be in the riots because of boys with the [gay] flag. They were so cute. I was at the war in Vietnam, but I was more interested in the [gay] flag."

Since it is almost certain that, one day soon, we will discover that the Victorians were right to warn of the medical dangers of self-abuse, and that masturbation causes cancer in terrapins, it may be time to plan ahead. How about (and forgive my limited acquaintance with technical French) *en couche avec handcuffs*?

It would be a black joke beyond even the cartoonist if Kohl's Christian Democrats were to remain in power, albeit in a "grand coalition", only thanks to east Germans voting for the post-communists. Blooming or not, those landscapes are still rich in irony.

**HOW TO ORDER:** (for U.K. residents only). Fill in the coupon (quoting your ACCESS-VISA card number) or send with cheque or postal order. **NO CASH** in the U.K.

**THE INDEPENDENT**  
SUNDAYEYES DOOR CRIME OFFER,  
27 OSTERLEY VIEWS,  
WEST PARK ROAD, SOUTHALL,  
MIDDLESEX UB8 3AH.

Or call the CREDIT CARD ORDER  
HOTLINE ON 0181 571 4988  
ACCESS-VISA welcome. Please quote ref.  
EN0704. Allow 28 days for delivery. Subject to  
availability. If you are not fully satisfied return  
within 7 days for a full refund.

Please send me \_\_\_\_\_ Copies Dear  
Sir/Ms/Ms of £14.95 each net plus p.p.

I enclose cheque/PO for  
£ \_\_\_\_\_ address on bond may please  
in NEWS/UPP PUBLISHING LTD  
or debit my Access/VISA account by the amount.

My account number is \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Expiry date \_\_\_\_\_

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Post Code \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Send to THE INDEPENDENT  
SUNDAYEYES DOOR CRIME OFFER,  
27 Osterley Views, West Park Road, Southall,  
Middlesex UB8 3AH

☐ Tick the box if you do not wish to receive future  
offers from News/UPP Publishing Ltd or companies  
associated with News/UPP Publishing Ltd. (IndNDA)

children. Many parents believe it is best to look after their own families in their own home. We do not want to see our parents forced out to work.

We also intend to introduce a compulsory second-tier pension, so that the elderly in future have a reasonable standard of living, even though the State Retirement Pension is becoming less and less adequate every year.

The Liberal Democrats have ideals and political principles which have served us well for many decades. We have no need to change them.

The aim of politics is to put your ideals and principles into practice. One way in which we may be able to do that is in coalition. One way is to do it in opposition, and the sudden decision of Gordon Brown to give the Bank of England its independence shows how effective the Liberal Democrats can be in that way.

But the best way to ensure that your ideals and principles become those of the society you live in is by being in government yourself. That remains

[illegible]



# A few of my pet hates



SUZANNE MOORE

Trying to buy a tortoise had turned into a kind of job interview that I was rapidly failing

RECENTLY I had the bright idea of trying to buy my daughter a tortoise. As I had heartlessly made her give away three kittens that one of our cats had, I promised her something else instead. I had already been informed that terrapins were not suitable for children because they carry salmonella and all sorts of other horrible diseases. A tortoise, I thought, might be an easy option. How wrong I was.

When I had a tortoise, it was called Harold, after Wilson, and it lived in the garden. In winter, we put it in a box with straw like they showed you on Blue Peter. That was then - this is now.

"Do you have any idea how much they cost, madam?" said the woman in the pet shop. A five? "£250," she said sternly. "And that's without the microchip." I didn't want to ask "What microchip?", as I wanted to appear knowledgeable in the tortoise arena.

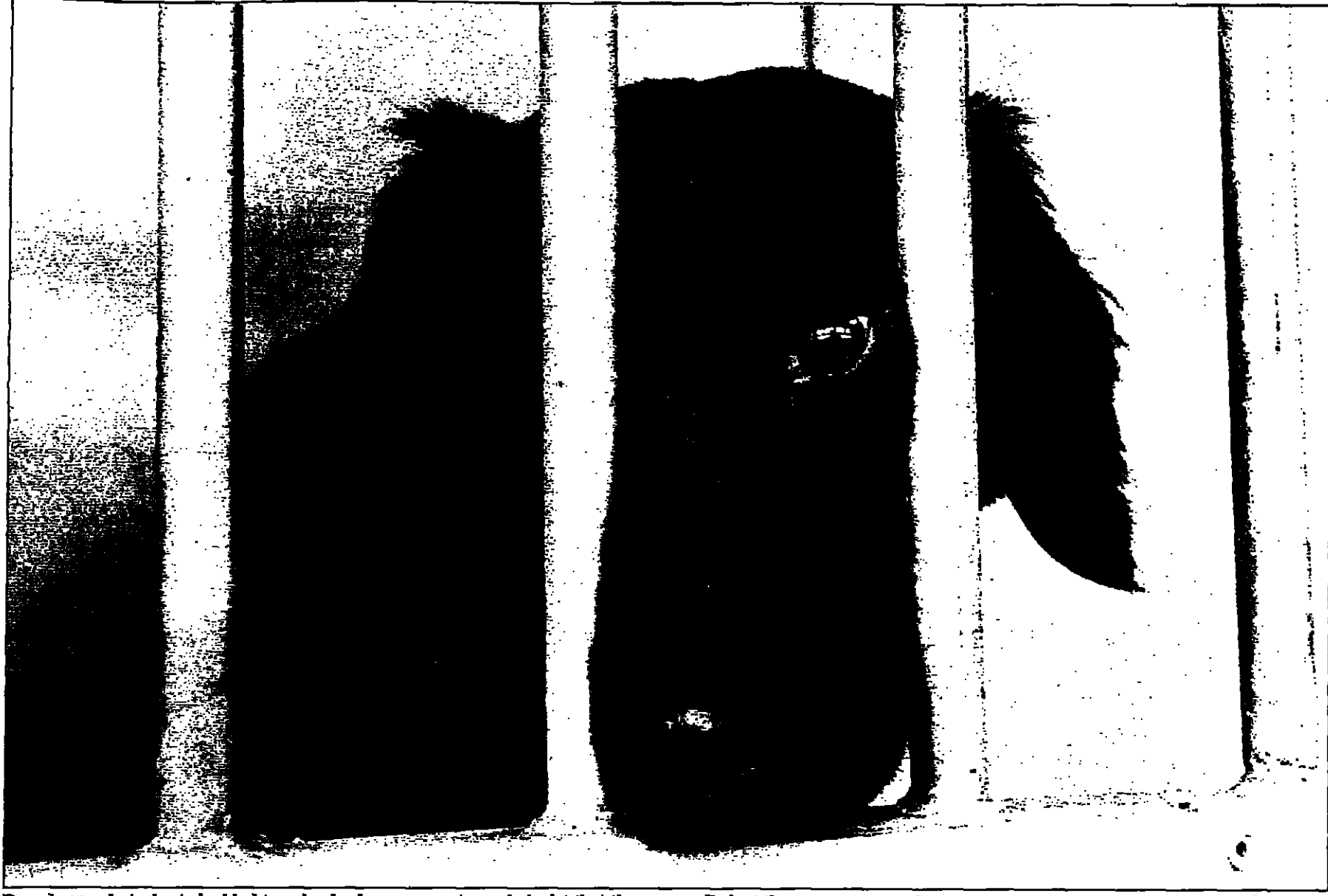
She told me that they were specially bred and asked if she had any in stock. She became very serious. "Do you have UV spot-lighting?" "Uh, no. I was just going to put it outside." "If you don't mind me saying so," she said. "You do not seem suitable at all."

I realised that my trying to buy a tortoise had turned into a kind of job interview that I was rapidly failing. It ended up with me insisting that I wanted one, and her saying that she would not even put my name on a waiting list for one of these over-priced reptiles.

A friend of mine suffered a similar fate when she was trying to get a dog from a rescue centre. As she wasn't married, she was told that her lifestyle was basically not up to scratch. To be vetted by the animal police and fail is humiliation indeed.

I may have managed to bring up two children, but this carries no weight when one is judged clearly incapable of being in possession of a tortoise. Perhaps I shouldn't be allowed to have any pets. Every time I mention one of these luckless creatures, animal rights activists write to me informing of this fact. Strangely enough, I think they are probably right.

It is too late for me, but I wish that I had never given into my kids' demands. Owning animals, I thought



John Cleare

Poor doggy - but why, to be kind to animals, do we preposterously insist that they are really just the same as we are?

naively, helps teach children about life and death. Well, that's what people say to themselves anyway. In our case, we have mostly learnt about death, as we have had an unfortunate run of rodents that didn't make it past the two-week mark. We have also learnt about fleas, worms and hamsters on the run.

Clearly, my relationship to our pets is somewhat lacking. I have not entered the heady world of pet politics, nor suffered the pet deprivation of having to put an animal in quarantine. I have neither a dog nor, regrettably, an "international lifestyle", and I had not even heard of that influential pressure group, Passports for Pets, which campaigns to end quarantine.

Passports for Pets is full of suffering superstars, and as we know that if there is anything worse than a dog in distress, then it is a suffering celebrity. I don't know if mere mortals can imagine the kind of agony that these people go through. Jilly Cooper has not been on holiday abroad for 12 years, because she didn't want to leave Hero and Bessie. The most "soul-destroying time" Katie Boyle has

ever had, came when she had to put a dog she had rescued in Kenya into quarantine. David Hockney cannot face the ordeal that his dachshunds would have to go through were he to return to his native Yorkshire. Unlucky Liz Hurley cannot even have a dog, because the US is considered a rabid zone, and she has to spend so much time there. Chris Patten's terriers are currently residing in France, and he has described the arrangements here in Britain as "indefensible".

All these people welcome the proposed "radical changes in our quarantine laws". Such a change has been enabled through a combination of vaccination and electronic tagging. Already, others are complaining that the micro-chipping of dogs and cats is effectively the return of a dog licence that penalises the poor particularly pensioners. To be poor is bad enough; to be poor and petless is the final blow.

It seems logical that, as the threat of rabies diminishes, the laws should be relaxed. Yet the language that all this is discussed in is emotive, to say the least. Pets go through the "ordeal" of quarantine,

while their miserable owners have to endure separation from their beloved. Our peculiar attitude to animals is once more on display in the hyperbole surrounding this announcement. After the BSE fiasco, it is apparent that we need to think carefully about the spread of disease among animals, yet the unquestioning division of animals into those that we love, and those we love to eat, produces the gross sentimentality that abounds.

Once, when I took my daughter fishing, she divided up the worms into the "bad worms", who could be put on the hook, and those designated "pet worms", which could be looked after. This childish and arbitrary division is everywhere replicated by adults who should know better. I don't doubt that people love their pets, and are concerned about unnecessary cruelty to animals. I just don't understand why, in order to be kind to animals, we have to pretend that they are just like us.

This month's *Your Dog* magazine informs us, for instance, that dogs can be affected by marital break-up. They can apparently "be just as affected as the humans involved".

Really? Are they sitting there worried about who gets the kid and who gets the Barry Manilow CDs? Are they devastated because their master has a new mistress?

On a symbolic level, we load our pets, not only with human attributes, but project on to them all sorts of emotions that they just don't have. Cats represent independence and faithfulness, and thus indicate that their owners are wild, free spirits. Actually, cats have very small brains. They operate via instinct rather than intelligence, because they are not capable of learning anything. No one, of course, accepts this, preferring to insist that their cats, like their children, are particularly gifted.

The culture is awash with images of animals who behave like humans, and humans whose main goal in life is to save many dogs. Domestic animals have replaced wild animals as a mainstay of TV viewing. Not only are the endless vet programmes cheap television, they perpetuate the myth that every half-dead budge can be brought back to life. We watch extensive exploratory surgery performed on

alsations, who may or may not have swallowed a piece of wire, when we know stories of human beings waiting months for operations.

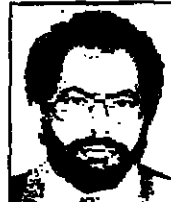
All of this may be a sign of how much we love animals, which is one of our national boasts, but in reality the need for tagging has come about because of the increased number of strays - pets who are abandoned. The solution may indeed be to discourage pet ownership in the first place.

As much as I resented being vetted to see if I was responsible enough to own a tortoise, I have to accept that it is true that I was never going to devote my life to one of these things. Instead of listening to tales of celebrity agony over quarantined animals, perhaps we should accept that those who are really concerned about animal welfare would never keep pets in the first place.

There is no fancy way to say this, but, in the pet department, I have surely sinned. We all do; yet to suggest that no one, even jet-setting celebrities, should be allowed to have pets, is a far more radical proposal than any vote-seeking politician would dare to make.

## RIGHT OF REPLY

FUAD NAHDI



The editor of an Islamic journal criticises our call for the lifting of the fatwa against Salman Rushdie

YOUR LEADING article urging pressure on Iran to lift the fatwa against Rushdie is based on a misapprehension of how Islamic law functions. Islam is a non-institutional religion where verdicts are the responsibility of their authors and not of the hierarchies to which they belong; there is no Muslim "church" with the power to work posthumous changes in Khomeini's mind. Subsequent Muslim authorities may dissent from Khomeini's views but those who remain loyal to his interpretation will always regard the fatwa as legitimate.

Islamophobic discourse of the type platformed by *The Satanic Verses* legitimises systematic discrimination against Muslims. A Jewish writer who aired anti-Semitic views and denied the Holocaust, would, I suspect, not command such enthusiasm on your part. And yet the degree of hurt to a despised community has been no less; indeed, the Muslim community is more vulnerable, poorer, and less represented than British Jewry.

A more worthy target for your campaigning zeal would be the blasphemy laws, which at present discriminate in favour of the established religion. In 1994, the European Court of Human Rights upheld a ban by the Austrian courts on the anti-Christian film *Council in Heaven*. In their verdict, the judges "did not consider that the film's merit as a work of art or as a contribution to public debate in Austrian society outweighed those features which made it essentially offensive to the general public".

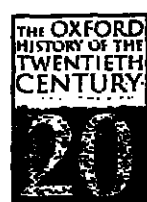
If Britain could extend this principle to protect minority as well as majority faiths, Rushdie would undoubtedly be safe to emerge from the shadows. That is the only approach which respects the principle of human equality, as well as Mr Rushdie's right to life.

## The 20th century seen from Oxford

THERE IS no good reason why centuries - let alone millennia - should be considered as meaningful units of time. They do not correspond to any of the patterns of change historians have claimed to discover: not the rise and fall of empires, nor the "long waves" of economic boom and bust, nor the slower tides of climatic alteration. And a century is just a bit too long for the terms of a human lifespan. If Pacific redwood trees or Galapagos tortoises wrote history books, they might find meaning in the idea of a century, but why should we?

A general history of the 20th century might thus be thought an impossible and meaningless enterprise. But it is also a challenge historians cannot resist. Oxford has got in early with its version and, as attempts at the impossible go, Michael Howard and Wm Roger Louis have made a better shot than most of their rivals are likely to manage.

The volume is uneven, patchy, partial and full of gaping holes: it could not be otherwise. There seems no obvious reason, for instance, why the



### FRIDAY BOOK

THE OXFORD HISTORY OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY  
EDITED BY MICHAEL HOWARD AND WM ROGER LOUIS  
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, £25

visual arts should have a chapter while music, literature, the cinema and architecture do not. Yet it is also intelligently organised, imaginatively illustrated, accessible, lucid and - so far as one can judge across such a vast canvas - factually ultra-reliable. In places, as with Alan Ryan's and Ralf Dahrendorf's contributions, it goes beyond the solid survey to offer genuinely bold and provocative argument about where the world is now going.

So what is in it, and what is not? First, the book is what the title says: the century as seen from Oxford University and a few other prestigious academies of the Anglophone world. The contributors are almost all British or US-born white males who have spent most of their careers working

in that rather special milieu. To note this is not to engage in a trivial piece of "PC" whingeing. All the contributors are globally respected experts, and no one could complain that, say, Terence Ranger on Africa or Roger Owen on the Middle East take narrowly Eurocentric views of their subjects. Rather, it is to underline that this is a view from a very particular place. That matters because, from other perspectives, a central part of the century's story has been a gradual decline in the relative importance of that place.

One could go further, and float the suggestion that across most of recorded history East Asia - above all China - has been the real centre of the world on every level, from sheer population, through technological sophistication, to international trade. During the last two centuries - a mere blip in historical time - that dominant position was usurped by the countries of the North Atlantic seaboard. Are we now, despite the even briefer blip of recent market panics, seeing the return of Pacific Asia to its hegemonic status? Jonathan Spence, in the China chapter, gives a fairly straight narrative of political events and does not have the space even to raise such questions.

China, of course, still has a long way to go. But the most dramatic success story of the century's second half is not the global reach of the US, nor Germany's recovery, nor Japan's renewed dynamism - but the rise of South Korea. For the first half of the century, Korea was a victim first of colonial subjugation, then of devastating war:



Seoul, the success story of the 20th century?

Frank Spooner

Within a generation, an industrial giant has risen from the ashes. Akira Iriye (not, coincidentally, the only non-North Atlantic contributor) briefly notes that astounding transformation, but the possible messages do not permeate to other parts of the book. A history of the century written from China or Korea would look dramatically different from this mainly Atlantic version. The editors ask "Has it... been a good century or will it be remembered as one of the most murderous in human history?" They must know the question is unanswerable, except via such banalities as "Depends where you were sitting".

An almost equally striking bias is that this is overwhelmingly a political and cultural history. There is some economics - Robert Skidelsky has a valiant go at summarising global economic change in 13 pages - and some demography, but little social history. One can imagine a very different his-

tory whose chapter headings would be not "The Confrontation of the Superpowers" or "The Visual Arts", but things such as "The Spread of Contraception" and "The Rise of the Teenager". Probably, someone will produce it before the end of 1999.

Nor do any of the contributors even nod towards the crisis of confidence that has afflicted so many historians at century's end, under the impact of post-modernist ideas. Yet another kind of history could be devoted to denouncing the very idea of History, arguing that the subject of historical writing can only be language itself, not some reality outside it. There are no such things as "society" or "the economy": only texts about texts. No centuries, only sentences. No doubt someone, somewhere is writing that book too - but hardly anyone outside university Cultural Studies departments will read it.

STEVEN HOWE

### FRIDAY POEM

LULLABY OF THE THAMES  
BY GLYN MAXWELL

Now you are in my life, my insomnia,  
I'll spare you some of this from the deep gardens.  
Yours, your sleep I'd make like how the black  
Unsmiling river turns and stretches, widens  
Or narrows, knowing nothing of its names,  
Or how it rose and why, or that all around  
New days burst open, hurting. Like the Thames  
Your sleep I'd have long, easy, grey, east-running,  
With a light dirt of dream where it meets ground.

This poem comes from Glyn Maxwell's new collection, *'The Breakage'* (Faber, £7.99)

ALCATEL  
ONE TOUCH CLUB

**£35**  
cashback

- 5 days standby
- 5 hours talktime
- compact
- text messaging
- clock & calendar
- key pad protector
- 3 metallic finishes

AWARD OF EXCELLENCE

**ALL THIS FOR ONLY 99p**

- ALCATEL One Touch Club
- £35 CASHBACK
- FREE Leather Case (RRP £19.99)
- FREE Personal Handsfree Kit (RRP £39.99)
- FREE In-car Power Cord (RRP £19.99)
- FREE Calls Every Month
- FREE 1 Year Warranty
- FREE Next Day Delivery
- 14 DAY Peace of Mind Guarantee

CALL US FIRST FOR THE BEST DEALS

CALL FREE  
0800 62 11 11

MON-FRI 9AM-5PM SAT & SUN 9AM-4PM  
HAVE YOUR CREDIT CARD AND THIS AD TO HAND

first direct

cellnet

STAY 1998

# The Right Rev Brian Masters



Masters was consecrated Bishop of Edmonton in 1984

THE APPOINTMENT of Brian Masters as Bishop Suffragan of Fulham in 1982 was one of the boldest and, many thought, reckless decisions of Graham Leonard when he was Bishop of London.

The Anglo-Catholic cast of the diocese, notably in the central episcopal area, demanded a bishop who was in sympathy with the leading parishes. But Masters's preference was also in recognition of his powers as a politician in the corridors of the General Synod and on its committees in which he worked unflinchingly for the Anglo-Catholic cause. His influence was enormous, yet he rarely spoke in the chamber and exercised sway behind the scenes. He was more influential there than anywhere else and in the course of his work he bridged the gap between Anglo-Catholics and Evangelicals and united them against the Liberal Protestant ascendancy which they regarded as a common enemy.

He was born in Hoxton, in Sussex, the only child of Stanley and Grace Masters; his father was a farm labourer and there was no religious influence in the home. His mother lived with him for the greater part of his ministerial life. Educated at Colliers School, he went up to Queens' College, Cambridge, where he read Classics and Law. It was at Cambridge that Masters came under the influence of Liberal Anglo-Catholicism, at Little St Mary's. He was captivated by cultural Anglicanism in an educated and aesthetically satisfying form and this remained the predominant religious persuasion of his life. After seven years as a Lloyd's broker he went up to Cuddesdon Theological College, Oxford, to read for holy orders and was ordained in 1964. He served a curacy of five years in East London at St Dunstan's, Stepney, during the vigorous incumbency of Canon Edwin Young. There he entered fully into Prayer Book Catholicism and a disciplined sacramental life.

Masters's appointment to Holy Trinity, Hoxton, in 1969 was unexpected and moved him into a different level of churchmanship. Holy Trinity was in the vanguard of Anglo-Catholic extremism, a parish where the Book of Common Prayer was hardly known. He succeeded Kenneth Loveless, a flamboyant and idiosyncratic ultra-Romanist, who had left a flourishing parish with a large cockney congregation. Masters was not an extrovert. His character was marked by a genteel, Anglican reserve; he was shy and politically was a high Tory. It was his curates who put him on correct liturgical rails (from which he never subsequently deviated) and in his 13 years in Hoxton he was converted from moderate high churchmanship to a fuller understanding of Catholicism.

Masters was a good administrator, ran the parish with efficiency and was a hard-working visitor. The people of Hoxton took to him with respect rather than affection; but he loved them and many were startled by the success with which he got on with gangster elements in the parish. His heart was in what he described as central work and that was the General Synod, to which he was elected in 1974. He was active in the Catholic Group, on diocesan committees, in the Church Union (of which he was chairman of the executive committee in 1984-88) and in the deanery of Hackney. He was a clergyman's clergyman and he had no significant life beyond the Church.

Masters was a member of the Vacancy and See Committee and his quick appointment as Bishop of Fulham soon after Bishop Leonard had been translated from Truro took many by surprise. His administrative skills led his friends to surmise that he might become an

archdeacon, but nobody thought he would be promoted beyond his own expectations.

Masters came into his own as a bishop. Dressed by Gamarelli, the papal tailor, he revelled in the rubrics of the *Ceremoniale Episcoporum* and performed them with dignity in the noble sanctuaries of the West End of London. One of his pectoral crosses contained a relic of the True Cross. His translation to the Edmonton Episcopal Area in 1984 soon demonstrated that he was a good pastoral bishop who took a personal interest in the parishes and was closely involved with the priests who served them.

He made himself freely available and because he was a believer he happily fitted into Evangelical parishes. He ran the area as if it was an independent diocese. Like Bishop Leonard, he realised that, to be himself, the Anglo-Catholic party needed bishops to behave as bishops and Masters properly fulfilled that role.

The developments that led to the General Synod's vote for the ordination of women in 1992 gave him anxiety. He was a strong opponent of the campaign; his consecration removed him from being a member of the Synod and prevented him from exercising direct political influence. When the result was known a member telephoned him immediately afterwards. He said, "Oh well, the match is over. It is only a question of how long it takes to walk to the pavilion."

He was compelled to consider his position. He sought an interview with Cardinal Hume but was recommended to stay, for the time being, where he was in order to help those among his clergy who wanted to become Roman Catholics. Many

of his closest friends and colleagues did so but some stayed in their parishes and he did not want to abandon a flock that needed shepherding.

Masters never took part in the ordination of a woman and allied himself with the Forward in Faith movement; his premature loss as a leader will be acutely felt. He believed that the legislation for female ordination "destroyed the claim of the Church of England to be part of the universal Church, flouts biblical teaching and severely damages the prospect of unity with the Roman Catholic and Orthodox Churches".

Despite his liking for extremes, Masters was quintessentially Anglican. It was not in his bones or nature to want to be a Roman Catholic and in that he allowed his heart to rule his head. He was broken by

thought unwise by many, but Masters accepted it in the loyal spirit with which he served a diocese whose methods, unlike his principles, he could not always endorse. The parishes of the London diocese reflect every variant of Anglicanism. Though predominantly Anglo-Catholic, the diocese contains a strong (and growing) Evangelical element. The DAC was (and continues to be) presented with schemes radically to recast historic churches in the interests of "mission" - typical, pews would be cast out, and chancel fittings to be made into platforms for new-style music groups.

It was hard for Masters, as a bishop, to take a lead in opposing such schemes. Indeed, in his work at the DAC as in his other activities, he went out of his way to be objective, non-partisan, and open-minded, leaving the heated arguments to others. As a result, perhaps, there were occasions when the pendulum swung too far towards mission at the expense of conservation. The heretage lobby, reasonably enough, perhaps, highlighted these as instances of the failure of the Anglican system.

At heart, Brian Masters was a traditionalist and a Catholic, deeply attached to the Church of England, for all its compromises and contradictions, and never a likely convert to Rome. He was an impressive figure who graced many an occasion, including the opening of a Liberal Jewish synagogue in north London, with his elegant episcopal garb - including skullcap.

He loved church buildings, believing them to be assets rather than burdens, and the beauty and variety of the Anglican liturgy. His death is a grievous blow to those who share his views.

Brian John Masters, priest: born Hoxton, Sussex 17 October 1932; ordained deacon 1964, priest 1965; Vicar of Holy Trinity, Hoxton 1969-82; Suffragan Bishop of Fulham 1982-84; Area Bishop of Edmonton 1984-98; died London 23 September 1998.

*Masters came into his own as a bishop - dressed by Gamarelli, the papal tailor. But it was not in his bones or nature to want to be a Roman Catholic*

## Geoffrey Dutton

GEOFFREY DUTTON was one of the most prolific, versatile and talented writers in the literary history of Australia.

His contribution to Australian letters was probably unrivalled in his generation - a remarkable output of nine collections of poetry, eight novels (three for children), and critical studies, biographies of Australian writers and explorers as well as of the American poet, Walt Whitman, travel books and works of art appreciation: over 40 publications in all including, in 1994, a disarmingly frank autobiography, *Out in the Open*.

As well he wrote hundreds of essays, articles and reviews for literary journals and newspapers: he was a superb critic, penetrating and incisive in his judgements. He was a formidable force as a literary catalyst, founding some of his country's best-known literary journals, as an editor for Penguin Australia and later co-founder of the publisher, Sun Books.

He was an enthusiastic advocate of government funding of the arts and mainly responsible for the establishment of the now international famous Adelaide Festival of the Arts. He was awarded the high distinction of Officer of the Order of Australia (AO) in 1976.

Dutton was born in 1922 into a patrician and pioneering South Aus-

tralian family whose English forebears had founded the state's first sheep stud farm in 1838 - a magnificent property named "Anahy" to the north of Adelaide. He was educated at the Geelong Grammar School and the University of Adelaide, where he read English under J.I.M. Stewart (of later "Michael Innes" fame). He interrupted his studies to enlist with the RAAF, where he became a flying instructor.

After the Second World War, Dutton, like his father and brother before him, entered Magdalen College, Oxford. He was unimpressed with post-war Britain, of which he later wrote: "the climate was vile, the dinginess and overcrowding depressing and, worst of all, despite hopes raised by the comradeship of war, the class system was entrenched as strongly as it had ever been". But he greatly enjoyed his three years at Oxford, where a college contemporary was Kenneth Tynan and his tutors J.A.W. Bennett, whom he greatly admired, and C.S. Lewis, whom he did not. "He was like a jolly thick-lipped, red-faced butcher, only that he was not really jolly. You felt with Lewis that if you dropped dead as you went out through the door after the tutorial he would not notice."

After Oxford he toured Europe and returned to Adelaide where, be-



'Enough of Dutton,' said Patrick White

fore embarking on a full-time writing career; he lectured in English for a few years at the university.

There was an elegance in Dutton's writing that matched his personality. An entertaining conversationalist and raconteur, he had a wide circle of friends including leading local and overseas writers and artists such as Sidney Nolan and Arthur Boyd. For over 20 years he was an intimate of the Nobel prizewinning novelist Patrick White, notorious for his abrupt termination of friendships. Dutton suffered the same fate when White took excep-

tion to something Dutton had written about his work in a local journal. "I've had enough of Dutton," he wrote tersely.

Happier was Dutton's friendship with the Russian poet Yevgeny Yevtushenko, whom he arranged to visit the Adelaide Festival in 1966 and again for a visit in 1973 when Dutton took the poet on an outback trip. "He had an enormous capacity for drink," Dutton recalled, "and he developed a taste for Australian champagne."

Dutton had many of Yevtushenko's poems translated and published and they corresponded for many years.

Another visiting poet whose company Dutton enjoyed was Laurie Lee. The similarity of their poetry was a bond between them - lyrical themes of love and an appreciation of the countryside. "Laurie had a crumpled look and an amiable manner and obviously enjoyed the opportunity to get away from the cities. He thought the lyric was still alive and well in Australia because we were all close to the country even if we lived in the city - there was something of the bush in or near every Australian city."

A period in the United States in 1963 as a visiting professor of English at Kansas State University and the American experience led Dutton ardently to embrace the

cause of republicanism. On his return he wrote and lectured forthrightly that Australia would not achieve its potential unless it became a republic, enraging a then largely pro-monarch establishment. Nevertheless Dutton attracted a considerable following and in 1990 became an influential member of the Australian Republican Movement, comprising many leading citizens urging the creation of an Australian republic by 2001.

Dutton married twice: in 1944 the well-known enameller Ninette Trott, by whom he had two sons and a daughter, and in 1985 the writer Robin Lucas.

Geoffrey Dutton's tall, slim figure with his mop of grey hair and his quizzical and always benign expression was usually discernible in any gathering of writers at festivals, seminars and the like. His zest for life, his friendly personality, his enthusiasm for writing and his readiness to offer help and advice to young writers, will be remembered by all who knew him.

CLEMENT SEMMLER

Geoffrey Piers Henry Dutton, writer: born Anahy, South Australia 2 August 1922; AO 1976; married 1944 Ninette Trott (two sons, one daughter; marriage dissolved 1985); 1985 Robin Lucas; died Canberra 17 September 1998.



A prolific try-scorer in a side renowned for its expansive play

## John Stopford

JOHN STOPFORD was one of the finest rugby league wingers of the 1960s, his impact only limited by injuries and by comparisons with all-time greats who played the same role at the same time.

In a golden age for wing play, only Billy Boston at Wigan and Tom Van Vollenhoven at St Helens were consistently more effective and eye-catching than was Stopford on the left flank for Swinton.

He was the cutting edge of the evocatively named three-quarter line of Speed, Fleet, Buckley and Stopford that took his club to the First Division Championship in 1962-3 and 1963-4, and he also played 12 Tests for Great Britain between 1961 and 1966.

Originally from Wigan, he was rejected by his home-town club after trials in their second team, but was signed by Swinton, for a mere £250, whilst performing his National Service as an army physical training instructor.

Once he found his natural position on the left wing, Stopford became a prolific try-scorer in a side renowned for its expansive play. His combination with his centre, Alan Buckley, was arguably the best in the game and by his final game for the club in 1969 he had scored 185 tries in 297 appearances. Neither as physically powerful as Boston, nor as rangy as Van Vollenhoven, he combined raw speed with considerable trickery

and was a danger from anywhere on the field.

His tally of tries would have been even greater but for persistent ill-luck with his fitness. He had the unenviable record of missing four Lancashire Cup finals in five years, thanks to various injuries. In what reads like a sporting equivalent of "Groundhog Day", Swinton played St Helens on each occasion and, with their potential match-winner on the sidelines, lost all four finals.

Stopford scored 16 tries in 15 games on the 1966 Great Britain tour of Australia, but ran into further injury problems on his return and was rarely seen at his best after that. When he left Swinton, he played a dozen games for Blackpool Borough before retiring.

He had a short spell as coach of Swinton and emigrated to work as a coach, first in Wellington, New Zealand, and then for five years in New South Wales before returning to run a pub in Wigan. His death, two days short of his 62nd birthday, removes one of the links with an era when every side seemed to have a devastating winger. In John Stopford, Swinton had one of the very best.

DAVE HADFIELD

John Stopford, rugby league player: born Wigan 23 August 1936; married 1958 Margaret Heywood (one son); died Wigan 21 August 1998.

## Lord Marks of Broughton

MICHAEL MARKS never recovered from being the son of his parents, though his sister Hannah had no such problems.

Simon Marks, the first Lord Marks of Broughton, who died in 1961, was possibly the greatest merchant prince of the century. His own father, another Michael, had arrived in England from Poland in 1882 and first traded in Leeds as Marks' Penny Bazaar ("Don't ask the price - it's a penny"); in 1894 he had taken a partner, Tom Spencer, and in 1926, when the younger Michael was six years old and his father was 38, they went public as Marks & Spencer.

Simon's wife too, Miriam Sieff, was a dynamic and colourful character in her own right. Michael grew up in the shade of this powerful pair into a shy, bookish, retiring figure, indifferent to the empire his father had created, deeply troubled by his inevitable wealth and fearful that any friendly approach might conceal a predator.

He married five times and only his first wife, Ann Pinto, chosen from the

ranks of the "haute juiverie", and who bore him a son and two daughters, was considered appropriate by the family, which was shaken by his conversion, with his last wife, to her Greek Orthodox faith.

I first met him on the lawn of his father's house, Tiltmarks Farm, Sunningdale, in the summer of 1941. He told me he was a Communist. My father told me Michael had given a grand piano to his girlfriend, a musician, but it was too big to negotiate the stairs to her bedchamber. I was rather drawn to this scruffy, nervous fellow, so different to the rest of his family, who knew so much about painting, music and literature and we became sort of friends. He took me to lunch a few times, bearing his own thermos of tea, in the boardroom of his father, at Michael House, the headquarters of M&S, and when I became a publisher his mother asked me to give him a job.

He knew more about children's books than anybody I have ever met (and was the author of one in *The Prince of the Golden Apple*, 1975)

and could and should have been a bookseller.

He never seemed to have any cash for his cab fare and the only money I ever had off him was for a charity to acquire a children's library, and £5 I charged him for playing a game of tennis, which he paid quite cheerfully.

Despite his talents and intelligence he achieved nothing and his entry in *Who's Who* simply lists his date of birth and his children.

Crippled by money, he was a martyr to (his own) fortune.

ANTHONY BLOND

Michael Marks: born 27 August 1920; succeeded 1964 as second Baron Marks of Broughton; married 1949 Ann Pinto (one son, two daughters; marriage dissolved 1958); 1960 Helene Fischer (marriage dissolved 1965); 1976 Toshiko Shimura (marriage dissolved 1985); 1988 Liyang Chang (marriage dissolved 1993); 1994 Marina Collins (née Sakalis); died 11 September 1998.



Michael Marks: under the shadow of St Michael

25/9/1998



# Herman D. Koppel

HERMAN D. KOPPEL was the last surviving member of the great triumvirate that took over the helm of Danish music after Carl Nielsen. Vagn Holmboe died in 1956, at the age of 86. Finn Høffding died last year, aged 97. Now Koppel, too, is dead, a few weeks before his 90th birthday. He was a permanent feature of Danish musical life from the 1920s until only a year or so ago, when his health began to falter – with a brief interruption in 1943 when Hitler's occupying forces in southern Sweden. He died a national monument, garlanded with honours.

Koppel's parents were Polish immigrants who in 1907 came to Denmark in their late teens as refugees from Russian occupation. Herman was born a year later. His parents were not musical – his father was a tailor, who worked with a dedication that brought the family moderate comfort – but as a safeguard against poverty they made sure that their children knew music. And so at the age of five or six Herman was put to the piano and his younger brother Julius to the violin (he, too, became a distinguished musician).

Herman made rapid progress and at the age of 17 was admitted to the Royal Danish Conservatory, having been rejected earlier simply because he was too young; his piano teachers there were Rudolf Simonsen, director of the Conservatory, and Anders Rachlew.

It was through his application for admission to the Conservatory that, in December 1925, Koppel first met Nielsen. Nielsen examined the scores Koppel had submitted in support of his request, complimented the young composer on his sense of form and told him what his own teacher, Niels Gade, born in 1817 and a friend of Mendelssohn, had told him. Koppel's own teaching career, five decades long, was later to pass on that sense of continuity.

The contact with Nielsen deepened when Simonsen asked Koppel if he would like to give Nielsen a hand preparing a cantata he had composed for the opening of an exhibition, and so Koppel began to study Nielsen's piano works under the guidance of their composer. He made his debut as a pianist in 1930 (a year after his debut as a composer) playing Nielsen's *Theme and Variations*, and soon afterwards gave a concert consisting entirely of Nielsen's piano music. He went to Nielsen's home to play him the programme beforehand; Nielsen professed himself very happy with Koppel's playing. Koppel in turn found Nielsen "a very kind person, very quiet" – and, far from acting the great man, "he looked at my compositions and gave me advice – not instruction, for he accepted it as it was".

After the Nazis occupied Denmark in 1940, they initially left the Danish Jews alone, and in 1943 Koppel was still able to act as assistant to the ailing Simonsen. But the outlook was darkening, and when one of Simonsen's pupils, a daughter of the Danish Minister of Defence, brought advice from her father that Koppel and his family should get out, he took it seriously and fled with his family across the Kattegat.

Koppel had been composing assiduously all this time and continued to do so throughout his life, eventually amassing a catalogue of impressive size. The earliest influence on his music was, of course, Nielsen, but Stravinsky and Bartók soon pushed themselves forward; and Koppel also took a keen interest in jazz. Koppel synthesised these styles into a language that may not have been wildly original – he was no radical – but which always showed complete mastery of his materials.

He wrote generously for his own instrument, the piano: there are four concertos, a number of chamber works with piano, a sonata, several sets of variations and some miniatures. More impressively yet, there is a cycle of seven imposing symphonies, the fifth of which won the Tivoli symphony competition in 1956. There are several other orchestral works, including a Concerto for Orchestra that will test the mettle of any group that attempts it, and the haunting *Memory for strings*, written three years ago to commemorate the end of the Second World War.

In Copenhagen in March 1996 the Welsh conductor Owain Arwel Hughes rescued Koppel's magisterial oratorio *Moses*, a setting of extracts from the book of Genesis, is available on CD and will give a fair indication of how impressive Koppel's music can be: it's a work of granitic strength and grim, hieratic severity, stylistically reminiscent of Stravinsky's *Symphony of Psalms* but with a sense of fearsome power that the Russian never achieved.

Yet even in his native Denmark Koppel's music isn't given the respect – and the performances – it deserves, simply because it isn't known. A good part of the blame can be ascribed to Koppel himself: he was notoriously uninterested in his own music and never pushed it. When I was getting to know him, I wondered if he had written anything since the dictionary entries I had consulted and asked if his tally of symphonies still stood at seven. He was genuinely unsure: "Seven, eight, something like that – I can't remember." He also got wrong the number of piano concertos he had composed. Trying to get him to talk about his music was like pulling teeth.

How would he characterise his symphonic style? "It's very difficult to describe one's own music. I don't know." How had his music evolved over the years? "I cannot describe it." He was, moreover, completely devoid of bitterness about his neglect: "I remember from my own youth thinking that there were a lot of old composers and that it was us, who were young, who should be played. And maybe young people today feel the same way – it's quite natural!"

I asked one Danish record-producer, and his daughters, too, are practising musicians. There's a pianist and a lone opera singer – and his grandchildren are carrying on the family tradition. Koppel's deep involvement with his children's music-making was demonstrated publicly in 1993 when, at the age of 86, he gave the first performance of Anders' piano concerto. The longevity of his career as a pianist means that – until someone makes



Trying to get him to talk about his music was like pulling teeth

why so little of Koppel's music was recorded. "What can you do?" he asked in obvious frustration. "People offer him grants to get his music recorded and he sends them off to record his children and grandchildren!"

Koppel's family is indeed one of the best-known features of the Danish musical landscape. His sons Anders and Thomas are both composers of "serious" popular music and keyboard play-

a systematic attempt to perform and record his music – it is as a pianist that Koppel will best be remembered, and one whose musicianship remained intact for almost eight decades. In his seventies he celebrated his retirement from teaching by learning Schoenberg's piano music. In 1991 he marked the 60th anniversary of Nielsen's death by performing his piano music in New York. I first met him, in 1995, when he was 86; he had just returned from performing in Gdansk. A volume of Szymanowski's piano music he had picked up there was lying on his piano, and I asked him if he knew one of the works in it. No, let's see, he said, opened the music and gave it a phenomenal performance at sight.

But the true legacy of Herman D. Koppel (he always used the "D", which stood for David) is the music. Perhaps the fact that he has died without seeing it pass into the repertoire will prick a few Danish consciences into dusting it down and letting the world hear it at last.

MARTIN ANDERSON

Herman David Koppel, composer, pianist and teacher: born Copenhagen 1 October 1908; married 1935 Edel-Vibeke Clausen-Bruhn (two sons, two daughters), 1976 Inge Vibeke Kappel (née Raunkjær); died Copenhagen 14 July 1998.

## HISTORICAL NOTES

MARC WADSWORTH

## A one-man party in Parliament

WHEN AN Indian Communist was elected to Parliament from a south London seat in 1922 his working-class supporters said they thought they would storm heaven next. The surprise new MP for North Battersea was Shapurji Durrani Saklatvala, a charismatic politician closely related to the Tata, a wealthy family credited with the building of modern industry in India.

Saklatvala, the third Indian and joint first Communist to be elected to the House of Commons, turned his back on great riches to fight for Indian independence and the world's poor at the heart of the British Empire. He married a working-class Englishwoman, Sally Marsh, the daughter of a Derbyshire quarryman. She was a waitress at Smedley's Hydro health spa at Matlock when she met Saklatvala, who had been sent there by his employers the Tatas, to convalesce after a bout of malaria.

A big business client of the British Raj, the Tata company was embarrassed by Saklatvala's vocal stance on Indian independence. So he was sent to England, out of the way. At first he dabbled in Liberal politics. However, it was not long before he rejected the idea that liberalism could deliver freedom for the oppressed people of India or Britain and he joined the left-wing Independent Labour Party (ILP). But even the ILP was not radical enough for him and in 1921 he joined the newly formed Communist Party of Great Britain.

A year earlier, during a time of chronic shortage of jobs and economic recession, Saklatvala had become active in "Red" Battersea campaigning for the unemployed. It was here he met an important ally, the Pan-Africanist John Archer, who, in 1913, became Britain's first black mayor. Saklatvala was an early proponent of African and Asian unity; indeed he clashed with M.K. Gandhi on this issue as well as over the gradualist rather than revolutionary tactics the Mahatma employed in his mass movement for Indian independence.

Saklatvala was the first person to be imprisoned during the 1926 General Strike after being prosecuted for a "seditious" speech imploring the Army not to shoot strikers. He suffered police Special Branch raids on his home and, most painfully for him, was banned by the Conservative government from visiting India following a successful speaking tour of the country in



'Comrade Sak'

1927. After the General Election, two years later, Labour continued the ban. The United States also barred Saklatvala's entry for fear that he might "stir up unrest". Though, when first elected, he was endorsed as a parliamentary candidate by Labour despite being an open member of the Communist Party (the only time this was allowed to happen, such was "Comrade Sak's" popularity), he eventually fell out with the party he denounced as the "Labourites".

In 1929, when he stood solely as a Communist he was trounced by an "official" Labour candidate and was never again returned to Parliament. It took a bitter struggle by the "Black Section" campaign before any more black MPs – three African-Caribbean and one Asian – were elected in 1987. (After the 1997 general election there were nine black MPs – all of them Labour.) Saklatvala, a member of the tiny Persian-descended Parsee community of Bombay, clashed with his comrades in the Communist Party when he put all five of his children through the Zoroastrian novitiate ceremony. Their criticism of his "backward" religious observance exposed a Eurocentrism which finds an echo today in the Islamophobic attitude of some liberals after the Rushdie affair. During most of his two terms in Parliament, Saklatvala had to operate as a "one man party". He did not live to see Indian independence, his most enduring legacy.

Marc Wadsworth is the author of *Comrade Sak, Shapurji Saklatvala MP: a political biography* (Peepal Tree Press, £9.99).

## Obituary: Irving Berlin

THE INDEPENDENT  
ARCHIVE

25 SEPTEMBER 1989

Noël Coward called it 'the potency of cheap music'. Mark Steyn identifies the lyrical virtues of the author of 'White Christmas'

THE NAME synonymous with popular music began life as a printer's error, when Izzy Baline's first published song was credited to "I. Berlin". Izzy liked that and decided to go the whole way: Irving Berlin. It was for him the logical completion of a naturalisation process begun in 1892, when the Baline family arrived, at US Immigration, Ellis Island, New York. Berlin had been born in a Siberian village called Temm – at least, that's what he called it. He wasn't sure how to spell it, and it was academic anyway: some over-zealous Cossacks rode in, razed the village, slaughtered most of the inhabitants, and sent the Balines scuttling west.

Few others from that vast European exodus repaid their adopted country quite so fully as Berlin. Unlike the vulgar, bullying flag-waving of George M. Cohan's "Yankee Doodle Dandy", "God Bless America" is a heartfelt Valentine to the mountains and prairies, the oceans white with foam. If the New World has lost its innocence since then, Berlin's ideal is still one worth aspiring to, which is why most citizens prefer singing his unofficial national anthem, rather than the actual one, "The Star-Spangled Banner".

Alone among the greats, he was unembarrassed about writing "occasional" songs: "White Christmas", "Easter Parade", "There's No Business Like Show Business". And unlike those Christmas hits cynically manufactured as a songwriter's seasonal insurance policy, his were so simple, so affecting that they transcended mere hit status to become part of the event itself. He considered himself, he once said, to be a reincarnation of Stephen Foster, writer of

"Oh, Susanna" and "The Old Folks at Home". But Foster died young and destitute; Berlin lived to see his songs become some of the highest earners of the video age. He began writing in 1906 at a time when sheet music was the only means of dissemination, popular songs were sung at home and their writers were routinely abused and exploited by the major Tin Pan Alley publishing houses.

Berlin became his own publisher, painstakingly bought back all his early songs and successfully marketed his catalogue in each new medium. He and his catalogue survived to make nonsense of the American copyright laws: he outlived the expiry dates on his earliest work, including "Alexander's Ragtime Band", the alarm clock that woke American popular music (in Alan Jay Lerner's phrase), written in 1911 but still one of the most performed songs nearly 80 years later.

Admirers of more obviously "sophisticated" writers tend to be a bit snooty about Berlin: how can any song that popular be good? It's true that he wrote an awful lot of stinkers – for every "Alexander's Ragtime Band" there's an "Alexander's Ragtime Band" – but even a

crowd-pleaser like "White Christmas" has a chromatic phrase with a surprisingly daring melodic line.

Berlin himself shrugged off this sort of analysis: "Brahms writes music. I just write songs." Yet, while he was undoubtedly commercially minded, there is nothing contrived about his best pieces. Rather, they have the effortless quality most songwriters strive for but so few achieve. An apparently simple ballad like "Cheek to Cheek", for example, has what most lyrics would consider a daunting rhyme scheme – "eek" – yet the lines never sound as if they've been tailored to the rhymes; the thoughts fall naturally.

The cares that hang around me through the week seem to vanish like a gambler's lucky streak. Because he avoided flashy, exhibitionist rhymes, he is rarely cited as one of the great lyricists. Yet he was the master of the most important element in songwriting: compression. He could set up and resolve a situation in the minimum of lines. As an exercise, lyricists sometimes try and write a second chorus to "Remember" or "All Alone", but it can't be done: Berlin has said it all.

Noël Coward called it "the potency of cheap music". Berlin, typically, put it more directly: "You Keep Coming Back Like a Song / A song that keeps saying, 'Remember'." As the singing waiter at Nigger Mike's in Chinatown moved gradually uptown, to Broadway and Beekman Place, to a summer home in the Catskills and million-dollar contracts in Hollywood, he never broke faith with the great mass of the American people.

From *The Independent*, Monday 25 September 1989

## GAZETTE

### LECTURES

Victoria and Albert Museum: Irene Lagan, "Tin Glaze Ceramics in Spain and Portugal", 2pm. Tate Gallery: Simon Morley, "Myth Makers: Giacometti, Rothko, Newman and Smith", 1pm. British Museum: Susan Woodford, "Sculptures from the Parthenon: the Metopes", 11.30am.

### SYNAGOGUE SERVICES

Details of synagogue services to be held tomorrow may be obtained by telephoning the following. Sabbath begins in London at 6.38pm. United Synagogue: 0171-233 2828. Federation of Synagogues: 0171-592 2252. Union of Liberal and Progressive Synagogues: 0171-590 1862. Reform Synagogue of Great Britain: 011-265 4721. Specialist and Progressive Jews Congregation: 0171-239 2373. New London Synagogue (Masorti): 0171-235 1855.

### ROYAL ENGAGEMENTS

The Prince of Wales undertakes engagements in Rotherham and Renfrew.

### CHANGING OF THE GUARD

The Household Cavalry Mounted Regiment mounts the Queen's Life Guard at Horse Guards, 11am.

### BIRTHDAYS

Professor Struther Arnott, Principal and Vice-Chancellor, St Andrews University, 64; Mr Norman Ayton, theatre and opera director, 74; Mr Ronnie Barker, comedian and writer, 69; Mr Bishin Bedi, cricketer, 52; Sir Leon Brittan QC, a Vice-President, European Commission, 58; Sir Colin Davis, conductor, 71; Mr Michael Douglas, actor, 54; Mr Andrew Gardner, television newsreader, 66; Sir Florizel Glasspole, former Governor-General of Jamaica, 89; General Sir Edward Jones, Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod, 62; Miss Felicity Kendal, actress, 52; Professor Sir William Mitchell, physicist, 73; Mr Chris Pond MP, 46; Mr Christopher Reeve, actor, 46; Mr Timothy Severin, writer and explorer, 58; Miss Vivien Stern, Secretary-General, Penal Reform International, 57; Commandant Daphne Swallow, former Director of the WRNS, 66; Mr Gareth Thomas MP, 44; Miss Rowena Vining, former diplomat, 77; Miss Barbara Walters, television newsreader and presenter, 67; Mr Nicholas Wood, former President, Royal Pharmaceutical Society, 50.

### ANNIVERSARIES

Births: Jean-Philippe Rameau, composer, 1683; George Frederic Pinto, violinist and composer, 1786; Mrs Felicia Dorothea

Hemans, poet, 1793; Thomas Hunt Morgan, geneticist, 1866; Sir Charles Blake Cochran, impresario, 1872; George Douglas Howard Cole, socialist and novelist, 1889; Robert Gerhard, composer, 1896; William Harrison Faulkner, novelist, 1897; Mark Rothko (Marcus Rothkovich), painter, 1903; Dmitri Dmitriyevich Shostakovich, composer, 1906; Robert Bresson, film director, 1907.

Deaths: Philip I, the Handsome, King of Spain, 1506; Samuel Butler, poet, writer and satirist, 1880; Johann Baptist Strauss the Elder, composer, 1849; Albert Joseph Moore, decorative painter, 1893; Emily Post (Price), writer and columnist, 1960; Erich Maria Remarque, novelist, 1970; Nikolai Poliakov (Coco the Clown), 1974; Walter Pidgeon, actor, 1984.

On this day: King Harold II defeated his brother the Earl Godwin and King Harold Godwinson at the Battle of Stamford Bridge, 1066; Christopher Columbus set sail on his second voyage, 1493; the Pacific Ocean was discovered by Vasco Núñez de Balboa, 1513; the relief of Lucknow by Havelock and Outram began, 1857; the French battleship *Liberté* exploded, causing 226 deaths in Toulon Harbour, 1911; the Battle of Loos began, 1915; the German High Commissioner in Norway set up a government with Vidkun

Quisling at its head, 1940; the first transatlantic telephone cable (Newfoundland-Ohan) between America and Britain came into use, 1956; in a referendum, Norway voted against joining the Common Market, 1972; the first London performance of the musical show *Stepping Out* was presented, 1984.

Today is the Feast Day of St Albert of Jerusalem, St Anacletus or Anacletus, St Ceolfrith or Geoffrey, St Finbar (Fion-Bharr) or Baire and St Firmian of Amiens.

### DINNERS

RAF Strike Command A Ladies Guest Night was held yesterday evening at Headquarters Strike Command, Royal Air Force High Wycombe on the occasion of the retirement of Air Marshal G.A. Robertson, Air Commodore R.H.O. Johnson, Air Commodore J.L. Uppichard, Gp Capt J.A. King and Wing Cdr L.R. Bonella. Air Chief Marshal Sir John and Lady Allison received the guests. Gp Capt S.H. Anderson presided.

HMS Victory Admiral Sir John Briggsstocke, Second Sea Lord and Commander-in-Chief Naval Home Command, and Lady Briggsstocke were the hosts at a dinner held yesterday evening on board HMS Victory, Portsmouth Naval Base, in aid of the King George's Fund For Sailors.

### FARRIERS' COMPANY

The Farriers' Company held Common Hall for Livery yesterday evening at Painters' Hall, London EC4. Mr T.F.M. Head was installed as Master of the Company. The following were elected Wardens of the Company for 1998/99: Upper Warden, Mr R.J. Crocker; Middle Warden, Lady Graham; Lower Warden, Mr S.J. Curtis.

An Installation Service followed at St Michael Paternoster Royal, conducted by Canon Glyn Jones. A dinner was held afterwards in the Painters' Hall.

### ATLANTIC COUNCIL

The Atlantic Council of the United Kingdom held a Forum Briefing yesterday at Atlantic House, London SW1. Mr James R. Huntley was the speaker. Mr Alan Lee Williams, Director, presided.

### PROFESSOR PETER JEWELL

A Memorial Service for Peter Arundel Jewell BSc MA PhD, Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge 1977-98 and Emeritus Mary Marshall and Arthur Walton Professor of the Physiology of Reproduction, will be held in St John's Chapel on Saturday 10, October 1998 at 12 noon.

## WORDS

CHRISTOPHER HAWTREE

anguine, adj.

THAT MARVELLOUS American poet Frank O'Hara (1926-1968) is, like the rather different Kipling, best read in bulk. Treasures surface unawares. However complex the thought, his vocabulary is clear, if sometimes demotic. He can, though, pull one up, as in a rhapsodic meditation on art and love

whose narrator sings "towards you all anguine conebos seem to scoot". The adjective is of simple Latin origin, meaning snake-like

in form. This, more nimble on the tongue than the zoological forms of *anguineus* or *anguineus*, was apparently last used, exquisitely, by Sheridan Le Fanu in 1871: "her beautiful eyebrows were that anguine curve, which is the only approach to a scowl which painters accord to angels". Now, as for conebos...

## If it's September, it must be Fashion Week. Sort of.

RATHER confusingly, New York Fashion Week has been divided into two this Autumn. It was originally scheduled to take place in November after the collections in London, Milan and Paris. But in August, Helmut Lang announced that he couldn't possibly wait that long to show his Spring collection. "The energy is gone at that point," he complained to *Women's Wear Daily* - so he would be showing in September. Not surprisingly, a number of other New York designers - Calvin Klein, Donna Karan, for example - decided to follow suit and the result is two Fashion Weeks.

One of the reasons Helmut Lang did this, according to a *Vogue* editor I spoke to, is to avoid being accused of plagiarism. With in the fashion press, apparently, the issue of who has copied whom each season comes down to which collection they see first. Of course, the idea that a designer could attend the showing of a rival's collection then rush back to his studio and rip it off in time for his show the following week is preposterous but, needless to say, fashion writers aren't the sharpest crayons in the pencil-case.

I'm not complaining, since two Fashion Weeks means twice as many parties. You can always tell when a celebrity has entered your airspace at one of these parties since the person you're talking to suddenly becomes all glassy-eyed and doesn't hear a word you're saying. Interestingly, though, they don't look over your shoulder. Among the fashionistas, it's considered so "trailer park" to gawk at celebrities that whenever one enters the room they look anywhere but straight at them. Consequently, if Leonardo DiCaprio is standing right next to you, the frisky young model you're talking to looks you directly in the eye for the first time that evening. Then she goes home with Leonardo DiCaprio.

By common consent, the

### NEW YORK CONFIDENTIAL



TOBY YOUNG

best party of New York Fashion Week Part I - which took place last week - was the opening of a new Louis Vuitton shop in SoHo. Naomi Campbell announced in advance that it was the only Fashion Week party she'd be attending and sure enough, she appeared, basking in the glow of the flashbulbs. The only time it is acceptable to openly stare at celebrities is when they are being photographed since the flashbulbs leave them temporarily blinded so they can't see you gawking at them.

Almost as much excitement was caused by the appearance at the Vuitton party of Kylie Bax, the hot model of the moment. She's generating heat, strangely, partly because she's going out with Donald Trump. A fortnight ago he took her to the US Open, striding in with her on his arm in the middle of the Ladies final. Every head in the stadium turned towards him and someone shouted, "Hey Donald, who's the blonde?"

THE number one film at the US box office last week was a comedy thriller starring Matt Damon and Ed Norton called *Rounders*. For reasons I can't quite explain, I find it very irritating that a Hollywood studio has the confidence to release a film with that title without fearing that it might be mistaken for a film about... well, rounders. After all, it's inconceivable that a British company would release a film called *Baseball* if it wasn't, in fact, about baseball. Apparently, the film's title

refers to a slang term favoured by poker players to describe professional gamblers who make the rounds from game to game. At least, that is what it's supposed to refer to. The *New York Post* interviewed a number of veteran poker players who'd never heard of the term. In fact, nearly all the slang banded about in the film turns out to be highly suspect. As a professional card-sharp told the *Post*, "In one scene, the Ed Norton character says something like, 'After the finger, that leaves the white meat'. No one speaks like that. If anyone said something like that, we'd say, 'Euh? What the hell are you talking about?'"

AT ONE of the Fashion Week parties I attended I was accosted by two gorgeous models making a documentary about Brits in New York. They turned out to be Tess Daly, a 27-year-old blonde from Cheshire, and Orla O'Rourke, a 25-year-old redhead from County Tyrone. If Austin Powers had been at the party, these girls would have been on his arm. A few minutes earlier they'd interviewed Geoffrey Ling, the British Consul General in New York. He quite properly asked them if they had work permits then, rather less properly, invited them both to a party at the British Consulate. There's hope for the old country yet.

ONE OF the wonderful things about living in America is that when the country is gripped by a big news story - such as the Clinton scandal - people actually stand around on street corners discussing it. I encountered one such town meeting on my way back from the post office recently. "What's all this stuff about him s'posed to be setting an example?" I heard one black lady say to another, presumably about the President. "I never exemplified myself on anyone but myself."



Hitting them while they are still young - is this the right way to instill obedience?

Ron Bull

## Smack addicts

Europe has ruled against parents' right to smack, yet the Government refuses to outlaw physical punishment. Where do we go from here? By Philip Hodson

LAST November, a young English boy protested to the highest court in the land that his stepfather had no right to cane him. During his trial, it was noted that the beatings had been frequent and "hurt a lot, particularly when he was beaten on the legs". He was severely bruised and had several linear scars. He was repeatedly beaten between the ages of five and eight. As expected, this week the European Court of Human Rights in Strasbourg found in his favour.

The problem for British parents is: what happens next? One of the most perplexed appears to be Paul Boateng, father-of-five and Parliamentary Under-Secretary to the Ministry of Health. He gave an undertaking last March that the Government would adopt the European Court ruling as final. He promised that our domestic law would be brought in to line with the general trend where at least eight other European countries, including Austria and most of Scandinavia, have already outlawed the corporal punishment of children. Since July, such punishment has also been banned in British schools by the School Standards and Framework Act.

You might think that today, Mr Boateng would proudly be announcing the death by law of ALL violent parental chastisement in Britain. A recent pamphlet from Boateng's own department had said: "It's never OK to shake or smack a baby." Of course, you'd be wrong. With William Hague and the Tories screaming about Euro interference, what you actually find is Mr Boateng's department defending a parent's right to smack to their heart's content, just so long as they

don't use an "implement". We are told that "smacking has a place within parental discipline and our law will not be changed to outlaw smacking".

This is totally confusing for the rest of us, both parents and children alike. It was hoped that the ruling would mark a change in the culture of British childcare which, at present, by the Government's own research, results in a fifth of children under 16 being hit with implements and three quarters of babies being smacked in the first year of life. What Mr Boateng has now done is the equivalent of introducing a drink-drive law which says it's

promote parental violence which may become abusive. Perhaps you're prepared to overlook the odd smacking of a 10-year-old by frustrated parents. It gets more difficult when you see the colour photographs of the bruises and broken skin. But what should the Government do about those who advocate the beating of babies?

Earlier this month, self-styled parenting gurus, Gary and Anne-Marie Ezzo, flew into Britain from California to preach their gospel of childcare. Since the mid-1990s, they claim to have "educated" more than 1.5 million parents worldwide. In America, they run a profitable

use a wooden spoon," they say. "It doesn't have enough 'flex'. You need an instrument that has 'flex'. The goal is to produce a high sting. The tissue must absorb the impact. Only this produces the type of pain that re-directs the child's attention." Then the loving personal touch: "In our household, we use a piece of vinyl leather 10-12 inches long, an inch-and-a-half wide and a quarter-inch thick. This produces a sting but doesn't cause damage."

Avoiding damage is a high priority for Gary and Anne-Marie. "If the instrument is too heavy, it will leave marks; if it's too light, it will be meaningless."

Anne-Marie even describes her favourite method of pinning down a child (a difficult phrase in Britain after the Beck scandal) while delivering chastisement. "To keep your kids still, cross your ankles then put their little legs between your legs and that way you won't miss. Then take their little hands and hold them out here - I'm talking one, two-and-three-year-olds - then their little bottoms are right there and you won't miss."

You don't have to be Freud to see that these people are seriously deluded. When they claim that beating a child for them is an "act of love", you wonder what they mean. Self-righteous relish drips from their spanking descriptions. In classic abuse, the truth does a headstand. Confront a paedophile and he'll say "kids like being touched up". How bizarre to find the Ezos using a similar construction.

The dangers are clear-cut. We do not live in a society where parents are always right. We live in a society where children need to think for themselves. We need to live in a society where children are free to grow without emotional and physical abuse - not to mention the risk of being turned into adults who will probably take sexual pleasure from pain. There is research showing that spanking by parents causes anti-social behaviour in children. It's not enough that Mr Boateng sits on the fence to defend the old brutal culture. He has an opportunity to think again and improve the culture. With the new ruling from Strasbourg, the Home Office should not only prosecute abusive parents but also deport their vile mentors.

Philip Hodson is a fellow of the British Association for Counselling

Hitting children is a mistake, yet here is the Government giving the oxygen of approval to our worst instincts

all right to drive a car so long as you're only two-thirds tipsy. On the one hand, Mr Boateng is telling parents that you may smack as hard as you want. On the other, he's saying that, if like the father of Dennis the Menace, you take a slipper to your son's backside, you may be prosecuted for assault.

I understand that frustrated parents sometimes lose their rag. I've done it. My teachers did the same. But we know that hitting children only causes resentment and inculcates a philosophy that "might is right". Hitting your child is only justifiable on the basis that it was a mistake in the first place and that you make amends afterwards. You try to learn from your mistakes. Yet here's the Government giving the oxygen of approval to our worst instincts.

This is all the more serious because a concerted family values campaign already exists to

business called "Growing Families International". They present a radio show and peddle a 17-cassette audio-pack. But their special message for parents boils down to: they want you to beat your kids, even babies as young as 14 months and children up to 40 months, with a ritual rod or "implement".

Like Jesuits, the Ezos favour early propaganda. They believe that "hitting 'em while still young" is the only way to instill "lifetime obedience". Parents are even told they can expect "first-time compliance" to their orders. This means that if you command your two-year-old to stop playing in the cupboard and he says "I haven't finished yet", you march him upstairs for a beating.

Gary and Anne-Marie explain that smacking by hand is unsuccessful because it lacks sufficient "sting". You have to use an "instrument". "Don't

In case of doubt, they say, "anything that cuts the skin is too heavy". They make a light-hearted reference to nobody wanting the social services getting involved.

In classic cases of abuse, the violator always seeks to isolate the victim. The idea is to rule out witnesses. By an insidious parallel, this is exactly what the Ezos do. While claiming to be protectors, they advise: "Don't beat in front of other adults. Don't beat in front of other children. If Gran and Grandma come over, don't do it in front of them. Rarely do it in front of other siblings. And don't do it on bare skin." But what if it's a baby? "With a toddler in a diaper you may have to pull off the diaper and hit just below the diaper line." Or if it's a well-covered girl? "Suppose there's a corduroy skirt that you can't get through, then you may have to drop that down a little bit too."

### THE 20<sup>th</sup> CENTURY BRITISH ART FAIR

# SEE THE WHOLE PICTURE FOR HALF THE PRICE

Bring along a copy of the day's Independent and get one 1/2 half price ticket for the 20th Century British Art Fair

Royal College of Art, Kensington Gore, London SW7  
Nearest tube: High Street Kensington

23-27 September 1998  
11am-8pm, 7pm last two days

Standard Admission fee £7  
With a copy of the day's Independent £3.50  
For more information telephone: 0181 742 1611

THE INDEPENDENT

# ELECTRIFYING

THE BARTERED BRIDE  
CIRCUS MEETS OPERA  
IN AN INTENSIFYING BLEND  
OF LOVE AND DEFIANCE

DON CARLOS  
VERDI'S SPELLBINDING  
OPERA CHARGED  
WITH PASSION

IL RE PASTORE  
MOZART'S DELICATE  
INTRICATE AND CHARMING  
MASTERPIECE

Leeds Grand Theatre Until Sat 17 Oct • 0113 222 6222  
Manchester Palace Theatre Tues 20 - Sat 24 Oct • 0870 606 3551  
Nottingham Theatre Royal Tues 27 - Sat 31 Oct • 0115 939 5555  
Newcastle Theatre Royal Tues 3 - Sat 7 Nov • 0191 232 2051

No.

T

Super

Has the...

MONDAY 2ND NOV.  
AT 7.30PM  
BECC  
GLASGOW  
THEATRE  
BOX OFFICE  
0141 287 7777  
BY BOOKING TEL TO PERSONAL  
THICKETS

To advertise in  
Entertainment

25 10 1998





# Evolving the human condition

Forget divine inspiration in the arts – in fact, forget divine. E O Wilson has a theory that art and religion are the products of Darwinian natural selection, and he makes a pretty good case for it. By Steve Connor

Edward O Wilson can claim membership of a unique club. The distinguished American biologist is one of the few atheists who has read the Bible from cover to cover – twice. Admittedly, he did this more than 50 years ago, when his devout religious beliefs were fortified with youthful vigour. Since then, his views on the possibility of a higher authority have undergone as radical a transformation as those of Charles Darwin, who famously became a non-believer after realising that his theory of evolution by natural selection had no need for a Creator. Wilson and Darwin, however, have a good deal more in common than their religious ambivalence.

E O Wilson is probably the world's greatest authority on ants. He is currently engaged in a project to classify a group of ants which accounts for something like 20 per cent of the ant species living in the western hemisphere. Darwin too spent most of his time laboriously itemising and classifying what many people would describe as low life (one of Darwin's particular interests was the earthworm). And, like Darwin, Wilson is famous for a Big Idea that goes far beyond his own rarefied line of research.

Wilson, an emeritus professor at Harvard University, is the father of sociobiology, the title of his book published in 1975, in which he attempted to explain how the social behaviour of animals – including humans – can be shaped by evolution. His critics, like those of Darwin, vilified him, not so much for his arguments, but for what it meant about the human condition. Could we be simply the result of the blind forces of natural selection?

Wilson became a figure of hate and ridicule. The "ant man" was advised to stick to his six-legged friends, and not attempt to dabble in the higher arts. An understanding of Darwinian evolution from the perspective of an ant's minute brain, is no qualification for comprehending the almost mystical nature of the human condition, they said. Wilson's critics labelled him the arch reductionist, who put genetic determinism above free will. He championed brutish nature, but they knew it was sympathetic nurture that really mattered.

Anyone who has read Wilson's books would find it hard to understand why he has generated so much venom. His descriptions of the life and behaviour of the animals he has studied betray a deep love of creatures that many of us would dismiss as the creepy, the crawly and the downright nasty. He has remarked, in his way, how most people who enter a rain forest



Edward O Wilson has upset a lot of people with his radical views on human evolutionary psychology

Neville Elder

for the first time look up in wonder. He, however, is more likely to be seen crouching on all fours studying the bugs who make a home under the leaves of the forest floor.

He is probably the greatest expert writer of natural history alive today, just as Darwin was the best in his day. Any scientist, he says, who wants to have a full quiver to his talents must be able to write "like a journalist". Wilson goes one better than this, because he writes with his heart

as well as his brain. So why do people like Roy Porter, the eminent science historian, denounce Wilson as a "champion of scientific imperialism" with the breathtaking presumptuousness to claim that "all must kneel before science's throne".

The answer, it seems, is Wilson's latest book, *Consilience: the Unity of Knowledge*, published this week. It is an attempt to bring together several strands of ideas, facts and information into a unified whole. "It means the interlocking of cause-and-

effect explanations across the disciplines," he draws, in the distinctive tones he has retained from his southern Alabama childhood. "To say that consilience is the mother's milk of the natural sciences is not an exaggeration."

Wilson upsets people because of his resolute belief that much of human behaviour can be explained by our evolutionary history – 20 years ago it was called sociobiology, now it is termed evolutionary psychology, and has become a regular sub-

ject of debate at the London School of Economics. Scientific inquiry, and biology in particular, is on the verge of exploring the "borderland" area between the natural and social sciences, he says. Wilson sees consilience as the weaving together of the disparate threads of human knowledge into a new synthesis.

Take the way humans see colours, and what this tells us about how and why we create, and indeed appreciate, art. "We know from experiments that people tend

to invent and place colour terms in the least ambiguous parts of the colour spectrum." He supports what he says with the evidence that not every ethnic group has a rich array of terms to describe colour. Languages with only two basic colour terms invariably use them to distinguish black from white, those with three words use them to describe black, white and red, those with four describe black, white, red, and either green or yellow, and so on. In other words, our language and culture is ultimately influenced by how our eyes and the visual centres of the brain are conditioned to perceive the world around us.

The same goes for visual complexity, which Wilson says is instrumental in determining how pleasing a particular painting is perceived. "There is an optimum level of complexity in visual representation, equivalent to a maze of about 10 or 20 turns. This gives maximum arousal."

The point Wilson is making is that art, like any other sphere of human activity, can be traced back to our biological past, just as much as its roots can be found in our cultural history. Art, he says, is quite definitely the product of natural selection. Those early humans who first practised it continued to do so, because it gave them an advantage over other early hominids. "We utilise art to enhance experience, to enhance display, and to gain control with powerful representation of the world around us. It's easy to see where art comes from because, if you look around the world, you see it in stones and the shape of a tree."

Flowers, for example, are much loved in art, and in life, and when asked why most people would say "because they are beautiful". But why should flowers be beautiful? The answer is that, for a fruit-eating primate, the presence of flowers provide a strong signal of future benefits. "Flowers represent the fruitfulness of the environment. It would be a very wise strategy to be attracted to them," he says.

If art has its roots in evolution, can religious belief also be the product of natural selection? Some evolutionists have seriously proposed that religiosity is the need to believe in order to survive.

Wilson says that it might just be possible for cosmologists to find evidence of a higher authority, but in terms of life on Earth, the explanation is easy to see: "The only way to make sense out of it, is evolution by self assembly. When you try to think of it otherwise, the explanations become extraneous. I have no need of that hypothesis, of a creator or a designer. It makes so much more sense to be self assembled."

## STARS AND PLANETS: OCTOBER

ALTHOUGH SUMMER is officially over – the Autumn Equinox took place in the small hours of 23 September – the three prominent stars of the "Summer Triangle" ride high in October's skies. At its apex is pure-white Vega, brightest star

in the tiny constellation of Lyra – the lyre. Look between its two end stars with a moderate telescope and you'll see an amazing sight: a small yet perfectly-formed cosmic smoke ring.

The Ring Nebula is a "planetary nebula" – not the most

appropriate nomenclature, because these celestial puffs of smoke have nothing to do with planets. They were first recognised as a distinct group by William Herschel, who discovered the planet Uranus in 1781. He was struck by the similarity

of their appearance to that of dim planets.

A planetary nebula is a sign that a star is on the way out. Although it's popularly supposed that stars explode when they die, the vast majority – more than 95% – go with a whimper rather than a bang. According to Sun Kwok of the University of Calgary, "Planetary nebulae can be considered a Sun-like star's last hurrah". The fireworks of supernova detonation are only for massive stars.

When a star like the Sun reaches the end of its life, it expands into a huge, distended red giant – Aldebaran, now rising in the east, is one such example. Like a cosmic blanchmange, the star has very little control over its extremities, and it wobbles

about. Planetary nebulae were once thought to be the abruptly-ejected atmospheres of these red giants. But new research by Kwok and his team, in particular with the Hubble Space Telescope, has shed new light on their origins.

In its last 10,000 years (equivalent to the last few hours of a human lifetime), a red giant star begins to lose mass very rapidly. Gas pours off the stars at a rate of a hundred-thousandth of a solar mass a year. By comparison, the Sun loses a hundred-trillionth of its mass per year. Some stars eject so much matter that they are completely obscured by a circumstellar shell of gas and dust (cosmic "soot").

These initial shells of ejected matter around the red giant

form a "protoplanetary nebula". This is relatively cool, and only visible in the reflected light from its central star. But then things hot up – literally. The more the red giant boils away, the more its hot core is exposed – and this heats up the ejected matter like gas in a neon tube, making it glow. This "ionised" ejecta is a planetary nebula.

While protoplanetary nebulae are usually symmetrical, mature planetary nebulas are often bipolar, comprising two distinct lobes. Sun Kwok thinks that this is caused by superfast stellar winds boiling off the hot core. His calculations show that any asymmetries in the envelope of ejecta can amplify the winds, allowing them to punch holes which lead to the characteris-

tic double shape. Other astronomers believe that the asymmetries are generated by the presence of unseen companion stars, or even planets.

Planetary nebulae are the butterflies of the cosmos. Beautiful, insubstantial and ephemeral, they last only 10,000 years. In the end, they drift away to reveal the exposed core of the once-mighty red giant – a tiny white dwarf that slowly leaks away all its heat into space. In five billion years time, this will also be the fate of our Sun. Our distant descendants, having fled the Earth during the Sun's red giant era, will look back at the gently evaporating "ring nebula" that marks the death of our own Solar System.

WHAT'S UP: Saturn is at its closest to Earth on 23 October. A small telescope will show its famous rings and the largest moon, Titan, which orbits Saturn every 16 days. The ringed planet is the fainter of two giant worlds on show in the late evening: Jupiter shines more brilliantly to its right. Use binoculars to spot its four biggest moons. In the morning sky, Mars is climbing in the east.

We may be in for some shooting stars from an old comet, Giacobini-Zinner, on 8 October: this shower is usually weak, but may be due for a revival in 1998 as the comet itself is comparatively nearby. More reliable is the Orionid meteor shower – debris shed long ago by Halley's Comet – on 21 October.

### THE NEW MAGAZINE OF POPULAR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

NEW! INSIDE: STEVE JONES

**Frontiers** OCTOBER 1998

100 YEARS OF DISCOVERY

**RISE OF THE ROBOTS**

**THE 500 MPH SUPERBIKE**

WIN A PIECE OF MARS ROCK

**ROBIT LO**

**£1**

ONLY **£1** NORMAL PRICE £2.50

**ON SALE NOW!**

THE SKY AS IT WILL APPEAR AT 11PM IN MID-OCTOBER

OVERHEAD

LOOKING NORTH

LOOKING SOUTH

**DIARY**

(BST until 25 October)

5th	9.12 pm	full moon
8th		Maximum of Giacobinid meteor shower
12th	12.11pm	moon at last quarter
20th	11.10am	new moon
21st		Maximum of Orionid meteor shower
23rd		Saturn at opposition
25th		British Summer Time ends
28th	11.48am	moon at first quarter

**British Transport Police**

Do you have that Special quality?

The British Transport Police is the national police service for Britain's railways and we are looking for men and women to help the regular force keep passengers, employees, rail businesses and the local community safe and secure.

British Transport Police Special Constables are unpaid volunteers who will give up some of their spare time to help police the railway environment.

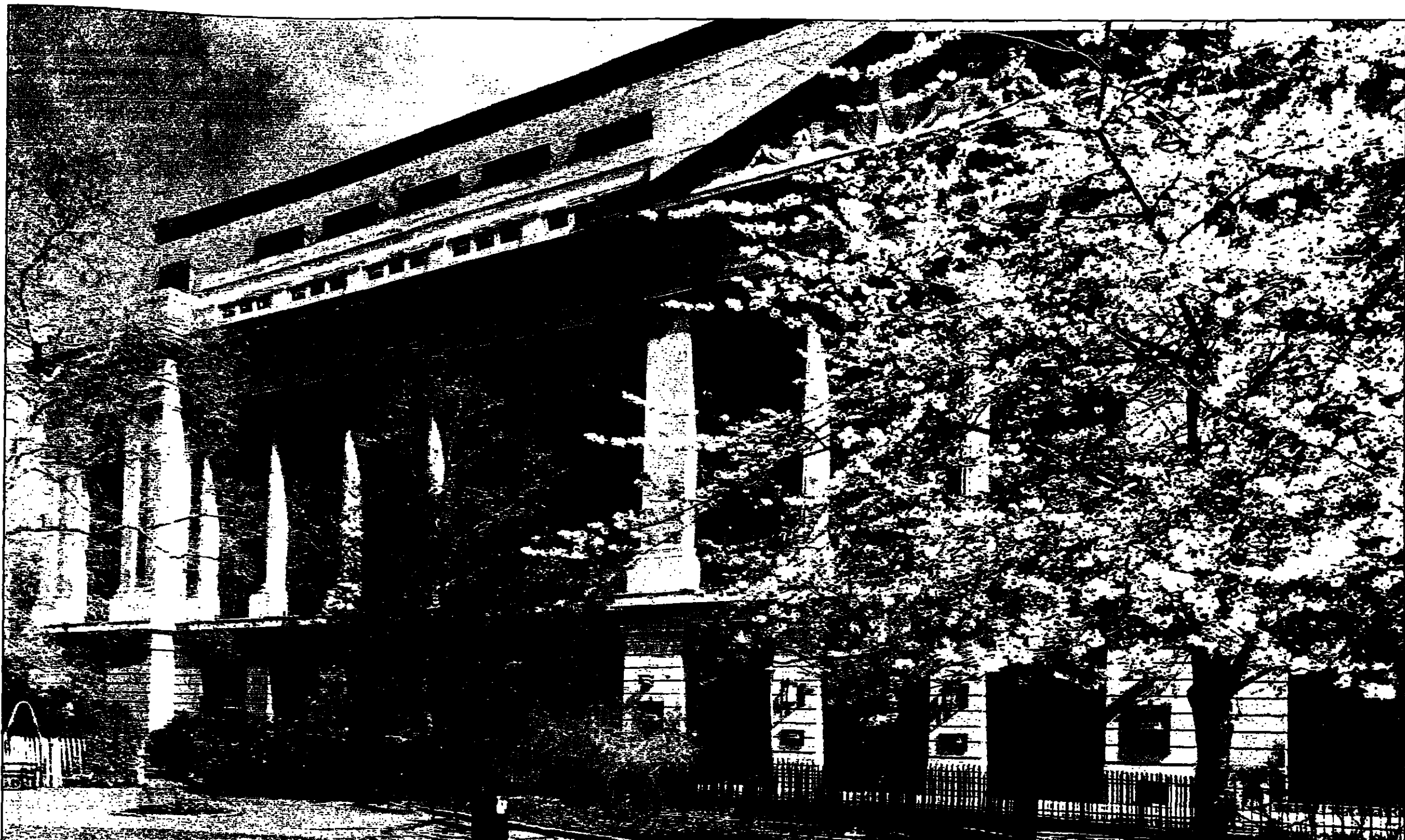
Can you deal with difficult situations and communicate effectively with all types of people? Are you resourceful and flexible, aged under 50, in good health, and of good character? If the answers to these questions are 'yes', you may have that 'special' quality we're looking for.

FOR AN INITIAL ENQUIRY FORM CONTACT OUR SPECIALS RECRUITMENT LINE ON 0800 389 9426

0800 389 9426



Is this the new GLA building? It looks as though the future Mayor of London will be among the Bloomsbury set. By Nonie Niesewand



Above: Victoria House – the new Mansion House in Bloomsbury? Below left, from top: Will Alsop, whose design for a future Mayor's Assembly caught the Minister's eye. He has now been given the commission for Victoria House; Piers Gough and his inverted cone – 'like a cornet waiting for the ice-cream'; Eva Jiricna's reflective work in foil – she says the Mayor doesn't need a building at all

Artist photographs by Tony Buckingham

# What will Jeffrey Archer say?



On Saturday, Will Alsop went down to the Thames waterfront at Gabriel's Wharf to paint on canvas – live – his thoughts about the future Mayor of London's home and assembly. This week, his colourful splashes have landed him the commission to design the interiors for one of seven real-life locations shortlisted for development by the Minister for London.

Blackfriars Developments were so impressed by his concept that they fired the architects who had already begun the interior re-fit, in order to get Alsop inside their listed building. Their choice for the new Mansion House, Victoria House in Bloomsbury which was built in 1924, is strongly tipped to be the future Mayor's home. From its WC1 postcode alone, Victoria House is easily the best location on the shortlist.

Two exhibitions, hanging side by side at the capital's Oxo Tower Gallery, illustrate the cross-fertilisation of ideas for a new building to house the Greater London Authority. "Masterclass 98" features six canvases from six architects – Will Alsop, Edward Cullinan, Piers Gough, Eva Jiricna, Jeremy Dixon and Edward Jones – who were given just six hours to come up with ideas for the Greater London Authority Building.

In an adjacent gallery is an exhibition of seven locations for the future Mayor of London's HQ, shortlisted by the Minister for London, Nick Raynsford. The developers of the sites have presented their ideas for the building to canvas Londoners' opinions. In six weeks' time, the Minister will announce a shortlist of two or three for the next round.

Never mind who is going to be mayor of London. Where he, or she, will be based with 25 members of the Assembly looks like being an even more controversial question. London may be a cultural trailblazer, bursting with new ideas and youthful icons of art, pop, fashion, food and film, but the Mayor's headquarters has to send out the right message about governance of the capital. All eyes are off the Dome for the moment, and expectations are focused on the Ministry for

London to find a home for the new Mayor and Assembly that not only reflects the spirit of the times, but creates a coherent civic identity.

The assembly building must be accessible and easily reached by public transport, as well as not being seen to be off-putting. It must unite north and south London as well as east and west. Worse, it has to be procured on leasehold for just 15 years, which means that the Government has to work with property developers to find the right site.

When Donald Dewar, the Minister for Scotland, had to find a location for the Scottish Parliament, he involved architects. At first he commissioned feasibility studies on Edinburgh locations and then, at the last minute, found an entirely new

location in Edinburgh before putting out on open competition the brief to design the new Parliament.

Nick Raynsford has no wish to get into that sort of architectural jump-off for a leasehold building. There is no shortage of potentially prestigious buildings, thanks to corporate belt tightening – the empty Shell HQ is on a prime riverfront site – but this made his task more difficult, owing to the cultural baggage that accompanies a civic centre for the Mayor.

As the client in a real estate deal, the Minister went to estate agents Knight, Frank & Rutley and got them to sleuth six locations, tactfully dotted along both sides of the Thames from Vauxhall to London's docklands. They are at Canary Wharf, E14; London Bridge City Road, SE1; Regent's Place, Euston Road, NW1; Vauxhall Cross, SE11; Wilton Road, SW1; all of which require new buildings on site, and also Camelford House, SE11; and Victoria House, Bloomsbury Square, WC1, both existing buildings that require refurbishment.

Camelford House is to get a ss2 in the foyer and some pot- ted plants; Victoria House was going to get a Sixties-type conversion to the blandly lit, homogenous anonymity that passes for good design in the US – until Blackfriars Developments saw the light and got Will Alsop on board.

New buildings proposed for the four other sites by the developers are not much better. What sort of Mayor would move into the shimmering, Seatchi-style gloss and glamour of a new glass building by Munkbeck and Marshall near Victoria Station?

It's handsome, but it doesn't send out the right vibes. Terry Farrell's new building proposal for Canary Wharf is in an unusually sober and restrained mood – as befits the pomp and circumstance of the Mayoral office – which is a shame, be-

cause that is one of the few sites that matches Farrell's embezzlement.

Foster Associates' new building for London Bridge City Road was knocked off in such a hurry that they show, in section, two completely different versions of the same building – one with a curved stern and prow, the other with the stern straightened. The Regents Park project has a nicely rounded glass house by Shepherd Robson, nestling into view from the Euston road.

More imaginative ideas, but bound to get the controversy going, are hanging in "Masterclass 98". Apart from showing what good sports they are, Piers Gough, Edward Cullinan, Jeremy Dixon with Edward Jones, Tony Fretton, Eva Jiricna and Will Alsop prove that you do need an architectural debate to find out how local government should be seen to be done.

Jeremy Dixon and Ed Jones junked the hypothetical site at Gabriel's Wharf proposed by the organisers, *Architecture Today*, to build an architectural tower block jutting into the Thames at Hungerford Bridge.

Tony Fretton left the canvas blank, in a very conceptual, Jay Jopling White Cube manner, as a background to computer-aided designs and some exquisite white paper models of his low-lying transparent riverfront building, which allows passers-by on a public footpath to glimpse Ken Livingstone frying his fish, or tending to them.

Residents mix with politicians. Mayoral life is a beach in Piers Gough's ice-cream cone, painted purple, with photovoltaic cells to store sunlight dripping from its south-facing side. Typically, the building hides function in fun packaging. The assembly is stored in the base of the inverted cone while the public are let loose on the Thameside beach created by the building.

Gough brought his own gold paint to give it a little glitter. Edward Cullinan went for the big statement with an hierarchical tower that places the mayor's overnight accommodation below the penthouse suite, where the public gallery has the best views across London. Will Alsop gave the mayor something to think about with a garden of contemplation "in the vain hope that wise decisions will be made" atop an invitingly open and layered building, rather like a club sandwich, with the politicians in the middle fed by the administrators and informed by the public.

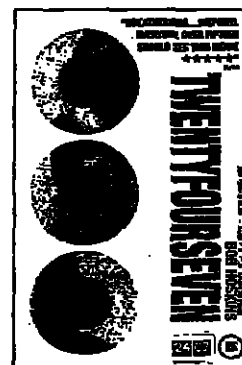
Eva Jiricna's exercise in narcissism involved covering her canvas with reflective silver foil, collaged with black-and-white photographs of lips and faces. It's her in-your-face way of confronting us with her notion that the Mayor doesn't need a building at all. "In fact it would be harmful to the democratic process." Democracy in the digital age means screens to mirror on-line what happens on street corners and inside assembly rooms. To her, the idea of a special landmark building for the mayor is as dead as the gold chain which comes with the office. In this, she may be closer to Nick Raynsford's thinking than she realises.

As the Minister for London himself says: "Nothing is writ in stone. At this stage we are searching for the site and identifying the best one, and using both exhibitions for a cross-fertilisation of ideas. There are ways in which we can get what we want. I haven't ruled out changing the key players on any one of the chosen sites." But will the property developers listen to this?

"Oh yes, I think so." Nick Raynsford openly marked Will Alsop's card: "He did le Grande Bleue for local administration in Marseilles, and has a very strong track record of public buildings."

In Marseilles, the city council and regional government officials love going to work in an egg painted bright blue by Alsop, and not least because it is ecologically sound. So a makeover by Alsop of staid old Victoria House, built 74 years ago with a rather hierarchical occupation – "even certain lavatories may only used by certain people" – looks like being the winner. Watch this space.

WIN A WEEKEND FOR TWO IN THE BLACK MOUNTAINS OF WALES.



To celebrate the release of 'Twentyfour Seven' on video Fox Pache Home Entertainment and GFI Saturday, the outdoor pursuits specialists are offering an exhilarating weekend for two in the Black Mountains in Wales. The weekend will include two nights accommodation B&B and two full days of outdoor activities, white water rafting, pot holing etc. Travel to and from Wales not included. Also included in this prize is a copy of the video, the soundtrack of the film and a video sleeve signed by Bob Hoskins. There are twenty runners up prizes of a copy 'Twentyfour Seven' the video, the soundtrack and a video sleeve signed by Bob Hoskins.

To win one of these prizes all you have to do is dial the number below, answer the following question on the line below and leave your name and address and daytime telephone number:

Q: In 1997, Bob Hoskins' debut feature as a writer and director was released. What was it called?

- a) Moma Lisa
- b) Who Framed Roger Rabbit
- c) The Raggedy Runway

Call: 0930 563 423

Call cost 50p per minute at all times. Winner picked at random after lines close midnight 28th September 1998. Usual Independent Newspaper (UK) rules apply. Editor's decision is final.

British  
Isport  
Police

uality?

FROM AN  
ENGLAND  
CONTACT  
MAGNETIC  
0800 389 9426

# Fifty years at the cutting edge

You're more familiar with David Mellor's designs than you think. He's produced everything from cutlery in Conran restaurants to traffic lights. A new retrospective at the Design Museum highlights a half century of his work. By Nonie Niesewand

**P**ride, like Modesty, or Humility is an old-fashioned grace, not really rated by the Prozac generation. But the David Mellor Retrospective, opening at the Design Museum next week, celebrates all three of these qualities. It covers 50 years of his work - ranging from cutlery designs and household gadgets (trolleys and telephones) to street furniture (traffic lights, benches, bus shelters).

Philippe Starck once said that designing a knife was more difficult than designing a building - he spent a year on the former and 10 days on the latter - but David Mellor, Britain's last major designer-manufacturer, who has done both, is too self-effacing and too realistic to go for a soundbite like that. "The scale is different - it's like making jewellery, compared with buildings," he says.

Mellor has always commissioned photographs of his designs, and these are on view at the Retrospective; an impressive record of his work. Black and white pictures of his earliest cutlery design "Pride" can be seen in context with his latest design, "City", alongside other more prosaic objects. They show how much he has influenced our daily lives, as well as how he has given high-tech products an enviable quality of "touchability". "Pride" is the name he gave the cutlery set that evolved in 1948 from two teaspoons he made at art college. The mass production of the set began during his last year as a post-grad at the Royal College of Art in the Sixties. Peter Inchbald, the managing director of Sheffield's largest silver company, decided that he wanted to learn about silversmithing and spent a couple of terms at the College. Inchbald gave Mellor an annual £1,000 consultancy fee, as well as a commission to put "Pride" into production. Thus David Mellor was the first student designer ever to produce a modern classic that went straight into production. "Pride" looks like old English silver cutlery, overlaid with a clean cut modernism that feels good in the hand and mouth. It became one of his best sellers, though you'll never get Mellor to admit that he's proud of it, any more than he will dwell on the sensuous nature of his designs. "I think I've always wanted things to work properly," is as far as he will go. "I expect the product I design to do its job and to have a visual quality as well, and I suppose that what I look for in life too."

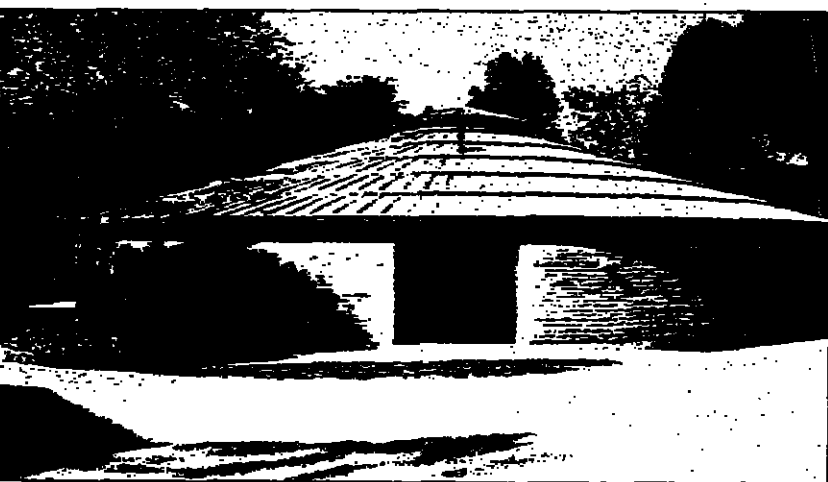
David Mellor is as much known for his kitchen shop in Sloane Square as for his cutlery that is exported all over Europe, but his influence extends far beyond the dining table. Every time you stop at a traffic light, for instance, you are obeying the muse of David Mellor - he designed the ubiquitous light 25 years ago.

His latest design "City" was two years in the making. Its contoured profile inspired new welding technologies. He sounds like a Formula One driver as he describes the contouring of sculptural form in mass production: "If welding in a straight line needs, say, a temperature of 10 degrees, when you go round a slow curve, the heat drops to eight or seven. Cornering is not as fast, so that when you get to a really tight bend, it drops dramatically."

Mellor is one of the few surviving Sheffield manufacturers in an obsolete area - cutlery in steel and silver - and he is the only one making modern designs. "Quite rightly, they now only produce traditional cutlery, and they do it very well. They manage to hold on to their market, though its minute compared to what it used to be. The catering trade, on the whole, buys junk cutlery. Posh restaurants have posh cutlery," Torrance Conran uses Mellor's "English" range in his Bluebird Café on the King's Road, and the black-handled "Odeon" in the



Above: David Mellor in his Sheffield factory; below, left to right: The Round building at Hathersage, Derbyshire; 'City' cutlery set in stainless steel, 1998; park bench in steel and wood, 1982

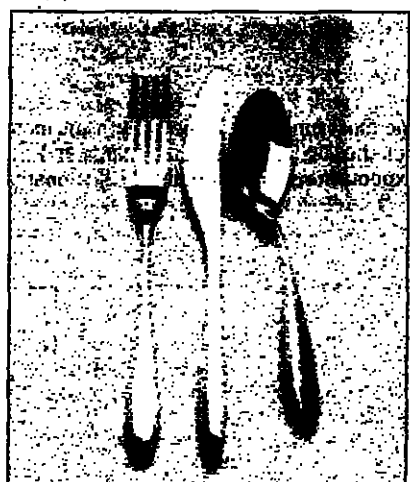


Blueprint Café at the Design Museum. Despite his brilliance as a cutlery designer, I suspect that Mellor would rather be known for his talents in media other than silver and steel - his group of modern buildings and his manufacturing base in Sheffield, for instance. Or for his recent installation in the Design Museum that controls the light for the whole top floor, or the wall space for his archive photo collection in his current exhibition. All his life he has either commissioned good architecture or built it himself. Michael Hopkins designed his Round Building, the great circle that houses the Mellor production cycle in Hathersage, Sheffield.

"I got involved in a lot of bigger things

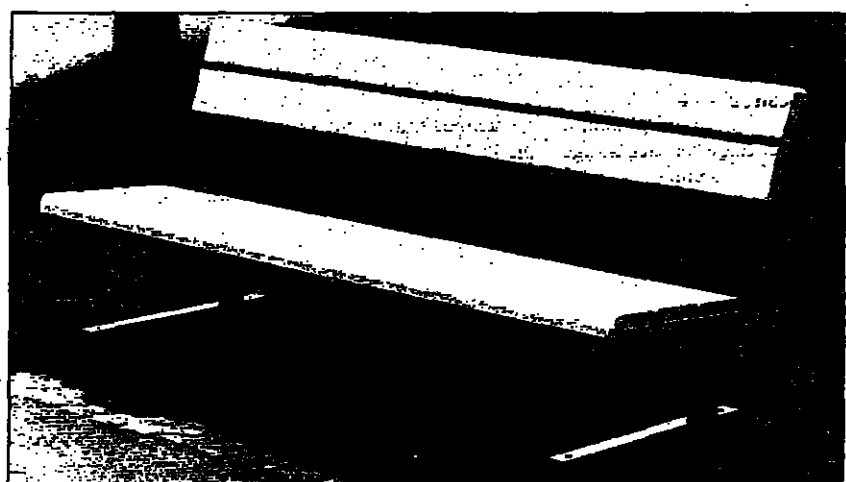
in the Sixties," he says. "For instance, I worked in large companies and a lot of government organisations, as well as the Design Council who've rather lost their way now. I don't blame them - manufacturing isn't on the agenda very much any more. Governments don't seem to be involved with things nowadays, do they? In the Sixties, governments directed and developed things, like Ken Grange's marvellous bull-nosed InterCity trains."

Now in his 68th year, Mellor is increasingly interested in the Italian notion of pride in artisanship and the fact that small family businesses invest in machinery to hand on to their children. In northern Italy - "you have to slice Italy in



two halves really" - relatively small companies are involved in designing and making things. "They are good at making good new things in Italy. Over here, we've become rather lazy about it. We've found other, easier ways to make money. Dealing in it, for instance." With the Italian manufacturing company Magis (who fold and stack everyday items, like the best selling wine stack racks by Jasper Morrison), Mellor has developed a new trolley, "Transit". This racy number in shiny chrome and steel folds flat, almost to nothing. "I conceived the mechanism of it and ingenious engineers managed to make my scheme work superbly well".

As David Mellor's life story unfolds in



this compelling retrospective exhibition, you also get a sense of the story of arts and crafts in Britain in the machine age. British silversmiths in Georgian times were the best in the world but the craft has now almost died out. "Silversmithing? Now, that is difficult. Do people put silver on tables these days, do they commission things? You can't see young people doing that," he says. "For this exhibition we unpacked boxes and discovered silverware we haven't looked at for 20 years. There are some nice surprises, as well as some dustbin lines".

In an attempt to kickstart centuries-old skills into life, the Crafts Council has commissioned watering cans and soup ladles and chopsticks in silver. Everyday utensils

in such a precious metal may seem a strange notion, but Mellor, who used to be the chairman of the Crafts Council and resigned because he was unable to bring back age old craft into batch production, believes that the Crafts Council is on the right track. In the 21st century this pioneer of the Modern Movement in Britain will have restored some values that today are seen as shamefully old fashioned.

David Mellor's Retrospective, *The Real David Mellor*, is at the Design Museum, Shad Thames, London SE1, from Tuesday 29 September until 24 November, 11.30am-6pm. Tickets, £5.20. (0171-378 6055)

## THE MILLENNIUM COLLECTION

NO 12: THE PEDICAB

THE PICKUP Pedicab arrived on the roads of Islington in July, designed to ferry shoppers home from Sainsbury's, and already it is becoming an icon of local identity to match the horse-drawn calèches of Marrakech, the gondolas of Venice or the bicycle rickshaws of Peshawar. The locals have taken to it with a passion, if the queue outside the supermarket is anything to go by. Amid a jostle of plastic shopping bags, a stout barrister, an Amnesty International translator (plus two children), a flirtatious male couple, an estate agent (with mobile phone), and three kids from the Marquis Estate, plotted their routes on the colour-coded map of the borough. There was an excited bubble of chatter as we added up our small change for the £2 or £3.50 fare and kept a look out for the bright orange plastic hull of a returning Pedicab.

Once aboard, there is a deep tray at the back of the cab for shopping, a seat that can take two fat adults or three kids, a canopy in case of rain, frog-eyed headlights and a fit young man dressed in black driving the geared rickshaw in the front. I yearned for some silk banners, painted gargoyles and bells, but once on the road, my distaste for washable pressed plastic disappeared. You feel like a princess at Asot and the temptation to wave is irresistible. The wind plucks tears



from your eyes, as does the small glimmer of hope that the Pedicab could lead the way in reclaiming the streets of our city for life. The Pedicab, which had already proved itself miraculous by transforming a trip to the supermarket into a fairground ride, also began to glow in my eyes with the bright light of an environmental warrior.

Designed by Bob Dickson and built in Manchester, the Pedicab felt sturdy and secure but, with its elegant gear mechanisms and thin suspension rods, it also felt like a delicate flower. Will it ever blossom beyond the confines of Islington? Indeed, can it

even survive here or will it, once the novelty wears off, be threatened by the assaults of callous drivers, like the horse-drawn drays of Young's Brewery? The experiment in London is entirely dependent on the patronage of the Sainsbury's supermarket in Islington. They have paid for the experimental fleet of Pedicabs, which are run by Jonathan Edwards, a passionate environmentalist who is also responsible for recruiting drivers. The machinery is here - but do we have the will to use it? The Pickup is designed by The Seat of the Pants Co Ltd (0161-928 5575)

John Lawrence

## DESIGN NEWS



Above left: Plastic fruit tray by DMD at Designers Block; above right: Bird-necked pots by Vivienne Foley

DESIGN is rife in London this weekend: 100% Design at Earls Court and London Fashion Week almost everywhere else are only the beginning. Take your pick from the city's exhibitions:

**STROLL ROUND "WALK 98 - the Design Route".** This consists of a dozen exhibitions at the frighteningly fashionable design shops close to Westbourne Grove. Bill Amberg, for example (10 Chepstow Road, W2) has specially designed a set of leather bowls; Duchamp (75 Ledbury Road, W11) is

producing one-off precious-metal cufflinks, while **Themes & Variations** (231 Westbourne Grove, W11) is mounting an exhibition of contemporary French furniture, opening today.

**OVER IN Spitalfields** is Designers Block, a satellite show of furniture and artefacts, housed in the Old Truman Brewery. They include Ingo Maurer's theatrical "Fly Candle Fly" - a display of 100 "flying" candles in a blackened room - and Cappellini's room sets designed by five maestros: Jasper Morrison, Marc

Newson, Michael Marriot, Michael Young and Barber Ogusby of BOA. **Designers Block** is at 146 Brick Lane, E1 until Sunday 27 September, Fri, Sat 12-10, Sun 10-6. Tel 0171-347 9992.

**THE WORK** of contemporary designers is for the first time being admitted to the 20th Century British Art Fair under the auspices of Modernground. Look out for Tessa Katzenbogen's headed mobiles; Francesca Bristol's stingray-skin silver pendants and Jacopo Foggin's resin cast lights. **The 20th Century British Art**

**Fair is at the Royal College of Art, Kensington Gore, London SW7** until Sun 27 Sept (Fri 11-8, Sat & Sun 11-7). Entry £7. Details 0181-742 1611. Contact Modernground on 0171-510 1621.

**IN THE past**, potter Vivienne Foley has created massive pieces with thick glazes and rich colours. In her new work she shows a change of direction: black and white porcelain vessels with smooth surfaces and bird-like necks. Catch them until 30 Sept, at Bowwow, 70 Portland Road, London W11 (0171-752 8532).

0171 378 6055



# MUSIC

Jonathan Richman introduced us to the abominable snowman in the supermarket. Now, like wow, he's a film star. By Max Bell

## There's something about Jonathan

Yes, whatever did happen to Jonathan Richman, and why are people suddenly mentioning his name in such reverential tones again? Half an answer is provided by the gross movie *There's Something About Mary*, in which the Farrelly brothers cast Richman as a travelling singer-cum-Greek Chorus, who adds an element of sweetness to a film larded with vile jokes about zip-trapped dicks, spunky hair mousse, cripples and stalking.

"The Farrellys took me and my drummer [Tommy Larkins] out for dinner and said 'we want you to be like Nat 'King' Cole and Stubby Kaye in *Cat Ballou*. You're singing narrators'. It was fun and it was easy," says the singer, speaking from his Nevada City home. "I got to have lunch with Matt Dillon and Cameron Diaz, and we hung out in a few Cuban clubs in Miami. Matt's big on Cuban music. Me too."

But ask Richman if *There's Something About Mary*, which he also helped score, has resurrected his career and you'll get short shrift. "My time for scoring movies might have come but I've always played live. I'm steady there. Could I drift back into the bigger picture? That might happen but it doesn't bother me especially. My shows were going good before *Mary*, they'll probably go better now. That's fine by me."

The 47-year-old singer made his name with a quiet sound somewhere between the Lovin' Spoonful and rockabilly heaven. He once enjoyed the freakishly successful singles "Road Runner" and "Egyptian Reggae". Equally oddball ditties about his hero Harpo Marx, ice-cream men, Martians, abominable snowmen in supermarkets and baby dinosaurs have ensured Richman a cult niche close to Alex Chilton's.

Even his "unofficial" website - Richman doesn't like computers - is called *The Abominable Lesbian Vampire Cappuccino Bar*, in homage to his yuck-filled song "I Was Dancing at the Lesbian Bar". American fans swap his song titles like treasured baseball cards.



Richman, right, on song in *There's Something About Mary*

Richman has always been a rock legend in his own lunchbreak. Long before he formed the Modern Lovers in the early Seventies, he was that super-fan who hung out with the Velvet Underground backstage. He even caught John Cale's last show with the band at the Boston Tea Party in 1968. How cool is that? In his teenage years he saw more Lou Reed shows than Lou Reed and quit school early to get a job as a messenger in New York City just so he could infiltrate Andy Warhol's entourage. Double cool.

"Feel free to be jealous," he laughs. "I remember they'd play 'Sister Ray' for 20 minutes and suddenly they'd stop. There'd be complete silence for 5 seconds before everyone broke into all kinds of screaming. I've never seen any group hypnotise a crowd that way."

This Velvet Underground fixation took a karmic turn after Cale signed the Modern Lovers to Warner's in 1971 and tried to produce their debut album. The protracted relationship was somewhat soured by Warner executives who told the boy to play "Road Runner" at every gig, or else. When a posse of suits came to see Richman at the Bottom Line, he stroled out, stood at the microphone and didn't sing a note. Bye, Jonny.

The Modern Lovers had more luck playing a cabaret turn at Gram Parsons' wake in 1973. At what

must qualify as the weirdest gig of all time, the punters paid a \$5 entry and could buy a Gram T-shirt and drink beer labelled "Gram Filson: a good stiff drink for what ales you."

Others on the bill included a Johnny Cash impersonator, plus Bobby "Boris" Pickett and the Cryptickers, who squeezed four versions of "Monster Mash" into their eight-song set. Surely, it had to be downhill after that.

Actually, it wasn't all doom and gloom. The eminent rock critic Lillian Ronin insisted that Jon-boy was the next Elvis, while Lester Bangs reckoned "only one in 20,000 has the nifty genius of Iggy or Jonathan and is willing to sing about his adolescent hangups in a manner so painfully honest as to embarrass the piss out of half the audience".

But in a world where most pop stars would rather weigh their press than read it, Richman decided to act. He signed to Matthew King Kaufman's Beserkley independent at a time when the Velvets-equals-new wave-equals-punk movement was about to break. By fluke or good fortune, he was popular enough to headline the Hammersmith Odeon in 1977, where a neon sign read: "The Modern Lovers - the most fun you can have with your clothes on." But he confounded expectations by turning the amps down to one when the audience wanted power chords and glam rock.

On the hideous graph of type, the Modern Lovers never achieved Kim Fowley's ambition of turning them into "a nearly Led Zep" but Richman acquired a reputation for splendid eccentricity.

His songs like "Pablo Picasso never got called an ass hole", "Hospital", "She Cracked" and assorted forays into shopping-mall hell have stood up remarkably well. "Road Runner", written in his father's car as a study in adolescent alienation, is so good you could almost believe Jonathan is the Buddy Holly who lived to become middle-aged.

Despite years of label-swapping, but still releasing annual albums and playing 200 dates a year, Richman only won true icon status in Spain. His album *Jonathan, Te Vas A Emocionar* is dedicated to the Voodoo bar in Castellón de la Plana - the most boring town in España according to El País.

But now the late Nineties are looking good for the fit, thin-hipped, low-maintenance, curly-haired, dare one say, sexy former geek original from Nerdsville, Massachusetts.

Although his fellow ex-Modern Lovers Jerry Harrison and David Robinson grew rich in the Talking Heads and The Cars, it's Richman who is now signed to Neil Young's Vapor label.

Next month, he's among the headliners at Young's charity gig, The Bridge School Benefit, with the Harvester himself, REM and Sarah McLachlan also on the bill. He is also a fairly permanent fixture on Conan O'Brien's hip show, *Late Night With...*, and is shortly going to appear on Comedy Central's *Viva Variety*.

If people used to laugh at the teetotal, muesli-chomping, non-smoking, road-running Richman, in *There's Something About Mary*, they're laughing with him. Better still, the songs on his latest album, *I'm So Confused*, are top notch. Basically, he's still motivated: "When I was a teenager I made myself a promise. I said Jonathan, if this ever gets to feel like work, you and me are quitting. Is that a deal?" So far, it hasn't become work yet.



Jonathan Richman: the most fun you can have with your clothes on

## Poisonous, exhibitionist fluff - and I love it

He has been compared to Prince but admires the confessional pop of Pulp.

Rachid is one black R&B singer who won't be typecast. By Phil Johnson

THERE'S A portrait on the cover, and that old-stager God tops the names on the huge "Thanks to" list inside the sleeve, but otherwise *Prototype*, by the artist known as Rachid - who plays his British debut at London's Jazz Café on Wednesday - is a long way from your usual R&B album.

Rachid may be, as he terms it, a person of colour, but he appears quite unwilling to be stereotyped by anyone's received idea of what he should represent, despite the fact that his father, Ronald Bell, was the co-founder of Seventies funksters, Kool and the Gang.

While there's enough distressed black dance music beats on the album to keep the R&B constituency fairly happy, there are also some rather avant-garde rock-guitar sounds and an over-riding concern for memorable melodies and killer hooks which make for cure, unashamed pop.

In a "secret" track at the end of the CD, there's even a cover of a Serge Gainsbourg song. But perhaps best of all are the lyrics, which delight in the kind of sexual ambiguity and androgynous posing that's usually the preserve of white men in pan-stick and tights.



Rachid: lyrics that delight in sexual ambiguity

Rachid sings of making a deposit in a dirty magazine (naturally, it's a song about going to the bank), and "Prodigal Pete" contains the memorable refrain: "Get on the bed, that's what they said/You've got to give head to get ahead/The more they spit, the more I'll shine/Dear mom and dad I'm doing just fine."

Listening to the album, which won't be released until the beginning of next year, although there is a single out soon, is like eating sweets after you have already cleaned your teeth and gone to bed. The

taste is delicious - pure pop candy - but it is accompanied by a slightly troubling feeling which is one of guilt, for surely black music isn't meant to be this confessional, or so sickly and sweet?

And as Rachid sings, he does a little trick of putting a falsetto catch into his voice that is pure Prince, and you remember that there's an honourable precursor to this kind of vaguely poisonous, exhibitionist pop fluff in R&B music. Everybody compares Rachid to Prince, but to do the analogy justice you really need to go back to the days of "Dirty Mind", when the Minneapolis maestro was at his narrow-minded, American new-wave, poppiest. *Prototype* isn't that good, but as first-time albums go, it's more than good enough to be going on with.

In person, Rachid, who's 24 years of age, is small and wiry, with a pumped-up body and an elegant, slightly ruffled, look about him. He was brought up in New Jersey by his nutritionist mother and remembers his father as almost always being away on tour.

Though his parents are now divorced, he still sees his father regularly. He graduated in Eng-

lish and French from Sarah Lawrence College, where he also studied theatre, a training which is evident in the role-playing games of his lyrics. "Sometimes I can be telling a real story or exaggerating one, or sometimes I might invent a character and speak through him," he says. "There's also a lot of autobiography but I'm not going to tell people which bits are true. I have felt I was ugly and I have felt I was inadequate, but I over-inflate it. As regards the songs about my sexual identity, those are very human and honest feelings. The album is chock-full of self-flagellation".

The people Rachid likes to listen to are a ram bunch, and very revealing. "David Bowie, Nico, Iggy Pop, and I love that old Seventies punk and goth stuff. I fell a victim to that when I was at college in LA and I really stood out; I was the raisin in the bowl, the cherry amongst the ice-cream. Blacks have it the worst because we have this great tradition of rhythm and blues - which I would say includes people like the Rolling Stones and Robert Plant - and as a result everyone wants to put you in that box. You can have a blue-eyed soulster much easier than you can have a black rocker."

He's also a confirmed anglophile and a fan of British indie bands, from My Bloody Valentine to Curve. "I associate telling stories more with English music, like Jarvis Cocker," he says. "Music is a rock thing in America but in England it's pop. It's not about what colour someone is, it's about the hook and the melody. Even if I'm not white, I'm still allowed to experiment."

Rachid plays the Jazz Café, London NW1, on 30 Sept (0171-344 0044). The single, "Pride", is out on 26 Oct on Universal.

Expose yourself for only £12.99.

(Radiation) the new album from Marillion is out now. CD only £12.99



TRACK IT DOWN AT

our price

© 1998 Universal Music Ltd. All rights reserved. Reproduction by permission.

**NATALIE MERCHANT**  
Pop Singer  
WOLVERHAMPTON  
WULFRUN HALL  
Monday and November  
10th and 11th November  
LONDON SHEPHERDS  
SH EMPIRE  
Friday and November  
13th and 14th November  
OXFORD BROOKES  
STUDENT UNION  
Thursday 11th November  
BRISTOL UNIVERSITY  
ANSON ROOMS  
Friday 11th November  
0117 925 1234  
CREDIT CARD HOTLINE TEL: 0115 912 9201

## THIS WEEK'S ALBUM RELEASES

REVIEWED BY ANDY GILL



**MERCURY REV**  
*Deserters' Songs*  
V2

NAMED AFTER Greil Marcus's evocative description of The Band's early albums, this latest offering from Mercury Rev is, by some distance, the best pop record I've heard all year, a breathtakingly poised piece of work which deserves to catapult them to star status. Compared with previous releases such as *Yerself Is Steam* and *See You on the Other Side*, this is a more controlled record, less prey to the excesses of experimentalism, but though they've lost some of the edge which characterised their earlier work, they've retained the most crucial element, the sense of wonder that sets them apart from just about everyone in today's jaded, cynical rock scene. There's no time on *Deserters' Songs* for the spoilt, self-piteous whining so prevalent in contemporary British and American rock – the Rev are just too busy trying to express their captivation with the sheer wealth of sound.

In this case, that stretches to include both Mellotron and Chamberlin synthetic strings, trombone, violin, flute, organ, harpsichord, clarinet, a female soprano, and the eerie whine of the bowed saw which snakes its way through several of

the tracks like a thread of wistful reverie. Plus the presence on a couple of tracks of Band members and Rev neighbours Levon Helm and Garth Hudson. I've heard all year, a breathtakingly poised piece of work which deserves to catapult them to star status. Compared with previous releases such as *Yerself Is Steam* and *See You on the Other Side*, this is a more controlled record, less prey to the excesses of experimentalism, but though they've lost some of the edge which characterised their earlier work, they've retained the most crucial element, the sense of wonder that sets them apart from just about everyone in today's jaded, cynical rock scene. There's no time on *Deserters' Songs* for the spoilt, self-piteous whining so prevalent in contemporary British and American rock – the Rev are just too busy trying to express their captivation with the sheer wealth of sound.

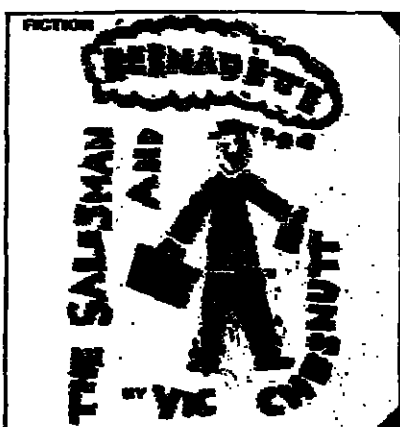
The essential quality here is one of epiphany, with song after song pivoting on the cusp of revelation, as songwriter Jonathan Donahue tries to recall "How does that old song go?" ("Holes") or "The way we were the day we met/The way I lit your cigarette" ("Tonight It Shows"). The album's charm derives from the contrast between Donahue's voice – as fragile, wistful and vulnerable as Neil Young – and the highly sophisticated musical arrangements, from this peculiar combination of naivety and awed wonder comes a wave of poignant yearning that's so much more affecting than the ersatz emotions of most modern soul and rock. Justice demands a wider audience for what is, quite simply, a masterpiece.



**WAGON CHRIST**  
*Tally Ho!*  
Virgin

LUKE VIBERT juggles several careers under a variety of guises – as Plug, he records for Trent Reznor's Nothing label; as himself, for James Lavelle's Mo'Wax; and his Wagon Christ persona has now signed to Virgin for this engaging collection. Luke's thing is sampladelic techno collages, but of a more open, eclectic kind than most, and with a welcome sense of humour which occasionally leads him down a few intriguing, but ultimately unsatisfying, *cuis-de-sec*. It may be fun to meticulously sequence tiny scratches of mouth percussion and slurring noises into a rhythmic groove, like he does on "My Organ", but the attractions of listening to what sounds like synchronised vomiting rapidly wear off.

Tracks such as "Memory Towel" – a mondo exotica sample subtly manipulated to achieve a cool, yearning feel – and the hyperactive "Workout" and "Rendlesham" demonstrate Vibert's ability to conjure up effective grooves, though he does have a tendency to focus on the details at the expense of the overall picture. Sometimes, he'll abandon one direction for another, giving the illusion of change without the substance; and even on the more successful tracks, such as the quirky, funky "Piano Playa Mata", one is left with the impression that the real action is happening in a different medium entirely, that we're just hearing the illustrative accompaniment to a film or play. But at least he sounds as if he's having fun, and infectious fun at that.



**VIC CHESNUTT**  
*The Salesman & Bernadette*  
Pinnacle

"INFER A LOVELY story of loss and longing and sloppy satori," runs the legend scrawled on the back of *The Salesman & Bernadette*, a loose song-cycle narrative sketching scenes from the lives of the two protagonists as they meet, mate and meander on. I don't know if there's much by way of satori, sloppy or otherwise, about it, but it has its own discreet charm, thanks in no small measure to the warm, lustrous settings of Lambchop, backing band for the album. Like the Chop's Kurt Wagner, Vic Chesnutt brings the great virtue of emotional honesty to his songs, with a sometimes disconcerting frankness about matters of sex and spite.

He also shares Wagner's whimsical impressionism: many of these songs are strange accretions of glimpses and attitudes in free-form, masquerading as songs in Lambchop's odd musical garb. But no matter how personal or impermeable a song seems, suddenly Chesnutt will hit the listener with a line which cuts to the quick and brings everything back into focus: "In cahoots or love or all of the above" (in "Bernadette"); "He's using up all that old currency" (applied in "Duty Free" to the international business traveller so fitted in airline commercials); and particularly his philosophical summation in "Parade", "We are busy weaklings poking around for reasons". Which just about covers life as we know it, Jim.



**BOB SINCLAR**  
*Paradise*  
Eastwest

THE LATEST of a wave of Gallic techno operatives to invade our shores these last couple of years, Bob Sinclar knows where his imperatives lie: firmly four on the floor, forcing feet to move. Where such as Air and DJ Cam impress with their subtlety and sophistication, Bob sides more with Daft Funk, applying the same relentless directness to his sample-based techno as they do to their old-style acid house. It's utterly irresistible, too. "Disco 2000 Selector" is typical of the Sinclar method, with fat backbeat and funk bass coolly loyng along while little tweezered whistles of synth and the occasional swell of horns punctuate the flow.

It is the combination of simplicity of focus with meticulously-crafted grooves which drives the best tracks on this album, such as the sublime swirl and stomp of the S'Express-like "Vision Of Paradise", the slick soul-jazz collage of "The Ghetto", and the ultimate funk of, er, "Ultimate Funk".

In its dedication to in-your-face propulsion at all costs, *Paradise* is reminiscent of Doug Lazy's splendid album, *Doug Lazy Gettin' Crazy*: like Doug, Bob emphasises the logicity and cretin simplicity of machine-made dance music, tapping into the dumb hedonism that is at the heart of all great rock'n'roll. Unlike Doug, however, he is not averse to effort, judging by the aerobic workout of "Gym Tonic".

## LYRIC SHEETS

MARTIN NEWELL

The nation's great country houses are once again being bought up by pop stars such as Scary Spice and The Verve's Richard Ashcroft. These days, far from wrecking the place, the new buyers are more likely to want to restore and upgrade their new home.

## The New Owner

"The house is 16th century Attractions not the least being The splendid woodland setting And ivy on the east wing The stucco wants re-washing The floorboards need a sanding And the rugs don't work They just make it worse Especially on the landing

"It's eaten all the profits From last tour of the States The blacksmith charges extra For curlicues on gates The scullery is tiny It doesn't have much headroom And the rugs don't work They just make it worse D'you want see the bedroom?

"The paragon's pure Suffolk I asked them at Rut Knightly Or should that be Knight Rutley? I can't remember rightly The water heater's ancient We're fitting an immersion And the rugs don't work They just make it worse I should have ordered Persian

"With all this renovation The studio gear gets dusty The locals have been talking I don't think that they trust me The stable's Grade II listed It's where they kept the carriages And the rugs don't work They just make it worse I'll have to speak to Claridges."

## Pretty vulnerable

Dennis Morris snapped the Sex Pistols at their peak. He captured their innocence. By Fiona Sturges

FOLLOWING HIS success on tour with Bob Marley, the precocious photographic talents of Dennis Morris, aged 17, were enlisted in 1977 to document the Sex Pistols on their infamous SPOTS tour (Sex Pistols On Tour in Secret). A selection of these photographs are now on show in "Destroy" at London's Proud Galleries.

Having caused a rumpus with their gobby disrespect for the Queen, the band had to tour surreptitiously.

Conditions were trying for Morris, to say the least. At the front of every gig, he was showered with a range of bodily excretions and continually lifted off his feet in the scrum, while throughout the year he became

embroiled in the band's disputes, and on one occasion was beaten with a baseball bat when a gang crashed into Johnny Rotten's Chelsea flat.

From the crushed chaos of their concerts to the band's stolen moments of solitude, Morris's black-and-white pictures capture the dolish child in Sid Vicious, who comes across as the most good-natured of the band, and Rotten's disillusionment. Rotten carries the weight of their excess heavily, and his more erudite brand of anarchy appears stifled by his colleague's dumb indifference.

One picture of the band in concert sees Sid giggling inanely at the audience while



Sid Vicious: a good-natured yet dolish child with his chums

Dennis Morris

Johnny stares at him disparagingly. Another sees Sid, with his shirt hanging open to reveal slash marks on his chest, tucking heartily into his food while Rotten rejects his and stares into the middle distance.

But Sid did have a few thoughtful moments. Morris seems to have barged in on a rare moment of privacy between Sid and Nancy backstage, and while you don't imagine that they are engaging in

particularly enlightened conversation, the photograph suggests that, for a moment at least, they are both at peace.

*'Destroy' is at the Proud Galleries, London WC2, until 30 Oct (0171 839 4942)*

## Stick it to the lads

## REVIEW

**LILITH FAIR: SARAH McLACHLAN, SINEAD O'CONNOR**  
ROYAL ALBERT HALL LONDON

ACCORDING TO Jewish mythology, Adam's first wife, Lilith, was thrown out of the Garden of Eden for being too independent. From there, she went on to fend very nicely for herself, thank you very much, and her namesake, Lilith Fair, which is a "celebration of women in music", echoes such DIY sentiments.

With an emphasis on entertainment over ideology, and transforming the cavernous Royal Albert Hall into a kind of Greenham Common fun park, tonight's conservative bill – Lisa Loeb, N'Dea Davenport, Beth Orton, Alison Moyet, Sarah McLachlan and Sinead O'Connor respectively – deliver a marathon six hours of folk-rock, soul and pop by way of showcasing the acclaimed American touring package.

Lilith Fair was founded in 1996 by McLachlan, a 30-year-old Canadian singer-songwriter, as a riposte to the testosterone-fuelled, peripatetic thrashfest that is Lollapalooza. In a musical climate where many American radio stations refuse to play women back-to-back, Lilith Fair and its alternating line-up has gone on to become the world's most financially lucrative roaming festival. It's also turned the business savvy McLachlan into a multi-million selling artist, raised money for women-centred charities, and become THE gig for grown-up Riot Grrrls.

The question is, of course, does Lilith Fair work in the UK? McLachlan, the only artist to have performed on all 170 coast-to-coast dates, is a huge drawcard back home; here she is largely unknown. (A fact, presumably, tonight's organisers have sought to remedy by placing flyers for her fourth album, *Surfacing*, on every seat.) All involved did, however, throw themselves into proceedings with appropriate *joie de vivre*.

"It's just so special to play alongside people you're inspired by, and to audiences that come to listen," gushed Lisa Loeb who, backed by two violins and a cello, sang brightly of black holes and Sigmund Freud from behind her trademark Nana Mouskouri specs. "We're here to party," shrieked N'Dea Davenport, late of the Brand New Heavies, before launching into a series of blues funk numbers. Beth Orton brought her male guitarist onstage for some rhythm-infused folk; the rich vocals of ex-Yazoo Alison Moyet (a "living legend", we're told) were highlighted by the Albert Hall's acoustics; a newly shorn Sinead O'Connor sang "Nothing Compares 2 U" with a mixture of strength and

vulnerability – the essence, indeed, of Lilith Fair itself.

The phenomenal success of Lilith Fair has generated inevitable criticisms, largely that the line up isn't as diverse as it could be. And with Stateside tours including heavyweights such as Joni Mitchell, Jewel and Missy Elliott, tonight's bunch seem positively tame by comparison. Where, for example, was Chrissie Hynde? Polly Harvey? Carleen Anderson? Regardless, this evening belonged to Sarah McLachlan, who popped up for the odd duet (including, with Davenport, a storming rendition of Neil Young's "Old Man") and was name-checked, praised and hugged throughout. The big love-in finale hadn't taken place at the time of going to press, but it's a sure-fire bet that she got the biggest cheer of all.

Eschewing the "F"-word (i.e. feminism) while espousing its principles (i.e. that women matter as much as men), McLachlan et al stick two manured fingers up to the laddish music industry and turn out some memorable performances while they're at it. Lilith Fair will be back, with all three stages, for a full European tour in 1999: whether they'll be able to pull that one off is another matter entirely.

A version of this review appeared in later editions of yesterday's paper

JANE CORNWELL

THE BEAUTIFUL SOUTH  
PERFECT 10

THE NEW SINGLE OUT NOW

## THE CHARTS

TOP 10 UK POP ALBUMS

- 1 *This Is My Truth Tell Me Yours* Manic Street Preachers
- 2 *Step One* Steps
- 3 *Savage Garden* Savage Garden
- 4 *Where We Belong* Boyzone
- 5 *Talk On Corners* Corrs
- 6 *One Night Only* Bee Gees
- 7 *Life Thru a Lens* Robbie Williams
- 8 *Mechanical Animal* Marilyn Manson
- 9 *The Best of - Hatful of Rain* Del Amitri
- 10 *Blue* Simply Red

TOP 10 UK POP SINGLES

- 1 *I Want You Back* Melanie B featuring Missy Elliott
- 2 *Millennium* Robbie Williams
- 3 *Sex on the Beach* T-Spoon
- 4 *Crush* Jennifer Paige
- 5 *No Matter What* Boyzone
- 6 *Finally Found* Honeyz
- 7 *One For Sorrow* Steps
- 8 *I Don't Want to Miss a Thing* Aerosmith
- 9 *Someone Loves You Honey* Lutricia McNeal
- 10 *To the Moon and Back* Savage Garden

**STEVE COOGAN** IS THE MAN WHO THINKS HE'S IT

109 SHOWS SOLD OUT

FROM SEPT 27 1998 FOR A STRICTLY LIMITED RUN

**LONDON LYCEUM THEATRE**

WELLINGTON ST COVENT GARDEN WC2

0870 606 3446 0171 430 1000 0171 344 4444 0171 734 8932

TICKETS MAY BE SUBJECT TO A BOOKING FEE

0171 293 1222



# Seduced by the tango



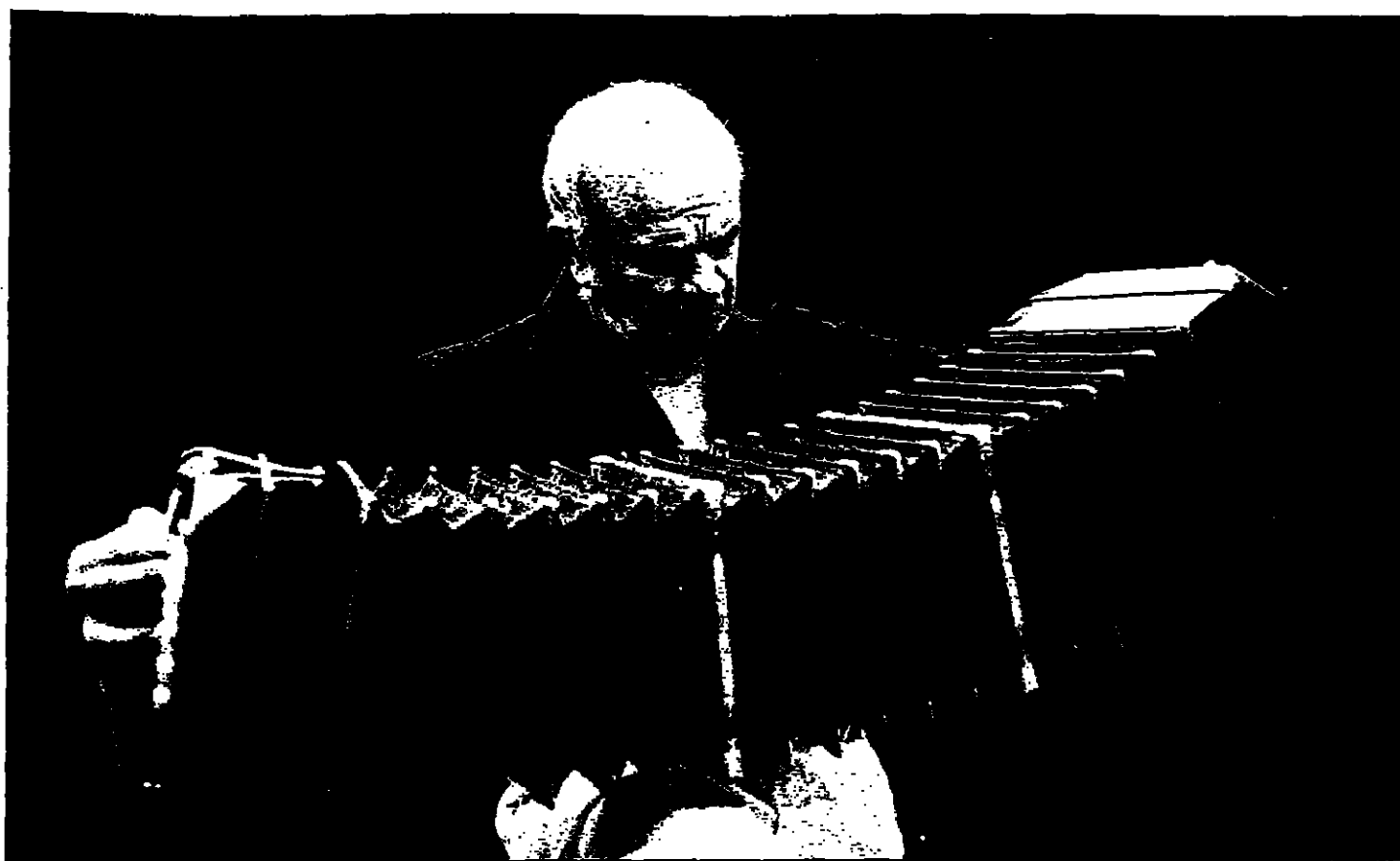
**MICHAEL CHURCH**

Massive emotional forces are contained, and resolved, with the inevitability of ritual

The Kronos Quartet weave dreams with it; Daniel Barenboim lets off steam with it; Yo-Yo Ma belts it out on the cello; violinist Gidon Kremer plays very little else. Forget the potency of cheap music: consider instead the tango. This extends far beyond the vertical sex it was originally designed to accompany: the tango now rivals jazz as the top recreational drug for classical virtuosos. Why should this seemingly fossilised form have so fired the classicists' imagination?

You could adduce its Spanish connections, its Cuban antecedents, its possible African roots: this is a music blissfully un-neutered by post-modern self-consciousness. You could talk about love and death, the knife under the cloak, the high drama of *porteno* low life. There is an element of truth in all these clichés, but the real secret is blindingly simple: Astor Piazzolla. Gidon Kremer's recording of this Argentinian composer's "operita" *Maria de Buenos Aires* (released this week by Teldec) is the latest in a burst of *hommages* from the classical camp. Piazzolla lived and died a bandoneonist, and was never happier than when playing in downtown Buenos Aires. But he was also classically trained; his aim was to raise the tango to a concert art, without blunting its exhilarating edge. Since Bach was the first great dealer in strict-rhythm dance forms, it was fitting that he should be one of Piazzolla's heroes; Bach's harmonic progressions pervade his works. Like Bach, he saw no great distinction between improvisation, composition and performance. In Piazzolla's tangos, massive emotional forces are contained, and resolved, with the inevitability of ritual.

*Maria de Buenos Aires* is un-



One man and his bandoneon: Astor Piazzolla, the king of the tango

characteristically sprawling: a low-life saga tailor-made for translation to the cinema (Buñuel would have known exactly what to do with it). "I don't think it's going to be standard repertoire," says Kremer cautiously. He can say that again. The libretto, by one of Piazzolla's besotted admirers, is a wild farrago of whores, angels, pimps, and psychiatrists. The work's true subject is the tango itself, which ranges from lazy deliberation to furious excitement, and every so often breaks into a remarkably Bach-like fugue. Kremer, who spins violin arabesques above the maelstrom below, says he was impelled to make this recording by the "injustice" done to the work by its original recording 30 years ago. The result is mesmerising: I cannot imagine a better advocate.

From another neck of the classical woods comes *Los Tangueros* (Sony), on which ace-Schubertian Emanuel Ax teams up with tango specialist Pablo Ziegler for a luxurious two-piano romp. Ax confesses that he only got the point of tango when he saw Al Pacino in *Scent of a Woman*, and that he had to be taught how to play it by Ziegler. "It was galling to watch his ease with things I had great trouble with."

People like me tend to work in phrase-lengths, and to pursue a singing line at the expense of rhythmic intensity. This was a valuable lesson.

Meanwhile, the British pianist Kathryn Stott has been infected with the Piazzolla virus by her chamber colleague Yo-Yo Ma (on *Soul of the Tango* from Sony). "I didn't get it when I first looked at the music," she says. "It was only when we started playing, and the incredible build-up of tension hit me in the stomach, that I understood why Yo-Yo was so mad about it." She has now founded a tango trio, and is off to Japan next week with her own Piazzolla arrangements.

THIS WEEK, after the most ignominiously protracted selection process in living memory, the BBC finally announced the new controller of Radio 3. Will Wyatt's enraged denials that Roger Lewis was offered the job are now denied by an equally enraged R. Lewis. By accepting the top job at Classic FM, Lewis has found his perfect niche. So who is this other Roger, who inherits Nicholas Kenyon's crown of thorns? "A safe pair of hands," say Roger



Roger Wright: a safe pair of hands for Radio 3

Wright's former colleagues at Deutsche Grammophon. "Conscientious, caring, and canny," say fellow-labourers at Broadcasting House, where as head of classical music he has just struck an impressively sensible new deal with the orchestral unions.

When I ask him what he thinks Radio 3 stands for, I get a bold and unhesitating reply. "It's about maintaining quality, and preserving the public service role. It's about being a cultural patron, about broadcasting live and specially-recorded music. It's about maintaining the sound of authority, and making the

audience feel they are part of the world of ideas."

Will he therefore relieve the excellent *Music Matters*, which Kenyon was planning to axe? "That's the sort of issue I want to look at." Which presenters will Wright axe? "I can't talk about that yet. It's only fair to talk privately with everybody first, but I will obviously want to change things." How important to him are ratings? "What's more important to me is the editorial distinctiveness of the network. We have a loyal and passionately committed audience, and I would like them to listen longer than they do at present." There is no gun-ho bombast here.

Wright will have to fit into a complicated hierarchy, and he will have as his commissioning editor the music world's top bogeywoman, who was originally regarded as a shoo-in for the job he has landed. So who will call the shots? He or Hilary Boulding? "It's still early days. I'll let you know about that." He laughs, but he sounds confident. And this is a man who, while at DG, signed up Oliver Knussen and recording Boulez and Berio. Authority passion, ideas? I think—praise be—I hear the sound of a clock being turned back.

# This one goes out to God

Messiaen's *La Transfiguration* is a huge work of homage. By Christopher Dingle

AS A composer who ranks among one of the greatest musicians of the 20th century, and who is one of the most remarkable religious artists in the Western Christian tradition, the lack of music written for the liturgy within Olivier Messiaen's output might seem to be puzzling.

Most of his organ pieces were, admittedly, the product of his improvisations as organist for the Parisian church of Saint-Trinité, but just one cycle, *Messe de la Pentecôte*, was written for a specific function within the liturgy. There are no masses, no requiems, no hymns; no "Magnificat" or "Ave Maria".

Messiaen was asked on several occasions to write works for religious services, so their absence was no mere oversight. Rather, it stemmed from a combination of humility in the face of the subject matter and a passionate belief that plainchant, with its anonymously composed free-flowing melodies, is the only music truly capable of enhancing worship. Nevertheless, while he wrote virtually no music for the church liturgy, Messiaen did compose two liturgical works for the concert hall.

The first, *Trois petites liturgies de la Présence Divine* (1943-4), is one of his most popular works. Composed more than 20 years later, the second is a colossal oratorio, *La Transfiguration de Notre-Seigneur Jésus-Christ* (1965-9). Due to its immense size, it is infrequently performed in this country, making this Sunday's performance by the London Symphony Orchestra under Kent Nagano an all too rare opportunity to experience.

*La Transfiguration* is a big work in every way. A 10-part mixed choir is partnered by a *très grand* orchestra numbering more than a hundred. A striking feature is the prominence attached to instruments of the extreme bass, imbuing the oratorio with its monumental savour and helping to create a gigantic granite edifice upon which Messiaen presents dazzling colours and launches flurries of bird-song. Unusually for a large choral work, there are no solo vocalists. However, there are seven instrumental soloists—piano (performed on Sunday by the composer's widow, Yvonne Loriod), cello, flute, clarinet, xylophone, marimba and vibraphone—which are mostly devoted to bird-song. And God's musicians, the birds, are the real protagonists of *La Transfiguration*.

Between *Trois petites liturgies* (performed by the BBCSO as part of a Messiaen weekend in January) and *La Transfiguration*, Messiaen's musical language changed beyond all recognition. *Trois petites liturgies* explores the heady limits of the modal approach to composition characteristic of his early music, and which reaches its zenith with *Turangalila-symphonie* (1946-8). After *Turangalila*, Messiaen stripped his music of its more opulent components, concentrating instead on what Boulez has described as the "more anarchic intervals".

*La Transfiguration* also marks a second change in Messiaen's music. It is his first monumental act of homage which draws upon the entirety of his capacious compositional toolkit. Despite complexities of detail, the expansive gestures of *La Transfiguration* possess a profoundly spiritual message. Innovative techniques merely take their place alongside the plethora of existing materials.

Exploring the multitude of nuances of detail while maintaining a grasp of the overall transcendental beauty across the 14 movements of *La Transfiguration* poses difficulties for performers, as Kent Nagano explained. "The tempi are very, very broad and within those broad tempi, there are sections which must feel as if they are newly generated by improvisation. There are a lot of plainchant-like passages which do not really fit into a rigid metric, even though, on the large scale, they fit effectively into the overall superstructure. To keep the feeling of flexibility, suppleness and almost quasi-improvisational inspiration within the framework is challenging." A challenge that Nagano clearly relishes.

It is not difficult to see why. In this work of bold juxtapositions, Messiaen ensured that, in addition to being a heartfelt expression of his Roman Catholic faith, it is also a magnificent artistic spectacle. It is not necessary to share his theological outlook in order to be beguiled by this mysterious blend of the simple and the complex, the delicate and the powerful.

*La Transfiguration de Notre-Seigneur Jésus-Christ*, LSO/Kent Nagano, Sunday, Barbican, 7.30pm (0171-538 8891)

TEL: 0171 293 2222

## ENTERTAINMENT: CONCERTS, THEATRE, WHAT'S ON

FAX: 0171 293 2505

**Comedy**

**THE UNOFFICIAL OSCARS OF COMEDY**  
TICKETS FROM £5

**perrier**  
PICK OF THE FRINGE

**SUN 4 OCT**  
Sean Lock  
Sean Cullen

**SUN 11 OCT**  
Peter Kay  
Ed Byrne

**SUN 18 OCT**  
The Mighty Boosh  
Portier Best Newcomer  
Tommy Tiernan  
Portier Award Winner

ALL SHOWS 7.30PM  
TAKE YOUR DRINKS IN!

**HER MAJESTY'S THEATRE**  
0171 494 5558

**Concerts**

**Rod Stewart**  
SUNDAY 28 SEP  
ROK OFFICE 0171 287 7777

**EROS**  
RAMAZZOTTI  
elisa

**WEMBLEY ARENA**  
WEDNESDAY 10th NOVEMBER  
CREDIT CARD BOOKINGS  
0181 552 0544

**English Chamber Orchestra**  
**PINCHAS ZUKERMAN'S**  
50TH BIRTHDAY CONCERT  
PINCHAS ZUKERMAN

**Barbican Centre**  
0171 638 8891

**Art Galleries**  
ROYAL SOCIETY OF BRITISH ARTISTS. Exhibition 28 Sept-4 Oct. Daily 10-5, Main Galleries. The Mall, (pic. Admiralty Arch), London SW1

**Christmas**  
**NEW AUTHORS**  
PUBLISH YOUR WORK  
ALL SUBJECTS CONSIDERED  
Fiction, non-fiction, biography, religious, poetry, children.  
AUTHORS WORLDWIDE WRITERS OR SEND YOUR MANUSCRIPT TO:  
**MINERVA PRESS**  
2 Old Broad Street, London EC2A 4EJ

**Concerts**

**LIONEL RICHIE**  
IN CONCERT  
LONDON WEMBLEY ARENA 13.14.21 NOV  
ROK OFFICE 0171 932 0502

**Rose Royce, Odyssey & The Real Thing**  
In concert  
OCTOBER  
STOCK-ON-THE-ROCK The Wave 01752 507777

**MAGIC**  
A tribute to  
Freddie Mercury & QUEEN

**SEPTEMBER**  
10-12: Cheltenham  
13-15: Bristol  
16-18: London  
19-21: Manchester  
22-24: Birmingham  
25-27: Cardiff  
28-30: Glasgow

**OCTOBER**  
1-3: Cardiff  
4-6: London  
7-9: Manchester  
10-12: Birmingham  
13-15: Bristol  
16-18: Cheltenham  
19-21: Glasgow  
22-24: London  
25-27: Manchester  
28-30: Birmingham

**NOVEMBER**  
1-3: London  
4-6: Manchester  
7-9: Birmingham  
10-12: Bristol  
13-15: Cheltenham  
16-18: Glasgow  
19-21: London  
22-24: Manchester  
25-27: Birmingham  
28-30: Bristol

**DECEMBER**  
1-3: London  
4-6: Manchester  
7-9: Birmingham  
10-12: Bristol  
13-15: Cheltenham  
16-18: Glasgow  
19-21: London  
22-24: Manchester  
25-27: Birmingham  
28-30: Bristol

LEISURE MANAGEMENT (FAX) 01389 420037

**Grape D'Vine**  
**NOW OPEN**

Good Food, Better Wine,  
Best Service...  
Come On Down!

New café bar for the over 21's  
Two floors with a bar on each!

Come and have a glass with us...  
**The Party Starts Here!**  
**Grape D'Vine**

Mon-Sat: 11.00am-11.00pm • Sun: 10.00am-10.00pm  
A Victoria Road, New Barnet • Tel: 0181-361 8595

**Concerts**

**DON'T MISS TOMORROW NIGHT!**  
**VIVALDI CONCERTANTE**  
FOUR SEASONS  
CONCERT  
Conductor Joseph Hilbery  
With Guest Artists from the Ukraine  
ST. JOHN'S SMITH SQUARE,  
SATURDAY 26th SEPTEMBER at 7.30pm  
ELGAR: *Serenade for Strings*, TELEMANN: *Viola Concerto*  
BOYKINSKY (contemporary of Mozart): *Piano Concerto*

**SERHIY BURKO** Guest Conductor  
ANDRIY BURKO: *Viola*, JAROSLA ROMONENKO: *Piano*  
AUSON KELLY: *Violin*  
Tickets £6 - £15 from 0171 222 1001,  
Inquiries 01707 650795  
Sponsored by Sally & David Kramer

**What's On**

**Steam Locomotive**  
**Driving Courses**  
(an unusual Christmas Gift)  
1 and 2 day courses in Norfolk, usually at the weekend. Fully inclusive.  
For further information write or telephone  
B.V.R. Aylsham Station NR11 6BW  
**01263 733858**  
http://www.bvrr.co.uk

To advertise in this section please call the  
Entertainment Team on 0171 293 2028.



# We can work it out

Next month, new rules will limit the working week to 48 hours. Staff will benefit while employers suffer the headaches. By Linda Tsang

The work-hard and work-long hours brigade has already been targeted with the Fairness at Work White Paper, and the Health and Safety Executive trying to extend its remit to cover reducing stress in the workplace. And from next Thursday, 1 October, the Working Time Directive comes into force, which will mean a major upheaval on how working time is organised in the UK.

The directive introduces a maximum 48-hour week limit which has to be strictly monitored by the employer. That has caused one employment lawyer to comment that it may mean reverting to the archaic system of clocking in and clocking out, and that is likely to cause more stress and more problems.

The Working Time Regulations 1998 were issued at the end of July, but only became available towards the end of August, allowing very little time for employers or employees to get to grips with the major changes which will affect their working time and practices. For the first time, national minimum

standards will apply, and most workers will become entitled to at least three weeks' paid holiday. They must also be given a minimum of 11 hours' rest each day and one day off each week.

Professional advisers have also been carrying out briefings to clarify what impact the regulations will have. As one leading employment solicitor comments: "There is a rather vague definition of 'managing executives' or other persons with autonomous decision-making powers', which has caused some lawyers to scratch their heads with a look of puzzlement and caused other lawyers to rub their hands together with glee as they contemplate future litigation."

The main change is that the regulations apply to workers, not just employees, so that the directives will cover not only those working under contracts of employment but also those working under other forms of contract. Also, they will not necessarily cover the time which is paid for, but the time when the worker is actually working.

Mark Hewland, an employment partner at the City law firm, Simmons & Simmons, says that "every-

one, even lawyers, will have to consider who falls under the regulations, and who comes under the special cases. If it is likely that a worker will work in excess of 48 hours, the employer will have to persuade the worker to give genuine consent to opt out of the regulations. You can't force them to opt out by withholding promotion or salary increases, or dismiss them, because if there is any detrimental treatment, the employer can be faced with a claim for unfair dismissal or breach of contract."

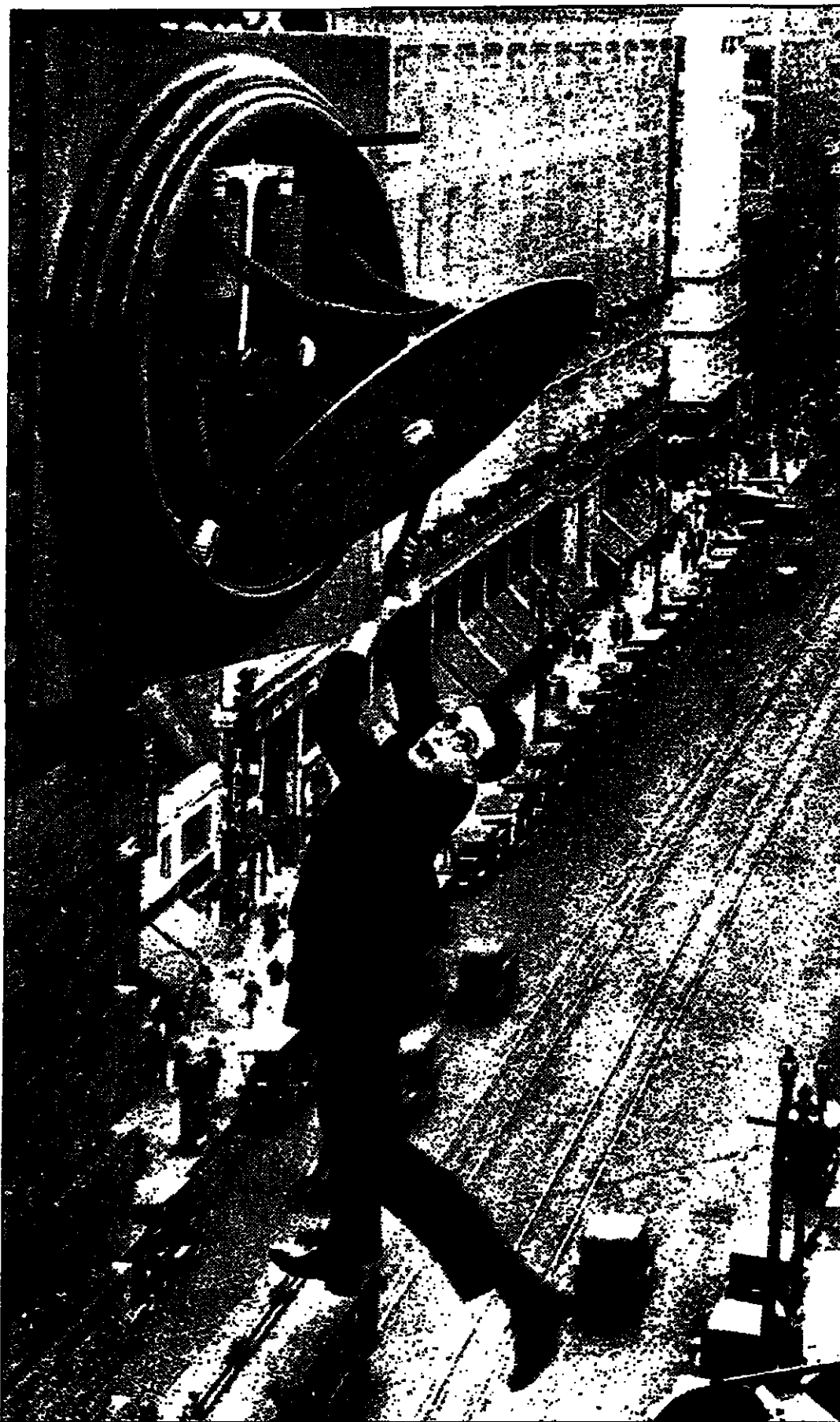
Another problem is that there are more exclusions and special cases than applications. The excluded categories are those working in certain industries, such as air transport, rail, road transport, sea transport and sea fishing and other work at sea. The special cases cover security and surveillance workers and the view is that that also covers certain hospital and prison workers, certain people in the media, as well as lecturers. Those who are self-employed are not covered by the regulations.

And according to another employment specialist, Elizabeth Adams at the law firm Beachcroft Stanleys, "doctors in training are excluded - although the European Commission is currently looking at those exclusions. But there are also a number of peculiarities in the case of hospitals that have banks of nurses or those who work part-time. There will be difficulties about working out holiday entitlements."

There is also the problem of what is "on call" - it is a grey area and the view of many employment lawyers is that employers may end up going to court to determine what it covers - for example, if you are out for dinner with friends but waiting for calls, that may not be "working time". Working time is the time when the worker is at the employer's disposal, during which they are working and are carrying out their activity or duties. GPs, who can work for 15 hours a day, may not be covered because they are self-employed, but locums who are employed may be covered.

The major headache for the employers is that they are under an obligation to monitor the workers to make sure that they are not working more than 48 hours.

One of the misconceptions is that, once a worker has opted out, that is the end of having to comply with the regulations, but the "non-sensical" part, according to one lawyer, is that the employer still has to monitor the hours that they are working whether or not they have opted out.



Employers must get a better grip of time than Harold Lloyd

MSI

standards will apply, and most workers will become entitled to at least three weeks' paid holiday. They must also be given a minimum of 11 hours' rest each day and one day off each week.

Professional advisers have also been carrying out briefings to clarify what impact the regulations will have. As one leading employment solicitor comments: "There is a rather vague definition of 'managing executives' or other persons with autonomous decision-making powers', which has caused some lawyers to scratch their heads with a look of puzzlement and caused other lawyers to rub their hands together with glee as they contemplate future litigation."

The main change is that the regulations apply to workers, not just employees, so that the directives will cover not only those working under contracts of employment but also those working under other forms of contract. Also, they will not necessarily cover the time which is paid for, but the time when the worker is actually working.

## Exploding the myth of the fat-cat lawyers

OUR  
LEARNED  
FRIEND



MARTYN GOWER

WHAT IS the truth about "fat cat lawyers"? This month has seen the publication in the United Kingdom of the country's two leading legal directories, *Chambers & Partners* and the *Legal 500*, complete with league tables of law firm performance, and the wider speculation about the earnings of partners. And that is quite apart from the headlines on the lawyers acting for the Royal Family. There are enough statistics - real or imaginary - circulating in the marketplace to allow the publication of many headline-winning articles.

But while £800,000-a-year profit shares undoubtedly make good copy, the truth is that the vast majority of the 71,000 solicitors practising in England and Wales (and indeed barristers) earn nothing like the figures awarded to a handful of the profession's star players. While it is naive to attempt to garner sympathy for lawyers, in the interests of accuracy the following points should be made.

■ Law firm partners earning the gross sums touted in the media do not get paid each month anything like the rate of one-twelfth of the headline figure. Partners can pay themselves only what is in the bank, after covering the salaries and pension contributions of their staff, and subtracting sizeable sums to cover overheads and development. There is no minimum figure set by firms for distribution to partners, and if there is no profit, the equity partners draw no income.

■ Partners have to invest money in their practice's working capital needs. In a large City firm, the individual investment of each partner will run to a six-figure sum. ■ In addition, during partnership, lawyers may see a proportion of their income retained in the firm's account to increase working capital as the business grows. But each partner will continue to be taxed on the full sum of their income, at the top-bracket rate of 40 per cent. Compare a company where money retained for the benefit of the business is subject only to tax at 21 or 31 per cent.

■ Unlike a company, a law firm will simply return to its retiring partners their initial investment, in devalued pounds. And it offers no shares for sale or reinvestment by retiring partners.

■ The profit shares attributed to partners by legal journals and the media do not reflect the sums available to most members of the profession. Those sums can be secured by partners in only a handful of the largest City firms, while

last year's Law Society Annual Statistical Report tells us that average earnings for partners in firms outside of London stand at around £30,000 pa. ■ For many law firms, particularly those in the regions, the reduction by the Government of a substantial proportion of the Legal Aid budget, the encouragement of no-win/no-fee arrangements, and the massive increase in indemnity insurance premiums, has placed additional pressure on turnover figures and cash flow.

Politicians jump on the populist bandwagon to castigate lawyers, but it is the MPs who promote and then vote for vast quantities of legislation, together with supporting regulations, and much of it is unconsidered. Parliamentary draftsmen are very capable people, and the Government officials who instruct them are not to be underestimated for their knowledge, but they are not at the sharp end of commercial deals, and can only act on the say of their political masters.

It is the lawyers who must wade through impenetrable text, and advise clients as to what it all means. This learning process takes considerable time, which could otherwise be spent in the pursuit of clients and the billable hour - so it is a surprise that when the advice may affect a major transaction, and the client would be well-justified in suing if the advice proved wrong, that that responsibility can be seen as justifying significant hourly rates of charge?

This is particularly arguable when advice has to be given under pressure from demanding clients. Stress is no respecter of status, so it is no surprise that partners in major City firms are earning at their maximum for no more than 10-15 years. To that extent, the shelf-life of a partner is not that much different from that of a top-class footballer - but not as well-paid.

Martyn Gower is the senior partner at law firm Laurence Graham

### CLASSIFIED

#### Legal Notices

No. 08029 of 1998  
IN THE HIGH COURT  
OF JUSTICE  
CHANCERY DIVISION  
COMPANIES COURT  
IN THE MATTER OF  
COMPANIES ACT 1985  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that a petition for the winding up of the said company is presented to the High Court of Justice for the winding up of the said company in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act 1985.

NOTICE  
Robert G. Higgins, administrator of the estate of G. Sterling Higgins of 3175 N. Walnut, Las Vegas, Nevada, U.S.A., in the matter of the estate of G. Sterling Higgins deceased.

A NEWSPAPER for the special case, 1992-1998, most often available. Ideal birthday gift. Remember Wilson. Tel 0181-635 0303. Or CALL FREE 0800 520 000.

#### Services

#### THAMES VALLEY PRINT

- Full print service • Full Colour Printing •
- Wedding Stationery •
- Print on T-shirts • Greeting Cards •
- Raffle Tickets • Sign Writing Service •
- Sell Rubber Stamps • Fax Bureau Service •
- Print onto Carrier Bags •

Freephone 0800 7319275  
Tel 01235 203506  
Freefax 0800 1001398

**\*\* Open \*\***  
Monday To Friday: 8am-5pm  
38 Swinbourne Road,  
Abingdon, Oxfordshire  
OX14 2HD  
www.thamesvalleyprint.co.uk

#### Legal Notices

CHARITY COMMISSION  
Charity Bill Mary Mawson deceased.  
The Commission proposes to make a Scheme for the charity.

#### Unusual Gifts

A NEWSPAPER for the special case, 1992-1998, most often available. Ideal birthday gift. Remember Wilson. Tel 0181-635 0303. Or CALL FREE 0800 520 000.

To  
advertise in  
this section  
please call  
the  
Classified  
Team  
on  
0171 293

#### Charities

#### CHILDREN ON DIALYSIS

need our love and practical support, not just today but every day. Sadly, money cannot buy healthy kidneys but it can make life worth having.

**Donations urgently needed by**  
The British Kidney Patient Association  
Bordon, Hants. GU35 9JZ  
Reg. Charity No. 270288

#### Health & Leisure

**McKINLEY & YOUNG**  
RATH OIL  
A non medicinal therapy  
oil warms and relieves  
everyday muscular joint  
aches and pains the way  
nature intended.  
£12.99 inc. P&H 40ml  
SPORTING BALM  
For the natural athlete  
relax away those aches and  
sprains from sport  
the natural way, a secret  
blend of oils and Cocoa  
Butter will warm and relax.  
£12.99 inc. P&H 40g  
Approved by F&M, British Standards  
McKINLEY & YOUNG  
PO BOX 6592  
11 HILL STREET  
ARDBROSSAN  
KA22 5YB  
ACCESS - VISA - M/CARD  
CREDIT CARD HOTLINE  
FREEPHONE: 0800 3804108

**75 is no  
age to be  
leaving  
home.**  
Rukba helps elderly people  
preserve their precious  
independence by providing  
them with extra income  
so they can afford to stay  
in their own homes.  
And 900 volunteers offer  
them something even  
more valuable than money  
- friendship.  
For further information:  
FREEPOST, 6 Avonmore  
Road, London W14 9BR  
or telephone:  
0345 58 56 80  
Rukba  
Helping elderly people  
stay independent

## Disquiet on the home front

The property market is shaping up for recession. By Rachel Halliburton

BE WARNED, all those who are about to launch themselves on to the precarious waters of the housing market. Recent statistics indicating a slowing down of property sales have brought back painful memories from the property recession of the late 1980s and early 1990s and the spectre of negative equity.

Whether they are applying for a mortgage, or seeking a valuation of the property they are about to sell, they will be dealing with companies battered by memories of unpaid loans, valuation negligence claims, and fraudulent mortgage applications.

Building societies, chartered surveyors and solicitors are still reeling from the wave of litigation arising from the last property recession, and the representative bodies for each profession have either developed, or are in the process of developing, guidelines to ensure that they are less likely to end up in court the next time.

The Council of Mortgage Lenders reports that since the early Nineties, banks and building societies have responded to the rise in arrears and repossession by cutting down on 100 per cent mortgage loans, and subjecting applicants to more rigorous credit checks.

Mortgage lenders have also placed a far heavier burden on solicitors to guarantee the creditworthiness of clients and to establish a clean bill of health for the property.

Alison Crawley, head of professional ethics at the Law Society, says it will be considering a measure which will mean that a solicitor can only act for a borrower and a lender if this burden is reduced.

For those who want salutary tales, a case heard last year - Coventry Building Society vs William Martin & Partners - is a classic illustration of the problems which buyers can come up against when caught in the battle between mortgage lenders and surveyors.

On 17 July 1998, a professional surveyor from William Martin & Partners had valued a property at Upper Richmond Road, Putney, south-west London, at £325,000. As a result, Coventry Building Society had lent £243,750 to the purchasers, who had granted a mortgage of the property as security.

The loan was made on the purchasers' own certification of income - but subsequently, they fell into arrears. The house was repossessed, and resold in 1992 for £145,000, and the building society sued the surveyors for the difference.

One of the reasons that the building society won the case was because the valuer was considered negligent for not taking into consideration the fact that market conditions were going into decline.

David Hartfield, a solicitor at the London firm Hartfields, asserts that this was a common phenomenon. However, he said: "I don't think this will happen again. The valuers have learned a very expensive lesson, and they are now making much more conservative estimates."

wide Building Society agrees: "We recorded a fall in prices in August of 0.5 per cent - the first fall in 20 months. But prices are still 9.2 per cent higher than they were a year ago."

However, indications are rife that the market is - at the very least - entering a stagnant period. Last month, Hambro Countrywide, one of Britain's largest estate agencies, showed that it had lost £280,000 between January and June 1998, which was in stark contrast with its £3.5m profit in the second half of 1997.

Even so, Paul Taylor, also a solicitor at Berrymans, points out that if predictions are correct, the situation should be better this time round.

"The 1990s was the time of great greed. People were buying properties at £100,000 and expecting them to fetch £200,000. When prices dropped, some surveyors were still overvaluing," he says.

Roger Ennals, a solicitor at the Essex firm of Sparling Benham & Brough, is also sceptical of a return to the problems of the past. "Overall, people are still cautious and within the last three years, lenders have tended to undervalue properties. Because of this, I don't perceive that there will be a huge rise in litigation. Essentially, I think it's just a blip."

0345 58 56 80



## NEW FILMS

### CUBE (15)

Director: Vincenzo Natali  
Starring: Maurice Dean Wint, David Hewlett, Nicole de Boer  
This Canadian science-fiction thriller takes an ingenious idea - a group of strangers trapped within a gigantic booby-trapped cube try to figure out their escape route and the meaning of their existence - but reduces the intellectual possibilities to the condescending level of a GCSE study guide. Some inventively gory effects and resourceful production design almost compensate.  
West End: ABC Panton Street, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Plaza

### DEEP RISING (15)

Director: Stephen Sommers  
Starring: Telly Williams, Fannele Janssen, Jason Fleming, Anthony Head  
See The Independent Recommends, right  
West End: Odeon West End

### SECRET DEFENSE (PG)

Director: Jacques Rivette  
Starring: Sandrine Bonnaire, Jerzy Radziewicz, Gregoire Colin (subtitles)  
See The Independent Recommends, right  
West End: Renuir

### THERE'S SOMETHING ABOUT MARY (15)

Director: Peter & Bobby Farrelly  
Starring: Cameron Diaz, Ben Stiller, Matt Dillon, Lee Evans, Chris Elliott  
There's Something About Mary is the new comedy from the pathologically tasteless writer-director team of Peter and Bobby Farrelly (previous repulsive but shamelessly funny crimes against humanity: *Dumb and Dumber* and *Kingpin*). But it's not the movie's steady trickle of off-colour gags involving bodily fluids and mistreated animals that is outrageous so much as the fact that most of them have already been revealed months in advance by the picture's trailer. If you have seen that, then you've experienced the film's highlights. For those who haven't, I pledge not to

reveal any of the horrible little surprises that the Farrellys have waiting for you.

In a reversal of their earlier work, this new film has a promising premise but fails, for the most part, to deliver on it. Ben Stiller is heart-breaking as the nerdy Ted, who runs his big Prom Night date with the local beauty, Mary (Cameron Diaz), when he has an ugly accident with his zipper. Flash forward 13 years, and Ted's life is in limbo because he can't get over his former near-date. He hires a sleazy private eye, Pat (Matt Dillon), to locate Mary, but this nostalgic search becomes a bizarre love triangle when Pat develops his own obsession with the woman.

The film is basically a soft-centred romantic comedy of the kind that drifts out of Hollywood on a regular basis. While it's true that the likes of *Sleepless in Seattle* never accommodated the body-horror comedy on display here, the gags never amount to anything more than vulgar icing on a bland cake.

West End: ABC Tottenham Court Road, Clapham Picture House, Elephant & Castle Coronet, Hammersmith Virgin, Notting Hill Coronet, Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Leicester Square, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Ritzy Cinema, Screen on Baker Street, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Chelsea, Virgin Fulham Road

### WOOL (15)

Director: Daisy V. Mayer  
Starring: Jade Pinkett Smith, Tommy Davidson, Duane Martin  
Jade Pinkett Smith and executive producer John Singleton (who directed *Boyz n the Hood*) are only two of the talents wasted in this wild comedy. What plot there is revolves around the love life of a woman named Wool (Pinkett Smith), and the efforts of various suitors to bed her. The jokes and skills will prompt only embarrassed silences, but, more despairingly, the film evidently couldn't care less about its characters.  
West End: Ritzy Cinema, Virgin Trocadero

Ryan Gilbey

## THE INDEPENDENT RECOMMENDS



### Film Ryan Gilbey

**SECRET DEFENSE**, which translates as *Top Secret*, finds Jacques Rivette sprinkling his magic dust on a routine story about a young woman (Sandrine Bonnaire) snatched between impotence and aggression in the search for her father's murderer. It's *Hamlet* in slow-motion. Rivette has the hungry eye of a voyeur combined with the sad heart of a wounded romantic. Under his watchful gaze, the most innocuous act breaks with foreboding, he very subtly makes you squirm for a full 90 minutes. Only one problem. In *Secret Defense*, there are still another 80 to go.

**On release**  
The dark horror movie *Deep Rising* establishes its B-movie credentials with an abundance of bad dialogue and a scene in which a woman is sucked down a toilet. And nice to see our own Jason Fleming (above) firing automatic weapons at toothy sea serpents. Not the sort of thing a British actor gets to do every day of the week.  
**On release**

### Theatre Dominic Cavendish

**DAVID GRINDLEY'S** quick-witted production of the 1986 breakthrough black farce *Look*, by Joe Orton (below), makes no attempt to update what is essentially a game of mind-twisting word-play between a police inspector and three greedy go-and-sos, who are trying to extricate a coffin stashed with stolen gelt from the deceased's house. The setting may be old-world, but the surreal attitude, starking, so powerfully satirised and celebrated, has become a thing of the present.  
*Vaudeville Theatre, London WC2 (0171-836 9887) 8pm*  
In Katherine Howard, William Nicholson engages in historical what-if and shows Emilia Fox's Katherine as a clear-headed victim of the duplicitous Cranmer, who plays on the garrulous jealousies of Richard Griffiths' self-loathing king.  
*Chichester Festival Theatre (01243 781313) 7.30pm*



### Pop Nick Coleman

THE FOLK person you'll have heard most about this year is Eliza Carthy. Her nomination for the Mercury Prize was worthy not least because in her strong hands, traditionally sourced folk sounds like contemporary music, with kick and bite and plenty of punch on what goes on in the modern world. If there had been any justice at all last year, then Kate Rusby (right) would have been similarly feted for her remarkable *Hourglass* album: a beautiful set of agrarian ballads, some researched, some written by the singer herself, all of them arranged in stripped-down semi-acoustic settings that serve to make space for their narratives to settle and grip. It's as innocently uncomplicated as trad folk can be without being mawkish, twee or self-consciously reverential. And Rusby's voice will one day be recognised as one of the greats.  
*Cecil Sharp House, 2 Regent Park Road, London NW1 (0171-485 2266)*  
For those of a less rootsy, more ambient bent, there is always the first night of the Festival of Drifting on the South Bank. Tonight: the Durutti Column, LaBratford and Bill Nelson.  
*Queen Elizabeth Hall, London SE1 (0171-960 4242)*



### Classical Duncan Hadfield

**GEORGE GERSHWIN** was born 100 years ago today, in celebration of which Anthony Inglis conducts the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra in a stirring tribute concert. Gershwin's orchestral oeuvre is actually relatively small, so most of his classes are playing here, including the "Strike Up the Band" overture, the *Porgy and Bess* "Symphonic Picture", "An American in Paris" and, inevitably, "Rhapsody in Blue".  
*Royal Festival Hall, London W1H (0171-935 0141) 7.30pm*  
The BBC Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Andrew Davis (right), presents the first chance for audiences outside London to hear "live" Anthony Payne's magnificent completion of Elgar's *Symphony No 3*, which had lain dormant for 64 years. It was Davis and the BBC SO which gave the world premiere back in February, since then reprising the work at the Proms.  
*Symphony Hall, Birmingham (0121-512 3333) 7.30pm*



## GENERAL RELEASE

### ARMAGEDDON (12)

This deeply stupid film purports to be a tender love story, a meaty action adventure and a global disaster movie in which a meteor is on a collision course with Earth. Its jumble of styles will end up pleasing no one. West End: Odeon Marble Arch, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Trocadero, Warner Village West End

### BABYMOOTHER (15)

An endearing reggae musical which takes an old idea and douses it in gaudy colours. The film focuses on Anita (Anjela Lauren Smith), a "baby-mother" who longs to be a reggae star but is hampered by her responsibility to her son and daughter. West End: Ritzy Cinema

### LE BOSSU (15)

Sumptuous swashbucklers are fast becoming French cinema's stock-in-trade. This effort doesn't break much new ground but is acted and shot with such magnificent braggadocio that its lack of originality is never a problem. West End: ABC Swiss Centre, Curzon Minerva, Phoenix Cinema

### CHARACTER (KARAKTER) (15)

Mike Van Diem's intelligent but uneven drama about betrayal won't win this year's Oscar for Best Foreign Language film. It certainly comes equipped with what the Academy adores, but the picture is never as gripping as it should have been. West End: Curzon Mayfair

### COUSIN BETTE (15)

Balzac's novel about romance and deception in 19th-century France is the basis for this shallow but breezy comedy. West End: Odeon Mezzanine

### THE DOOM GENERATION (18)

Gregg Araki continues his investigation of apocalyptic modern America with this gory tongue-in-cheek road movie about a couple who hit the road with a psychotic friend. Run for the first half-hour; deadening for the rest. West End: ABC Piccadilly

### DR DOLITTLE (PG)

The thought of Eddie Murphy functioning within the restrictions of a PG certificate may not be a promising one but *Dr Dolittle* proves that his talents are surprisingly pliable. West End: Hammersmith Virgin, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Marble Arch, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Chelsea, Warner Village West End

### KISSING A FOOL (15)

Yet another comedy about the male fear of commitment and yet another film with nothing original to say on the matter. Stars David Schwimmer, best known as Ross in *Friends*. West End: Virgin Trocadero

### THE LAND GIRLS (12)

Rachel Weiss, Catherine McCormack and Anna Friel are the "land girls" called upon in WWII to pick up the discarded ploughs and take the place of the farmers who have departed for war. Nothing surprising here, but very nicely done. West End: Virgin Haymarket, Warner Village West End

### THE LAST DAYS OF DISCO (15)

In the fictional club at the centre of Whit Stillman's dry and slightly sad comedy, everything sparkles under the light from the glitterball. Stillman does a fine job of capturing the mixture of hair, invigoration and uncertainty by which any burgeoning trend is characterised, and it's refreshing to find a work that is this enchanting and intelligent. West End: ABC Baker Street, ABC Panton Street, Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Kensington, Ritzy Cinema, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Haymarket, Warner Village West End

### LETHAL WEAPON 4 (15)

The latest instalment of the ingratiating comedy-thriller series. This time, Detectives Riggs (Mel Gibson) and Murtaugh (Danny Glover) are up against the Triads in the counterfeiting trade, but a more pressing issue is their own middle-age. A largely joyless, automated ride. West End: ABC Baker Street, ABC Tottenham Court Road, Clapham Picture House, Elephant & Castle Coronet, Hammersmith Virgin, Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Swiss Cottage, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Chelsea, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Trocadero, Warner Village West End

### LOCK, STOCK & TWO SMOKING BARRELS (U)

Guy Ritchie's film follows the lead of Quentin Tarantino, but its defining characteristic is a resilient morality. The picture is peopled by thugs, both amateur and professional. Young Eddy, who comes unstuck in a high-stakes card game, falls into the former category, but Hatcher Harry, to whom he owes £500,000, is a dangerous old-school pro. West End: Gate Notting Hill, Hammersmith Virgin, Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Leicester Square, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Plaza, Ritzy Cinema, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Chelsea, Virgin Trocadero, Warner Village West End

### LOVE IS THE DEVIL (18)

Derek Jacobi gives a ferocious performance as Francis Bacon in this first feature from the acclaimed and adventurous experimental filmmaker John Maybury. Among the film's many technical accomplishments are the blurred, twisted and grotesque visual compositions which transform simple images into thrashing flesh storms that strongly evoke the artist's work. West End: Barbican Screen, Chelsea Cinema, Gate Notting Hill, Metro, Phoenix Cinema, Renuir, Richmond Filmhouse, Ritzy Cinema, Screen on the Hill

### THE MAGIC SWORD: QUEST FOR CAMELOT (U)

The first full-length product of Warner's new animation division, this Arthurian adventure looks - and, courtesy of the inevitable Celine Dion, sounds - even cheesier than the average Disney effort. But beneath the surface there's an edge of genuine weirdness that will keep parents entertained, if it doesn't frighten the children out of their wits. West End: UCI Whiteleys, Warner Village West End

### SAVING PRIVATE RYAN (15)

In Steven Spielberg's World War II drama, Captain John Miller (Tom Hanks) is dispatched with his squad on a compassionate mission to seek out a young private behind enemy lines and return him home to safety. It is unlikely that many viewers will emerge from the picture warmed by emotional catharsis - it is the harsh, devastating battle sequences that are branded on the memory. West End: ABC Tottenham Court Road, Barbican Screen, Clapham Picture House, Elephant & Castle Coronet, Empire Leicester Square, Hammersmith Virgin, Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Plaza, Ritzy Cinema, Screen on Baker Street, Screen on the Green, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Chelsea, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Trocadero

### THE SPANISH PRISONER (PG)

David Mamet's intricate little thriller is a playful exercise in twisting a plot until it locks; there is a scientific detachment about the way he explores every permutation of his Kafkaesque scenario, though the movie is also cloyly funny. West End: Odeon Swiss Cottage, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Haymarket, Warner Village West End

### THE X-FILES (15)

David Duchovny and Gillian Anderson reprise their roles as FBI agents Mulder and Scully, and for their first big-screen outing, get a meaty conundrum to chew on, involving a shifty secret government and a deadly virus from outer space. Duchovny and Anderson are most engaging through little dialogue and even less facial movement they manage to convey great tenderness. West End: Odeon West End, Virgin Trocadero

## CINEMA

### WEST END

**ABC BAKER STREET** (0870 9020418) @ Baker Street  
The Last Days of Disco 1.15pm, 3.40pm, 6.05pm, 8.30pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 2.20pm, 5.20pm, 8.10pm

**ABC PANTON STREET** (0870 9020404) @ Pic Crc The Big Lebowski 1.15pm, 3.40pm, 6.05pm, 8.30pm  
Cube 1.40pm, 4.10pm, 6.30pm, 8.50pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 3.35pm, 5.55pm, 8.25pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.40pm, 4.10pm, 6.20pm, 8.40pm

**ABC PICCADILLY** (0171-287 4322) (from 1pm) @ Piccadilly Circus  
The Doom Generation 1.25pm, 3.40pm, 6.10pm, 8.50pm  
Lolita 3.10pm, 8pm  
Love And Death On Long Island 1.05pm, 6pm

**ABC SHAFTSBURY AVENUE** (0870 9020402) @ Leic Sq  
Hana-Bi 1.10pm, 3.55pm, 6.15pm, 8.40pm  
The Horse Whisperer 12.40pm, 4.20pm, 7.45pm

**ABC SWISS CENTRE** (0870 9020403) @ Leicester Square  
Piccadilly Circus Le Bossu 1pm, 3.30pm, 6pm, 8.30pm  
The Daytrippers 1.10pm, 3.10pm, 5.10pm, 7.10pm, 9.10pm  
Gaelic Dile 1.10pm, 3.40pm, 5.10pm, 6.10pm, 8.40pm  
Zero Effect 6.10pm, 8.40pm

**ABC TOTTENHAM COURT ROAD** (0870 9020414) @ Tottenham Court Road  
Lethal Weapon 4 1pm, 3.45pm, 6.30pm, 9.15pm  
Saving Private Ryan 1.05pm, 4.40pm, 8.20pm  
There's Something About Mary 1.20pm, 4pm, 6.40pm, 9.20pm

**BARBICAN SCREEN** (0171-638 8891) @ Barbican  
Love Is The Devil 6.15pm, 8.40pm  
Saving Private Ryan 5pm, 8.15pm

**CHELSEA CINEMA** (0171-351 3742) @ Sloane Square  
Love Is The Devil 1pm, 2.55pm, 4.55pm, 6.55pm, 9pm

**CLAPHAM PICTURE HOUSE** (0171-498 3323) @ Clapham Common  
Lethal Weapon 4 1pm, 3.45pm, 6.30pm, 9.10pm  
Saving Private Ryan 1.30pm, 4.45pm, 8.15pm  
There's Something About Mary 1.45pm, 4.45pm, 8.20pm

**CURZON MAYFAIR** (0171-369 1720) @ Green Park  
Character 2.45pm, 5.30pm, 8.15pm

**ELEPHANT AND CASTLE CORONET** (0171-703 4958) @ Elephant & Castle  
Lethal Weapon 4 3pm, 5.45pm, 8.20pm  
Saving Private Ryan 4.05pm, 7.40pm  
There's Something About Mary 3.35pm, 6pm, 8.30pm

**EMPIRE LEICESTER SQUARE** (0990-888990) @ Leicester Square  
Godzilla 2pm, 5.10pm, 8.10pm, 11.30pm  
Saving Private Ryan 1.20pm, 4pm, 6pm, 8.30pm  
Stirling Doors 1pm, 3.20pm, 5.40pm, 8pm, 11pm

**GATE NOTTING HILL** (0171-727 4000) @ Notting Hill  
Gate Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 9.05pm, 11.15pm  
Love Is The Devil 2.30pm, 4.40pm, 7pm (1 Short: The Queen's Monastery)

**HAMMERSMITH VIRGIN** (0870-9070718) @ Ravenscourt Park  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.15pm, 3.45pm, 6.15pm, 8.45pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 12.40pm, 3.30pm, 6.30pm, 9.10pm  
Saving Private Ryan 12.20pm, 4.20pm, 8pm  
There's Something About Mary 1.50pm, 4.15pm, 6.45pm, 9.15pm

**ICA CINEMA** (0171-930 3647) @ Charing Cross  
Les Carabiniers 8.30pm  
Le Petit Soldat 8.30pm  
La Vie De Jesus 5pm, 7pm, 9pm

**METRO** (0171-734 1506) @ Pic Crc  
Love Is The Devil 2pm, 4.15pm, 6.30pm, 8.45pm  
Men With Guns 7pm, 3.30pm, 6pm, 8.30pm

**CURZON MAYFAIR** (0171-369 1723) @ Hyde Park Corner/Kingsbridge Le Bossu 3.30pm, 6.30pm, 8.45pm

**NOTTING HILL CORONET** (0171-727 6705) @ Notting Hill Gate  
There's Something About Mary 3pm, 6pm, 8.35pm, 11.15pm (Fri)

**ODEON CAMDEN TOWN** (0181-315 4229) @ Camden Town  
The Last Days of Disco 12.45pm, 3.25pm, 6pm, 8.50pm, 11.45pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 12.45pm, 2.50pm, 4.45pm, 6.55pm, 11.25pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 12.40pm, 3.30pm, 6.10pm, 9.05pm, 11.30pm  
Saving Private Ryan 12.30pm, 4.10pm, 7.45pm, 11.15pm  
There's Something About Mary 12.15pm, 3.55pm, 6.40pm, 11.20pm

**ODEON HAYMARKET** (0181-315 4212) @ Piccadilly Circus  
Titanic 2pm, 7.15pm

**ODEON KENSINGTON** (0181-315 4214) @ High Street  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.20pm, 4.00pm, 6.15pm, 8.40pm, 11.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.15pm, 3.40pm, 6.05pm, 8.30pm, 11.05pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1pm, 3.45pm, 6.45pm, 9.45pm, 12.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.20pm, 4.05pm, 6.30pm, 9.05pm, 12.15pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.20pm, 4.00pm, 6.15pm, 8.40pm, 11.20pm

**ODEON LEICESTER SQUARE** (0181-315 4215) @ Leic Sq  
There's Something About Mary 12.25pm, 3pm, 5.45pm, 8.30pm, 11.25pm

**ODEON MARBLE ARCH** (0181-315 4216) @ Marble Arch  
Armageddon 12.15pm, 3.15pm, 6.15pm, 9.15pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.35pm, 4.35pm, 7.35pm, 10.35pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 4.25pm, 7.25pm, 10.25pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 12.55pm, 3.55pm, 6.55pm, 9.55pm, 12.55pm  
Saving Private Ryan 1.40pm, 4.40pm, 7.40pm, 10.40pm  
There's Something About Mary 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm

**ODEON MEZZANINE** (0181-315 4215) @ Leic Sq  
Cousin Bette 3.50pm, 6.50pm, 9.50pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.05pm, 4.05pm, 7.05pm, 10.05pm  
Lost In Space 12.25pm, 3.10pm, 5.35pm, 8.20pm  
The Object Of My Affection 1.35pm, 4.15pm, 6.15pm, 9.15pm  
Private Ryan 1.35pm, 4.15pm, 6.15pm, 9.15pm  
The Wedding Singer 2.25pm, 5.05pm, 7.45pm, 10.25pm

**ODEON SWISS COTTAGE** (0181-315 4220) @ Swiss Cottage  
Cube 2.10pm, 4.20pm, 6.30pm, 8.40pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.10pm, 3.20pm, 5.30pm, 7.40pm, 9.50pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.10pm, 3.20pm, 5.30pm, 7.40pm, 9.50pm  
Saving Private Ryan 1.10pm, 3.20pm, 5.30pm, 7.40pm, 9.50pm  
The Spanish Prisoner 1.30pm, 3.55pm, 6.20pm, 8.45pm  
There's Something About Mary 1.20pm, 3.10pm, 5.45pm, 8.10pm

**ODEON WEST END** (0181-315 4221) @ Leicester Square  
Deep Rising 1.25pm, 3.50pm, 6.20pm, 8.50pm, 11.30pm  
The X-Files 12.40pm, 3.15pm, 5.55pm, 8.35pm

**PLAZA** (0990-888990) @ Piccadilly Circus  
The Castle 1.05pm, 3.10pm, 6.05pm  
Cube 1pm, 3.25pm, 6.10pm, 8.25pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 12.30pm, 3pm, 6pm, 8.40pm  
Saving Private Ryan 3.15pm, 7.15pm  
Species II 8.30pm

**RENOIR** (0171-837 8402) @ Russell Square  
Love Is The Devil 1pm, 2.55pm, 4.55pm, 6.55pm, 9pm  
Secret Defense 1.05pm, 4.25pm, 7.50pm

**RITZY CINEMA** (0171-733 2229) @ Brixton  
Accatone 1pm  
Babymother 9.20pm, 11.45pm  
Clerks 3pm (1 Short: The Rules of Engagement)  
Falcouille 4.45pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.30pm, 4pm, 6.30pm (1 Short: Shave Like You Mean It)  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 2.20pm, 4.35pm, 7.05pm, 9.25pm  
Love Is The Devil 3.15pm, 5.20pm, 7.25pm, 9.30pm (1 Short: The Queen's Monastery)  
Saving Private Ryan 1.45pm, 5.10pm, 8.30pm, 11.50pm  
There's Something About Mary 1.50pm, 4.15pm, 6.45pm, 9.15pm, 11.45pm  
Woo 11.35pm

**SCREEN ON BAKER STREET** (0171-935 2772) @ Baker Street  
Saving Private Ryan 1.50pm, 7.30pm  
There's Something About Mary 3.40pm, 6.15pm, 8.40pm

**SCREEN ON THE GREEN** (0171-226 3520) @ Angel Saving Private Ryan 3.30pm, 7.40pm

**SCREEN ON THE HILL** (0171-435 3366) @ Belsize Park  
Love Is The Devil 3pm, 5pm, 7pm, 9.05pm

**UCI WHITELEYS** (0990-888990) @ Bayswater  
Armageddon 2.20pm, 5.40pm, 8.45pm (not Thu) Dr Dolittle 1.30pm, 3.55pm, 6.10pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.30pm, 4.10pm, 7.10pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 9.20pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 9.20pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 9.20pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 9.20pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 9.20pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 9.20pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 9.20pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 9.20pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 9.20pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 9.20pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 9.20pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 9.20pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 9.20pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 9.20pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Horse Whisperer 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm, 12.20pm  
The Last Days of Disco 1.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm  
Lethal Weapon 4 1.25pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 9.20pm  
Lock, Stock & Two Smoking Barrels 1.20pm, 4.20pm, 7.20pm, 10.20pm,











